MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

Lomorrow

Defender . . Bernard Levin takes up his duelling-pen to defend the honour of theatre critics.

.. of the faith As the Jesuits prepare to choose a new leader, Peter Nichols looks at the strained relations between this most formidable Roman Catholic order and the Vatican.

Computer Horizons gets into the electronic camera battle and finds the British system that won't break down.

. . with everything Complete coverage of the big Bank Holiday sports programme.

Last of the summer warmth

Bank holiday trippers have been out enjoying what could be the last of the summer. The London Weather Centre said the sunshine should last a few more days but by the end of the week the weather will change.

Wary response to Soviet offer

Initial Western reaction to Mr Andropov's offer to scrap some SS20 missiles is that the Russians are merely disclosing their true negotiating position, rather than

Happy carnival

Six people were arrested for minor offences and a policeman playing football was injured, but the Notting Hill carnival got off to a happy start in the streets of west

Rally re-enacted

Some 250,000 re-enacted the Martin Luther King "I have a dream" rally, but it was wholly

Home sale fears Dwners of council built Airty-

sections structural defects Page 3 alternative administration.

Bhutto protest

Opponents of the martial law regime in Pakistan bave been prevented from holding a demonsuration and march at the shrine of former Prime Minister Bhutto

Train death

Police questioned two men after the death of Lucille John, aged 15, of Bristol, who fell from a train near Birmingham on Saturday.

Angola rebuff

President Dos Santos of Angola, in an interview, rejected any deal over Namibia involving the withdrawal of Cuban troops from Page 4

£1m jewel haul Jewelry worth £1m was stolen from a large country house at Rogate, an isolated village near

Midhurst, West Sussex.

Polish surprise In an unusual move, Poland broadcast the full text of a speech by Lech Walesa in which he called

for union talks with the govern-

New record The world record of Steve Ovett

in the 1500 metres has been broken by Sydney Maree, of the United States, in a time of 3min 31.24sec Page 15

England held up New Zealand were 167-5 at close of play in the fourth Cornhill Test against England at Trent Bridge and have to make 344 to wir

Shame

As violence erupts again in Pakistan, The Times present three extracts from Booker Prize winner Salman Rushdie's new novel, Shame, which takes as its background the feud between President Zia and the late Prime Minister Bhutto. The first part appears in Spectrum today Page 8

The second of th

and Market

Sept. Sept.

Rolling.

Leader page, 11 Letters: On alternative medicine, from Professor D J Weatherall, FRS; Sunon Hoo, from Mr. N. A.

Leading articles: Mr Begin; Mr Jesse Jackson; America's Cup Features pages 8 - 10 The doubts over Reagan's second term; The church with a health

problem, Spectrum: Shame - part one. Modern Times; Bitten by the

Obitmary, page 12 Mr A L Easterman



Speri. TV & Radio

Begin under pressure to stay as

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

Mr Menachem Begin, the ailing 70-year-old Prime Minister of Israel, was under intense political pressure last night to reverse his surprise decision to resign.

Police were rushed to his residence to control crowds demonstrating for him to stay in ower, while senior ministers continued trying to persuade the increasingly introverted and deressed leader to think again.

If they fail, it is probable that Israel will be thrust into a bitteriy divisive election campaign within the next few months, in which the future of the occupied West Bank will be a central issue.

Even before any final decision has emerged, one deputy minister called yesterday for the general election to be brought forward from 1985 to next spring.

Leaders of the various factions in the right-wing Likud coalition are due to meet Mr Begin this morning in a last ditch attempt to dissuade him from handing his letter of resignation to the

But those closest to the Prime Minister seemed sceptical about the chances of success. One Cabinet source quoted the Prime Minister as admitting privately: "I do not feel I am functioning as a man should who bears the responsibilities I do."

. In recent years, Mr Begin has suffered two heart attacks and a minor stroke. Both during and after the invasion of Lebanon in June 1982 he has been bitterly criticized inside Israel for failing to exercise a proper grip over his ministers, especially the former Defence Minister, Mr Ariel

Sharon. Under Israeli law, the resignation of a prime minister leads automatically to the resignation of his Cabinet, which then becomes an interim government while the president tries to secure the appointment of a new one

with a majority in the Knesset. To secure a new general election, a simple Knesset majority is needed and it is type homes could find that their thought that Librard deputies will type homes could find that their try and secure this to prevent any hours are unsateable because of attempt by Labour to form an erious structural defects. Page 3

> A deliberate air of mystery lators surrounded Mr Begin's reasons Begin for deciding to quit only days

Retail sales

falter as

boom fades

By Derek Harris

Commercial Editor

The fall-off in consumer

spending during the middle of August had increased fears in the

retail trades that the consumer boom is fizzling out.

The John Lewis Partnership

whose trading returns from their

20 department stores provide a

clear guide to retailing trends, reported during the weekend a steep decline in its rate of sales

In the six months to the end of

July, the John Lewis stores saw the value of their sales increase by

17 per cent. However, in the week ending August 20, sales were up only 4.5 per cent.
Sales held at a 16 per cent

increase during the first week of the month but in the second week

they were up by only 11 per cent.
Mr Colin Paterson, the deputy
chairman of British Home Stores
and chairman of the Retail

Consortium, which represents the majority of Britain's retailers, said: "Spending seems to be dampeaing down pretty well across the board.

moment. There are still some real

volume gains in sales but they are

The end of the consumer boom

However, the recent pressures

on interest rates to rise again and

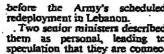
strong sterling posing problems

for exporters, the CBI seems likely

to draw back on its growth

is exected to affect Britain's rate

of growth.



his wife's death last year and continuing losses in Lebanon. Mr Begin has looked gaunt and given even his closest aides the impression that he has lost the

stomach for political battle. He

cancelled an important trip to

Washington in July again for unexplained personal reasons, and has only appeared once before a foreign audience in Israel in the past six months. Only a few weeks ago, Israeli officials turned down an invitation that Mr Begin should visit

Liberia to mark the resumption of diplomatic relations. It was explained that his physical state was not up to the rigours of the Mr Begin's political bombshell

was delivered without warning to the regular weekly session of the Cabinet, which had been expected to discuss economic measur It plunged the country into a political crisis and raised the prospect of an end to an historic era in the Middle East which opened with Mr Begin's election

victory in 1977. Ministers seemed stunned by the declaration, although the Prime Minister announced several years ago his intention of leaving public life at the age of 70. Each of the 20 members present requested him to stay at his post.

There was pandemonium out-side the building as burly secret sevice men attempted to restrain journalists hoping to secure an explanation of what would happen next.

Menachem Begin is no Machiavelli. When he says something he means it," explained the Prime Minister's spokesman, Mr Uri Porat, who then added archly: "But he can change his mind."

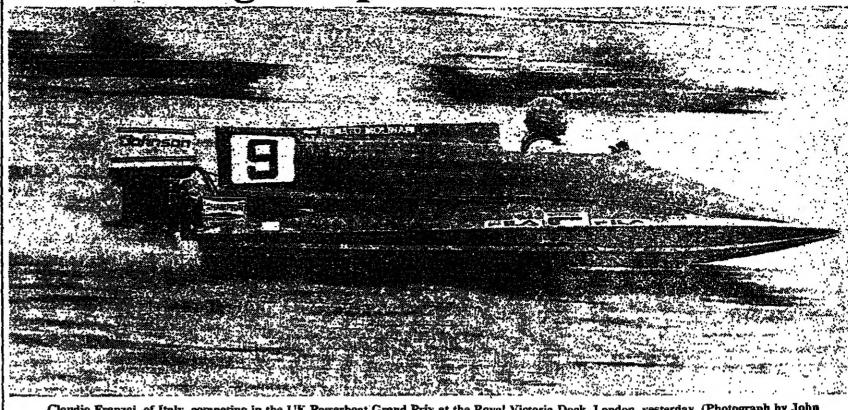
Ministers appeared to be clutching at his straw but they were informed that he would make no promises about a charge

By nightfall, Israeli commenhad serious personal Continued on page 5, col 2



Mr Begin: Increasingly introverted and depressed

Powerboat grand prix skims over dockland



Claudio Franzol, of Italy, competing in the UK Powerboat Grand Prix at the Royal Victoria Dock, London, yesterday. (Photograph by John

Hijackers threaten to blast plane

Bahrain (Reuter) - Four hilackers holding as Air France jet at Tehran airport have demanded that France cease military aid to the governments of Chad, Iraq and Lebanon and release Lebanese prisoners from French Jails, Iran's national news

agency, Iran, said last night. The hijnckers, who had identified themselves as Lehanese, threatened to dynamite the aircraft if their demands were not met within 48 hours. Some 20 passengers and seven crew are believed to be on board the sircraft, bijacked on a flight from Vienna to Paris on Saturday. The veens to raris on sanctus, the hijackers are said to be armed with gams and hand grenades. Speaking through an Arabic interpreter who had gone on

board the aircraft, they asked Iran to declare its support for them or provide fuel to enable them to fly ou.

Irna said one of the hijackers had left the aircraft for talks with a Foreign Ministry official.

The French charge d'afficial.

M Jean Petrian sale the passengers and crew were believed to be in good health.

The Iranian Foreign Ministry earlier identified the hijsckers as Tunisians, In Austria, an Interior Ministry spokesman said they boarded the Boeing 727 carrying Tunisian passports, which were suspected forgeries. Tunisians can enter Austria without visas.

The aircraft flew to Iran from Damascas, where it landed after a stop in Cantania, Sicily.
It had flown first to Geneva,
where it was refuelled and 37 of

the 111 passengers were released. Another 55 passengers were allowed off in Sicily and a sick hostess was taken off in

At Geneva one of the hijackers fired through the cockpit window at troops who had surrounded the

arcraft. No one was hit.
One of the passeogers, Mr
Karim Iscker, said: "When they
announced that they were taking over the plane, there was panic with a lot of people trying to hide themselves under their seats as if there were shooting. "But the hijackers were calm

Ulster may be 42% Catholic

From Our Correspondent, Belfast The belief among the pro-union precise religious, and thus politiation attempted to reduce the city's rate protestants in Northern Ireland cal, breakdown of Northern support grant, which is calculated that they outnumber the mainly Ireland's population is formidon a per capita basis. After

The 1981 national census, on

which the Government's "cor-

rected" figure is based, was taken at the height of the Maze Prison

hunger strikes and a woman

The Provisional IRA persua-

ded or coerced large sections of the Catholic population into

boycotting the census, as a result of which the return from

republican areas were incomplete.
In the province-wide official

returns only 414,532 people were

declared to be Catholics, 28 per cent of the population of almost

returns, particularly from Lon-

Thatcher challenged on Alliance status

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

Social Democratic Party, last night challenged the Prime Minister to drop the "shabby conspiracy" under which the Government took every oppor-tunity to handicap the Alliance in its efforts to replace Labour as the only credible opposition to the

Conservatives.
Referring to Mrs Margaret Thatcher's remarks in The Director last week, in which she said that any "true opposition" would have to present policies within the framework of free enterprise. Dr Owen said: "The Government will have to stop the farce of pretending that the Labour Party is the only oppo-

He warned that the Alliance parties had given Mrs Thatcher ample notice that they would not tolerate Labour's Westminster monopoly over the allocation of opposition supply day debates in the Commons and that the election result should force a

speng in the disgribution of party political broadcasts for this year, But Dr Owen also complained of the Prime Minister's decision to reject a Social Democratic Party nomination for the Dissolution Honours and a standing refusal to allow SDP representation at the Remembrance Day service at the

Dr Owen told The Times: "The test of whether she will become a Prime Minister, as opposed to a party leader, will be in the way that she handles these simple issues of political justice and fair

Cenotaph_

"Now that Mrs Thatcher has coonfirmed that the two Alliance parties are likely to form the only credible opposition for the future, she must act as she speaks.

"It ought to be the Prime Minister, now in her second term of office, with a big majority, ought not to be afraid of us; she ought to welcome us."

Dr Owen said that the Prime Minister now appeared to accept that there could have been no question of the Social Democrats remaining within the Labour

Dr David Owen, leader of the view she expressed during the

He said those remarks had been "the most shameless and misguided" made by Mrs Thatcher during the entire campaign.
"One of the saddest things over the last few months", he said. has been to watch the growing

queue of Labour MPs, many of them former cabinet ministers. who now openly admit that they fought on an election manifesto that they did not believe in, on major aspects of policy that affect the well being of our country. Mrs Thatcher by saying that the Social Democrats should have stayed with Labour had come

Dr Owen and Mrs Thatcher: "fair play"

close to saying that politicians should put party before country. He said that Mrs Thatcher's reaction to Alliance demands would be a test of her national leadership; it suited the Conservatives to have "a wholly ineffective Labour Party" in control of opposition debating opportunities in the Commons, just as it suited them to deny the Alliance parties the same number of party political broadcasts as Labour in spite of the fact that they had won a near-parity of votes

"With 3.5 million votes in the election," Dr Owen said, "the SDP were Britain's fourth largest political party and ought to be treated as such on all formal occasions.

"The conspiracy of the two old political parties became obvious during the election. That it should blithely attempting to disregard 7.75 million Alliance votes, is a negation of democracy."

BAOR visit, page 2

Steel set for early return

Mr David Steel, the Liberal

Basque floods claim more than 30 lives was reduced yesterday to organiz-

From Richard Wigg, Bilbao King Juan Carlos piloted a helicopter over the Basque country yesterday to see for himself the devastation caused by torrential rains in northern Spain over the weekend. The floods are "People are being a little more cautious. Nobody in retailing is talking about a boom at the the worst for many years and the official death toll last night was 33, with many other people

nationalist Roman Catholics in

the province by a margin of two to one was challenged by a study published in the Belfast Sunday

It shows that the Government's

own estimate that Catholics make

up only 31.1 per cent of the

province's population may be understated by more than 175,000

and that the real percentage of Catholics is 42.7 per cent. The political implications are

obvious with the possibility of

Unionists ultimately being out-voted by advocates of a united

imminent prospect than even the

most pessimistic "loyalist" would

being a rather more

News vesterday.

missing, feared swept away by the flood waters. Señor Felipe González, the Spanish Prime Minister, visited the region on Saturday and promised that central government would provide aid appropriate to

a natural catastrophe. a natural catastropae.

Bilhan, a big industrial city and the capital of Vizzaya, the hardest bit Basque province where 25 bodies were recovered,

ing the basics of existence -drinking water and bread for its drinking water and bread for its more than half a million inhabitants. Only a quarter of this city had any electric power and the gas had been cut off to prevent explosions.

In a main square, with the road covered with inches of mud, gumbooted women with pails took water from the fountains. If they followed the authorities interpre-

followed the authorities' instruc-tions for protecting health they boiled water twice for 30 minutes. A laden sky hung overhead and it rained intermittently.

Long quetes formed at all the

bakers whose shops were open and even at chemist for bottles of mineral water. The police had to intervene at the Bilbao ball ring, by and and fallen trees, tore everything before them. The helicopters had picked up sur-vivors from rooftops or upper storeys in lowlying coastal towns.
The cause of the downpour was

worst of the rain was over and that the storms should ease and

Scargill peace view backed by Kinnock

By Our Political Correspondent

ship, yesterday endorsed the view of Mr Arthur Scargill, the miners' ader, that President Reagan and Mrs Margaret Thatcher posed a Mr Kinnock said. threat to world peace.

Good Morning Britain programme, Mr Kinnock was asked for a reaction to Mr Scargill's weekend speech in Moscow, when he had said: "The most dangerous duo, President Ray-gun and the plutonium blonde, Margaret Thatcher, jointly present a threat to world peace."

Mr Kinnock commented: "!

attitude, her control over her Government and the absence of opposition within her Government to moderate her attitude. When he was asked whether he considered the Soviet Union a greater threat than the United states or Britain, be said: "There is an almost miserable equity of

think Mrs Thatcher poses a threat

to world stability because of her

at remarks made by another left- for the mineworkers and the rest wing colleague. Mr Kenneth of this country if he likes the place Livyingstone, leader of the so much is to go back there - for Greater London Council, who good". had said on Friday that Britain's treatment of Ireland over 800 years has been worse the the Nazi persecution of the Jews.

Mr Kinnock, who is Labour's spokesman on education, said: "It does not really deserve comment by me because it is actually such a misreading both of Irish history and the history of Nazism and the current realities and problems of Ireland as to be extraordinarily eccentric.
"Ken Livingstone might have

been speaking extempore or off the cuff, but I do not think he has a sufficient understanding of the

Mr Neil Kinnock, the favourite background, nature and depths of contender for the Labour leader- the economic, social and political identity and problems of Ireland, or he could not have come out

with a statement of that kind" 6 Mr Terence Dicks, Conserva-In an interview on TV-am's tive MP for Hayes and Hartingion, yesterday offered to buy Mr Scargill a single ticket back to the Soviet Union, "on the understanding he remains there" (the

> During Mr Kinnock's television interview yesterday he was asked by David Frost whether, after five cars of a Labour government led by himself, the Royal Family would have changed. Mr Kinnock replied: "No, there is so reas why it should." He said that the present members of the Royal Factily made a contribution.

Carrington attacks approach to Soviet Union, page 2

Press Association reports). Mr Dicks said: "It was deplorable. But Mr Kinnock drew the line and the best thing he can do both

Miss Betty Boothroyd, Labour MP for West Bromwich West and a member of Labour's National Executive, said: "In totally ignoring Russia's Involvement in Afghanistan and Poland he seems to be suffering from selective amnesia in favour of the soviet

Mr Nicholas Fairbairn, Conservative MP for Perth and Kinross, and former Scottish Solicitor-General, commented: "He has comfirmed what all of us have always known, that Socialists are essentially on the side of Continued on page 2, col 1





people in government offices.

and Public Services Association

(CPSA), did not take a final decision last week. It decided to

await the outcome of tomorrow's meeting of the Council of Civil

Lord Carrington explains: "It is

The notion that we should

face the Russians down in a silent

war of nerves, broken only by

bursts of megaphone diplomacy, is based on a misconception of

aspirations of our own peoples."

bureaucratization of peace."

crude, one-dimensional moral-ism, Lord Carrington adds, "John

Foster Dulles once said that there

could could be no question of 'a

self-serving deal with the despotic leaders of captive peoples'. I

getic and forceful dialogue.

body for the eight unions.

Unions, the umbrella

Carrington deplores

'megaphone' tactics

Lord Carrington, the former Thatcher has also stonewalled

Foreign Secretary, has criticized suggestions that she might meet the tendency of Western leaders the Soviet leader, but his

He says in the latest edition of human element is indispensable Nato Review. "The alliance needs between nations, as institutions.

a soul as well as weapons; Reflect for a moment on the fact collective political brain as well as that neither of the present leaders

combined military brawn. We of the super-powers has ever set need a strategy." foot in the phere of the other.

need a strategy." foot in the phere of the other.
In an analysis which will be Khrushchev was not my hero. But

taken as strong criticism of the it is worth recalling the impact on position adopted by Mrs Margaret him of the sight of an American Thatcher and President Reagan, grain-field."

the Leninist tradition which is "Moscow is already a decaying one of conflict, and not coope- Byzantium and that the West

ration. Our own tradition must be should not be afraid to "subvert

for the peaceful resolution of by example", says that there must

potential conflict through ener- now be a new approach to East-

our own values, of Soviet Experience has taught us not to behaviour and of the anxious harbour illusions about a short-

Kinnock backs Scargill

in the dictatorship of trade unionism and not its democracy

Mr Stefan Terlezki, Conserva-tive MP for Cardiff West, said that Mr Scargill's remarks were an included many Ukrainians, Poles and Yugoslavs in their ranks.

 Mr Scargill, who once went to this is communism you can keep it", has cheered the Russians with of Soviet socialism and prediction of capitalist doom (Our Moscow Correspondent writes).

Saturday shortly after making his speech to a trade union confer-

It ends today with a ringing

arrived that he was not going to be controversial, attacked Britain and the United States for risking

He said that capitalist leaders blind and stupid". He praised Soviet disarmament proposals including Mr Yuri Andro-pov's offer on Friday to destroy

and the Falklands campaingn were proof of the West's "danger-ous" interference in the affairs of

Civil servants expected to stop opposing Youth Training Scheme

An obstacle to the success of that policy was reversed by its unions' council, said last night the £1,000m. Youth Training left-dominated annual conference that it would be pressing those Scheme is likely to be removed in May. Its right-wing executive has since then tried to find a way romorrow when Civil Service union leaders agree to hold urgent of cooperating with the scheme while not being in clear breach of alks with ministers on allocating places for about 4,000 young the conference vote.

Whitehall has decided not to Lack of agreement with citht place the trainees in large Civil Service unions has been a departments such as health and social security, defence and source of embarrassment for the Government because it has been employment, apparently because urging employers to take part in the workload there makes it the scheme while it was unable to unlikely that they would receive provide places in its own adequate instruction.

Instead they are to be placed in Final doubts about union areas such as the Land Registry, the Forestry Commission, the acquiescence were removed at the Royal Mint, the Department of end of last week when the left-led Society of Civil Servants, representing more than 90,000 Survey. The CPSA position is executive grade officers, decided critical to the success of the to cooperate but also press the scheme because many of its Government for extra manpower members in clerical areas will be working alongside the young to deal with the training involved. The biggest union, the Civil

Union hostility to the proposals drawn up by the Manpower and Personnel Office, has been based on the Government's reluctance to provide extra staff to cope with the training, union facilities for ody for the eight unions. monitoring the schemes or The CPSA, along with the other assurances on the amount of

unions, originally gave backing to training to be given.
the Youth Training Scheme, but Mr Peter Jones, secretary of the

Lord Carrington, who says that

"We need something less sentimenal and less divisive than

detente. We must deal with the

Russians simply because they are

there. We must be more realistic.

term change of heart in Moscow.

We therefore need to achieve

that it would be pressing those points in early talks with ministers, assuming the council gives the go-ahead tomorrow, but would also be arguing for the proposed pay of £25 a week to be

The Government wants the Civil Service agreement conclud-ed by the end of next week in time for the official launch of the scheme, which aims to provide 460,000 training places

The unions will also be pressing the Government for a commitment on the number of young people who will be taken on into full-time posts at the end of their

Post Office officials and the Manpower Service Commission, which operates the Youth Train ing Scheme, last week signed an agreement to provide 4,000 training places. Although the number of places approved for the scheme is close to the 460,000 total, only a small proportion have actually been taken up.

Ministers were anxious obtain an agreement with the Civil Service unions to give a lead to the scheme, which has been strongly criticized in several

Thatcher to visit troops

The Prime Minister will be visiting West Germany for two days towards the end of next month. Mrs Margaret Thatcher is expected to have talks with Herr Kohl, the German Chancellor and also to visit British forces

However, there was no confirmation of that yesterday and it for any such reduction.

naintain an army of 55,000 in going below that figure would be likely to meet powerful political opposition from other Nato

more than 55,000, and decided

berately and firmly is part of the use of all the cards in the West's brigades, remains unchanged.

Nigg yard pickets restricted

on the Cromarty Firth today.

The company will attempt to after an unofficial strike.

Mr Rab Wilson, the yard

convener, said a senior police officer had told him that strict picketing rules would be enforced.

cross the picket line.
A spokesman for the Highland Police confirmed there would be a police presence, but said: "It will be a very low key affair."

The company claims that more than 400 men have accepted the return to work. Copies of the new terms and conditions have been posted to the remaining selected workers in an attempt to



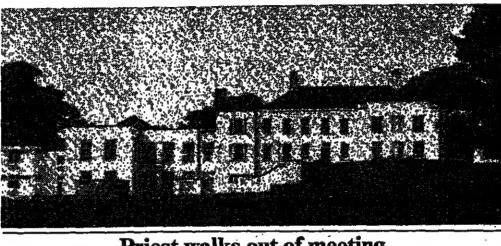
Britain's most progressive, with independent progressive school, saying it is a dea of vice. 300 boys and girls, were compounded with four expulsions He says that papils are involved in under-age sex inside and outside the school, wide-spread drug and alcohol abase, wanton vandalism, extortion and

Mr Blackshaw, aged 44, who started the £15,000 job in January, says in the letter: "The hope, it continued with crisis afer

Mr Blackshaw says that so adolts there have "abdicated their role". He criticizes "pampered children who predictably react with great hostility whea ever order is introduced

is an exaggeration and full of wild claims. But one member of staff did confirm that the four expulsions caused anger and led to sit-ins at Mr Blackehaw's continually broken.

Last night Mr Blackshaw said:



Priest walks out of meeting

Move to end use of informers

claim to speak impartially."

The priest, from Dungannon.

co Tyrone, who is opposed to the use of supergrasses, said that there

was a great opportunity to show the world how the Northern

Ireland judiciary was destroying itself, but there could be no united

action with Protestants who were

also affected by informers, now

that the Provisional Sinn Fein

He said that supergr

brought short-term gain and long-

term losses because they removed

certain people from the streets who caused damage, but they corrupted and damaged the confidence people should have in

After the meeting Mr Frank Stinson, whose son Gerard, aged 26, has been implicated by

was involved.

the legal system.

was involved last week in the release of an informer's wife from captivity said yesterday that a campaign just launched against the use of informers was being exploited by Provisional Sinn Fein, the political wing of the

large-scale theft and organized

burgiaries.

The police have told Mr.
Blackshaw that the senior section

wo years if the trouble doesn't

Provisional IRA.
Father Denis Faul left a meeting for relatives of people held in custody on the word of informers after there had been attacks made there on the Roman Catholic hierarchy. He said; "I am not happy with what happened".

He was one of 120 people who attended the meeting, to launch Relatives for Justice, a protest movement against the authorities' use of supergrasses. The move-ment intends to hold demonstrations outside courts where informer trials take place and will attempt to obtain support from internatonal jurists.

Its tactics are designed to arouse the same support and sympathy that the anti-H-block campaign achieved three years

Leading members of Pro-visional Sinn Fein, including Mr Gerry Adams, MP for West Belfast, and Assembly members Mr Danny Morrison and Mr Owen Carron, were at yesterday's meeting in Andersonstown but refused to comment on why Father Faul left early.

They were unable to say whether he left shortly after the comment was made that the Provisional IRA supergrass Christopher Black "was only doing what the Catholic hierarchy

From Richard Ford, Belfast destination last week and colselves lacked. lected Mrs Elizabeth Kirkoatrick.

He hoped that relatives of who had been held by the Irish people inprisoned by "loyalist" informers would join the railies National Liberation Army for 105 days in an attempt to get her husband to withdraw evidence and meetings planned all over Northern Ireland implicating 18 people in terrorist The campaign intends to highlight how informers are used Fathe Faul said: "My sympathy is with the poor families, these innocent, dear devoted people.

in courts where there are no juries and will also allege that some are offered up to £100,000. But these people are going to be exploited for political purposes for people who say they are waging war and therefore cannot The Royal Ulster Constabulary has denied that it offers huge sums of money to informers although the Chief Constable, Sir.

John Hermon, has admitted that the are offered safe havens away from the risk of murder by their former associates. · Hundreds of police officers are on stand-by in Northern Ireland, ready to take over the manning of the province's four prisons and

two young offender's centres because 2,500 prison officers have threatened to strike from this

They are demanding payment for time spent travelling to and from work for rostered overtime

All prison visits, including legal consultations, have been can-celled for today and parcels handed in for inmates will not be accepted.

The Northern Ireland Office admitted that Provisional Sinn-Fein and the Irish Republican and friends planning visits Socialist Party, political wing of tomorrow to contact the individthe INLA, would give the usl prison authorities before campaign organizational direc- setting out.

Labour rift in city deepens with attack on agent

Manchester has deepened with the campaign by the left to

Mr Graham Stringer, who is a councillor and chairman of the Hughes's report into activities of the Manchester Labour Party which was made after an official

inquiry into the party.

Mr. Stringer said that the effect. of the suggestion that trade unionists should contribute to constituency branches, rather than directly to the Manchester party, would cut the financial base: of the city party and weaken it.

Power base

Mr Stringer also said that Mr Hughes had under estimated by a-third the amount that the party forwarded to the constituence after making deductions for

we are, the less aggressively we can pusue such radical policies, such as not increasing concil house rents or reducing council

"It is obvious that the weaker

The left-wing supporters are encouraged that their number on the council has grown from a minority of II to a minority of

pranches financially are allowed under the present system to send delegates direct to branch meetings. The effect has been to ensure more left-wing domination of

up of the left wing continues, the Labour group on the council could be taken over at the next election of the executive committee and Manchester could then

city Labour Party, and one of 21. Mr William Egerion, Labour left-wingers expelled from the leader of Manchester City Countabour group, has criticized Mr cit, said yesterday that Mr leader of Manchester City Coun-cil, said yesterday that Mr Hughes's recommendations that trade unions should affiliate with a constituency party were to bring Manchester into line with the res

follow Liverpool City Council and the Gresser London Council

as a power base to dely the

of the country.
"My personal opinion is that a number of city party members have canyassed union branches to party are in sympathy with own feelings."

Mr. Egeron added: "We are now in a position where if action is taken there will be a lot of argument. It has been a long-term campaign by colleagues of the hard left to ensure a majority

New elections

He said that the election of a new executive committee in Manchester was approaching All the National Executive Comminee had to do was to ins the law was the law and tules were rules, and if they were not obeyed then the branch would be dishanded.

"There have been constant representations by the majority of the Labour group on the Man-chester City Council to the NEC. These people were elected as Labour councillors yet they refuse ngs. The effect has been to ensure to support decisions voted by a more left-wing domination of majority of the Labour group.

They should either abide by the constitution or leave the party."

Export order hopes from oil technology

New technology being devel- China attending the congress has oped by the North Sea oil already turned to Britain for help industry could lead to substantial export earnings in the coming decade as other countries attempt to find oil in deep water offshore areas and seek beip from Britain.

Mr Alick Buchanan-Smith, the minister of State for Energy, told the World Petroleum Congress yesterday at its opening ceremony in London: "In the early stages of North Sea development we saw. applied the knowledge and experience already gained else-

"Now as we move into deeper complex geological structures, the

builds on the experience and the how much oil is left". technology which the North Sea isstill creating. I hope also that Germany said: "The proceedings other parts of the world will use will produce a comprehensive

in exploiting offshore finds in the South China Sea. Chinese technicians have been trained in Aberdeen and on the ertii

Inquiry force

confes:

North Sea production rigs and the three exploration licences granted by the Chinese have gone to companies with substantial Brit-The Chinese are among 80

foreign delegations at the congress and the Chinese oil minister is take part in some of the 53 waters and also encounter more "the oil industry can help the world

North Sea is creating its own The Russian minister of energy technology which in turn is will also take part in the - The Russian minister of energy providing a springboard for discussions. Among the 135 development elsewhere in the papers being presented by the I hope the United Kingdom made to answer the question "just

Dr W. von Ilsemann of West our technology and come to us for picture of the ways in which the expertise and equipment that petroleum technology can assist messages with it."

The 30-strong delegation from move onto the 21st century."

Prince pleads for new energy sources

A plea for fresh resources to develop new sources of energy to take over from oil came from the Prince of Wales when he opened the World Petroleum Congress in London yesterday. Oil was a depleting resource, he

emphasized, even though energy conservation and new technology meant that the world's oil resources would probably not run out as quickly as had been previously feared. The Prince added: "Those with

imagination and far sightedness will no doubt set aside resources to develop new forms of energy to take the place of oil in the next Earlier he had betrayed a light-

hearted holiday mood as he rebuked congress delegates for interrupting his Balmoral holiday. But he thanked them for "clubbing together" to send the Princess of Wales, still at Balmoral, a bouquet of flowers.

years his son Prince William might be addressing a conference perhaps attended by those in the oil industry who had been able to diversify into other forms of energy before it was too late.

The Prince then returned to Balmoral to continue his Scottish

He threw in a forecast In 50

Escaped Nazi was held by UK By a Staff Reporter

The British Government has

admitted that its military authorities held former SS Colonel Walter Rauff, who invented the mobile gas chamber and is now the most wanted Nazi war criminal, but it does not know how he escaped to Chile.

But Mr Whitney says that the Foreign Office has no idea of what happened to Rauff after that date and how he succeeded in escaping to Chile via Naples. He added that officials are still checking to see if they can throw more light

exert pressure on the Chilenn authorities to expedite Rauff's extradition from South America so tha he can stand trial in West Germany.

Overseds selling prices
Austria Sch 28t Bebrein ED 0.000; Beighum
B Dt 50; Cameda 22.60; Consries Fee 160;
Cyprus 650 units Denmark Okt 7.60; Dubed
Dir 7.00; Carreaus Dis 3.50; Creece Dr 100;
Toto Carreaus Dis 3.50;
Tot

Loyalists face charges on supergrass evidence From a Staff Reporter Two leading members of the said all 12 denied the charges

Ulster Defence Association, the province's largest "loyalist" para-military organization, have been charged with an arms offence and two other men were accused of murdering Mrs Maire Drumm, former vice-president of Pro-visional Sinn Fein, seven years-

Andrew Tyrie, aged 42, from Dundonald, the commander of the UDA and John McMichael, aged 35 from Lisburn, chairman of the organization's political wing were each charged at Belfast magistrates court on Saturday with pssession of a hand gun in suspicious circumstances in 1979. Ten other "loyalists" also appeared in court accused of terrorist crimes largely on the evidence of information from an

informer.

The two accused of murdering Mrs Drumm, aged 56, who was shot dead as she recovered from an eye operation in the Mater Hospatil Belfast, are Alan Todd, aged 28, and James Craig, aged 42, both from Belfast. Stanley Smith, aged 23, has already been accused of Mrs Drumm's murder

"The only evidence against Mr Tyrie and the others is from what is popularly known as a supergrass. The incident is distinguished by the fact that the supergrass in question has been convicted of the Shankill Breeze Block murder. is in prison receiving psychiatric

could mean a five-year prison back door every time he leaves home as the front door leads to co Armagh, and possible arrest.

Any breach of the directive

sentence, a move that has effectively forced him to use the

Building nostalgia: Gill Emery, of Bradford, with two lumps of Beatles bistory, bought for 25 each yesterday. The bricks were part of Liverpool's Cavern Club, made famous by the pop group, and went on sale yesterday as part of Liverpool's annual Beatles

More than 1,000 fans converged on the city for the start of the three-day event, and it is alleged he has become a the Irish Government's Foreign More than 1,000 fans converged on the "loyalist" informer.

Minister, Mr Peter Barry, to ask city for the start of the three-day event, Mr Tony Cinamon, defending, Britain to lift the exclusion order.

bricks from the nineteenth century ware-

house cellar club will be for sale,. The club in Matthew Street was demolished in 1973, but earlier this year Royal Life Insurance invested £7m in redeveloping the site. Reconstruction of the Cavern, using the original bricks, will be built within the shopping and leisure complex, but the firm decided to sell off 5,000 surplus bricks for

In a written regly to Mr David Winnick, Labour MP for Walsall North, Mr Raymond Whitney, Parliamentary Under-Secretary at the Foreign Office, said that a Hermann Rauf was held in Brush military custody in December, 1946, after the Second World Way Details of his military World War: Details of his military career and postings indicate that "Hermann" Rauff is the Walter Rauff whose mobile gas chambers were responsible for the deaths of 200,000 men, women and chil-

Mr Winnick said yesterday that he has asked the Government to



Continued from page 1 our enemies and he has con-firmed, too, that he is interested

because he lauds the crusher of Mr Marcus Fox. Conservative MP for Shipley, said: "I am livid. He has made this statement in Moscow among his friends because he has not the nerve to do

Bulgaria on holiday and said: "If his unexpectedly trenchant praise

Mr Scargill left Moscow on

declaration supporting Soviet peace policies, but Mr Scargill said that he had to leave early to deal with pit closures at home. Mr Scargill, who said when he

some SS20 missile

Mr Scarpill said that capitalism was in crisis, and therefore aggressive Both, Central America

Lord Carrington: Calls for Nunn loses game and lead

By Harry Golombek Chess Correspondent

Grandmaster John Nuna loss his lead in the Lloyds Bank Masters tournament in London by losing a lively, if far from flawless, game in round four on Saturday to the Israeli master,

In the fifth round the two leaders, Murey and Razuvaev of the Soviet Union, drew a brief game of 23 moves. Kosten came. up to equal them by heating Whitehead, and Nuna won a brief game of 22 moves against

So at the end of round five the

leading scores are: Kosten, Murey and Razuvaev 44; Levitt, Matanovic, Nunn, Quinteros and

The results on the top 20 boards in round five were: Razavaev 1/2, Murey 1/2; Kosten 1, Whitehead 0; Nana 1, Heinbuch 6; Nykopp 0, Quinteros 1; Bellfass 0, Mannovic 1; Cummings 1/2, Baroa 1/2; W Watson 1, Popovych 0; Levitt 1, Lene 0; Keene 1/2, Cladours 1/2; Bilek 1, Arkell 0; King 0, Mishra 1; Bradhury C, Ravikumar 1; Martin 14, Fischdick 12, Law 14, Hund 14; De Jong 0, Cox 1; Kotec ½, Dyson ½. The games between Hartston and Tarjan, Whicker and Britism and Gutman and Thipsay were

Results in round four: Murey 1 Nama 6; Razuvaev 1, Britton 6; Tarjan 1, Dyson 6; Johanson 9; Keene 9; Kenwarthy 0, Kosten 1; Whitehead 1, Kopec 6; Arkell 0, Heinbuch 1; Mainnovic 1, Thomas 6; Quinterts 1, Korning 0; Barus 1, Richardson 6; Rogers 0, Levitt 1; Hartstra 1, Congart 6; Parkerser Hartston I, Kongers G, Leviti I; Hartston I, Canquet G; Bavikumar ½, Bilek ½; Thipsay ½, Law ½; Popovych I, Shvidler G; Ady O, Cuntainings I; Dickenson ½, Martin ½; Anderston ½, Gatman ½; Wall G, Bellfuss I; Banks O, Whicker I.

in Germany By Rodney Cowton to rely on "megaphone diplo- comments may well be applied to macy" in dealing with the Soviet the Prime Minister.

Union. He save: "I do believe that a

> That has led to speculation that she may be intending to discuss the possibility of a reduction in the size of the British Army of the

seems unlikely to be true. Reliable sources made it clear that the Britain has treaty obligations to

As part of his 1981 defence As part of his 1981 therefore review, Sir John Nott, then Secretary of State for Defence, eximined the size of the British contingent which then stood at Lord Carrington says: "Talking to an equally heavily armed but at least a change of behaviour in ar less scrupulous adversary is the longer term by persistent

not a concession: it is common alliance diplomacy. And it must that it should be reduced but not be a policy that makes maximum to below that number. This has been done by bringing a divisional headquarters back to Britain, but the number of fighting units in Germany, eight

The police have placed a limit of six pickets on the number permitted outside Highland Fabricators' oil platform yard at Nigg

restart production at the yard this morning after a three-day drive to reemploy 1,600 of the 2,000

Mr Wilson said his members did not seek confrontation, however they would try to persuade anyone turning up for work not to

 The Dublin government was yesterday asked to belp Mr Liam Campbell, aged 20, whose home Armagh in Ulster and co Louth in the Irish Republic. He has been served with a United Kingdom exclusion order (the Press Associ-

Even by going out the back way, Mr Campbell faces a half-mile diversion on to Ulster territory to get to the nearest town, Dundalk He is now urging

THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

مكذامن الأصل

Celtic saint's head buried in England by visiting author, don says

The stolen head of a celtic saint lies secretly buried in the back garden of a house in Stoke-on-Trent. Staffordshire, on the hillside that echoes her name, a

Mr Colin Richmond, who that extraordinary heory, has an even more bizarre explanation: it was buried there in 1963 by Jorge Luis Borge, Argentina's greatest writer, to honour his grandmother.

Mr Richmond's account of how he came to that unlikely con-clusion is a classic piece of historical detective work. He is a history don at Keele University, and he pursued the mystery through obscure archives and long forgotten documents, helped by strange coincidences, until his theory passed two conclusive

He decuced that the head must have been stolen from Fribourg, in Switzerland, on July 10, 1868. The Dean of Pribourg Cathedral

He decuced that Señor Borge had taken the head to his grandmother's former home in toke when he visited the city 20 years ago. The occupier, who died earlier this year, confirmed to Mr Richmond that indeed the great man had brought a mysterious box with him, and asked permission to bury it there.

And so the head of St Penket rests in the shadow of Penkhull as Sinor Borge's tribute to Fanny his adored English

notebooks and papers of Edmund Bishop, the 19th-century scholar, and expert on liturgy and theology with a passion for saints. He was later a leading influence on the Modernist movement in the Roman Catholic church.

Bishop travelled across Europe in 1868, filling notebooks as he went. But he suppressed two suspicious facts about that journey: the first that he had been to Fribourg, and the second that he had met an attractive young woman with whom he appears to have fallen in love, Panny

He wrote to Baron von Hugel his friend, about her, but his notebooks refer cryptically only to a person called "FH".

They were together in that town in July 10, 1868; the notebooks record that they were on one side on one side of it, in Berne, on July 9, and on the other in Lausanne, on July 11:

Bishop would certainly have visited the cathedral and its museum, as he did wherever he went. He accidentally gave the game away in an article he wrote for the Woolhope Club, a body of Victorian antiquarians. In the proceedings of the club for October, 1868, he wrote: "St Penket's head found its way into the cathedral of St Nicholas at

It seems the couple may have quartelled, perhaps on that very day the head disappeared, for "FH" disappeared too, from Bishop's notebook and his life.

The key to the secret of the Fanny Haslam went to Argen-



Setting the pace: school groups in the Notting Hill carnival procession yesterday.

Scout jamboree illness remains a mystery

affected 200 young people at a checked world jamboree for 5,000 Scouts, Healt Guides and Cubs at a permanent camp site in Sherwood Forest. Nottinghamshire, last month remains a mystery, in spite of extensive medical tests.

Councillors at Newark will be told this week that on the third day of the gathering at Walesby, vomiting, high temperatures and chest pains. The next day, many more were taken ill and 200 of them were taken to hospital for

Nearly all of those affected had been swimming in the Maun, which flows through the forest. It was placed out of bounds and

The cause of an illness which mains water supplies were Health officers from Newark District Council found that the camp's sanitary facilities were satisfactory, that the rubbish was being removed regularly and all the kitchens were up to standard. They discovered, however, that only Scouts had been affected. Guides and Cubs, who apparently had not been swimming in the

> Samples taken from those duce any clues about the cause, although checks on the river howed a high level of pollution The Severn-Trent Water Authority said that the pollution was not unusually high for a river into

river, were unaffected.

Happy start to carnival

West London's annual urban fling, the Notting Hill Carnival, began yesterday with high hopes that this year's street parade

many officers had been called into the Notting Hill area for the carnival, but said that the figure was substantially lower than last year. The number is being kept to a minimum, although reserves are on hand if events demand them.

Commander John Perrett, bead of B district, which covers Notting Hill, said: "The carnival went relatively well last year and therefore we are happy using the same sort of tactics with fewer men this year. We hope everybody will have a happy carnival"

For the first time the Metropolitan Police Band was invited to take part in the events

Airey home-owners find defects make houses unsaleable

By Baron Phillips, Property Correspon

owners of blighted property that will become difficult, and in some cases impossible, to sell.

cases impossible, to sell.

The properties, such as the
Airey-type homes, were built
using pre-cast concrete and during
the last three years they have been found to be suffering serions structural defects.

The most serious defect is the corrosion of the metal supports which can render the houses unstable and in danger of

collapsing.
About 26,000 of these houses were built and 2,000 are already in private ownership through council and nationalized industry

cent are being offered to council tenants to tempt them into home erants in tents their into some ownership, under the Govern-ment's right to buy schemes, potential owners should check carefully the condition and type of house they wish to buy from the council.

Shelter, the national campaign for the homeless, is urging tenants to commission a full structural survey of their council home before committing themselves to

The organization is already compaigning hard on behalf of a Bristol family who have found it impossible to sell their three bedroom semi-detached Aireytype home despite reducing the asking price from £25,000 to £17,000. Building Societies, like the Yorkshire and the Nation-wide, are apparently flatly refus-

Thousands of council tenants ing even to consider mortgages on

who are preparing to buy their homes could find themselves the owners of blighted property that will become difficult, and in some and Provincial Building Society, with whom the couple existing mortgage on their home, admitted last week that it is the society's practice not to con

> The couple, Mr and Mrs Simon Browning of Hengrove, Bristol, are desperate to move. Mr Browning, who has been made redundant five times in the past five years has secured a new job in Redruth, Cornwall, as a govern-ment training officer.

> For the past six months he has been living during the week in Redrith, spending the weekends with his family. Their inability to sell the family home has put tremendous strains on their finances and they are already heavily in debt.

The Brownings asked Bristol City Council to buy back their home at 129. Fosse Way, Mr Browning adds that unless something happens very quickly he will have to give up his job and go back on the dole.

But the council is refusing to buy back their home. At Mr John Tanner, the director of housing, suggested the reason for was previous council tenants.

Mrs Browning said last week that only one building society, the Abbey National, had intimated that it would consider a mortgage

Woman's £980 shop haul

A wealthy Lebanese mother of children into a Marks and four children was fined the Spencer store and stole so much maximum of £1,000 at Maribo- she could hardly carry the haul, rough Street court in London on the court was told. Saturday for what a magistrate said was the worst shoplifting case he had known.

Mrs Hawal Azam, who is staying at Sussex Gardens, Paddington, took two of her

Mrs Hawal, aged the 31, wife of a Public relations officer, who earns £24,000 a year, admitted stealing 135 items of clothing and cosmetics worth £981.45 from the Oxford Street store last Friday.

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the one that's right for your business? The answer is as close as your nearest Microsystems Centre.

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Fertility clinics hope Shop girls to use donated eggs

and haemonbilia.

Artificial insemination

take place successfully.

said

A new test-tube baby procedure, involving the transfer of eggs between women, is likely to used for the first time in Britain within a few months.

A state ethics committee in Victoria, Australia, last week approved the "donor egg" process pioneered by Dr Alan Tromson of Monash University, Mel-hourne. The state authorities had arlier imposed a moratorium on his work, which has not yet led to successful birth from a donated

The Australian go-ahead has encouraged British fertility cli-nics, which had been held back by uncertainties over its ethical benefit anyone who cannot produce healthy eggs or who carries a serious inherited disease. Sperm from a woman's hus-

band fertilizes an egg extracted from an anonymous donor. The egg is then implanted in his wife and, if all goes well, develops into a healthy foetus.

Professor Ian Craft of the Cromwell Hospital, London, said esterday that he had applied to his hospital's ethics committee to use the donor egg process but it had not reached a decision. Asked when he might be in a position to go ahead, he replied: "I do not see why it should not happen within

Professor Craft pointed out that committees of the British Medical Association and the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynacologists had approved the implanlie did not feel obliged to wait

for the recommendations of Mrs Mary Warnock's committee, set

Inquiry on

'forced'

confession

From Arthur Osman in

Birmingham
West Midlands police conmed yesterday they were

conducting an internal inquiry

into an allegation that a man now serving a 15-year prison sentence

had been forced to confess by having plastic bags forced over his

Harry Treadaway, aged 38, of Birmingham, was found guilty at Laicester Crown Court in March

of two charges of armed robbery at post offices in the West Midlands when a total of £19,000

was stolen and, two charges of

Mr Treadaway, who was arrested in April 1982, denied any part in the robberies. He alleged that members of the West Midlands serious crimes squad

had put plastic bags over his head to force him to confess and to sign

At his trial, the evidence against him consisted of a statement by an informer and his

said, had been dictated to officers of the serious crimes squad.

A police spokesman in Bir-mingham said that he had no

knowledge of another alleged incident involving plastic bags by officers of the squad in 1981.

when a man named Keith Twitchell aged 46, claimed he

had also been forced to sign a

a statement of his guilt.

head to prevent him breathing.

'patronizing to men'

consider the ethics of test-tube fertilization. The committee is due to report next year. But Dr Tom Lind of Princess published today. Mary Maternaty Hospital, New castle upon Tyne, said he would feel bound to wait for the Warnock decision. He is seeking

er shop-girls in the more intimately feminine departments, such as lingerie and perfumes and £25,000 in private funds to set up a test-tube baby clinic using donor eges, to treat women known to carry genetic disorders like henne muscular dystrophy

Supporters of the donor exe process see no ethical objections.

I do not see any difference in principle between donor eggs and and furnishings constitute a higher proportion of the store's wares the whole design and donor, in which the wife of an infertile man is inseminated by

> "A certain type of female sales assistant takes advantage of the situation to make the male position even more difficult and Men do not complain

stay away, the survey says.

synchronized for implantation to Family gagged in £18,000 raid Most infertile women do produce healthy eggs, but fertilizz-

A mother and her son, age nine, were bound and gagged at knifepoint by four masked men who broke into their home and stole £18,000 in cash. They were

A police spokesman said that no one was injured in the raid but added: "The woman's husband

Anglers escape sinking boat

Speedway death

politan Police Commissioner, has expressed concern about the time

Scotland Yard said: "Plans are being formulated to transfer some skilled and experienced officers from the central Complaints Investigation Branch to district complaints units where they can help local officers to deal more efficiently with the less serious complaints.

sion after the same treat-Mr Albert Laugharne, the deputy commissioner, said that any serious complaint which attracted public concern and called for special attention would be handled by an ad hoc investigation was a officers. He is now serving 20 years for manslanghter and armed robbery after his conviction which followed the fatal shooting of a Securior guard in an £11,000

group requiring donor egg treat-ment is relatively small, Professor Craft said, but very important. Police act on public complaints

By David Hewson

Scotland Yard is to reorganize its handling of serious complaints against Metropolitan Police offic-ers after a gradual reduction in the number of complaints from the

Nearly half of the 100-s investigation team of Scotland Yard is expected to be transferred with less serious complaints, such as incivility towards members of

Last year there was a 6 per cent full in the number of complaints against the force, and 253 complaints, representing 3 per cent of the total investigated, were

plaints, involving allegations such as corruption and assault, has continued to fall, while there has been a slight rise in the number of minor complaints. Sir Kenneth Newman, Metro-

Scotland Yard said: "Plans are

complaints.
"It is expected this shift in the will speed up investi-

Women may face sexual barassment in the office, but in shops they turn the tables on men, according to a survey by a London firm of shopfitters, CIL, The male shoppers question complained that they were: Patronized by aloof female shop assistants; embarrassed by young-

the Saint, the Oxford Dictionary

Mr Michael Walsh, another church historian, of Heythorpe College, London, who is also a

native of the Potteries, told the The Times he is convinced Colin

Richmond, Jorge Luis Borge,

Fanny Haslam and Edmund Bishop were all mistaken. St

Penket's origins are unknown, he

believes, and she never was in

told in the Downside Review, the

journal of Downside Abbey, where Bishop once tried his

vocation as a monk, and where

some of his papers are preserved. He remained a layman, and he

of place names does not.

made to feel inferior by women Mr Andrew Morris, the mar keting director of CIL, said: "Much of it may be imagined but men do have a case. The smell of the perfumery department tends to permeate the store. Since

wares the whole design and environment tends to be geared donated semen, is now a common towards women. Although there seems to be no

technical reason why the donor egg process should fail to produce healthy babies, it will be difficult to administer. For example, the monthly cycles of the donor and the would-be mother should be

tion is prevented by other abnormalities in the reproductive They will be helped by the conventional test-tube process released after about half-au-hour when a relative returned to the house near Winchester railway with improved techniques of egg extraction and implantation. The

was out at the time. We are trying to establish why there was such a large amount of money in the

Twelve anglers were brough ashore safely at Rhos-on-Sea Clwyd, yesterday after their boat starting leaking.

The 35-ft cabin cruiser, Aqua Star, started to take in water off the Little Ormes headland and limped back two miles to Rhos-on-Sea, where she was beached in taken off by dinghy, and the boat

Christening trip Mr Pierre Marchand, aged 28, and his wife Jan, aged 34, flew 6,000 miles from their home in

Johannesburg to have their two children christened yesterday in Peterborough Cathedral, where they were married six years ago.

Mr Michael Spiers, aged 19 from Leicester, a member of the Long Eaton Invaders speedway team, who was injured in practice at the Long Eaton stadium near Nottingham on Friday, died in hospital yesterday.

creased its rates bill by 80 per cent in April, is to set up a group to offer "re-assurance, information and support" to women going through the menopause.

Aid for women

Islington council, which is

School blaze The Liverpool College indepen dent school for boys was badly

damaged by fire yesterday Detectives found signs that the

policy of blood, sweat and tears in the fight against Unita insurgents and South Africa. In a rare interview with Western reporters, he told The Times on Saturday that after Cangamba a new and dangerous situation existed in southern

by South african aircraft. Last

week he committed Angola to a

We must conclude that the South Africa Air Force will do this in other parts of the country", he said. "Their aim is to overthrow the legtimate Government of Angola and impose Unita puppet groups on areas which their regular troops have occupied

He suggested that their next targets could be Cahama or diplomatic sources, these towns are defended in part by Cuban forces, attacks on them could

Mauritius

Cabinet

surprise

Port Louis (Reuter) - Mr

Anecrood Jugnauth, the Mauritian Prime Minister, whose three-

party alliance won last week's

general election, has formed a government, with eight new

The Cabinet, which includes nine ministers from Mr Jug-

nauth's previous government, was

sworn in by the Governor-General, Sir Davendranath Burren-

chobsy. The biggest surprise was the return of Mr Anil Gayan as

Jugnauth, whose Militant Socialst Movement (MSM) was a senior partner in the alliance, said he

would name the Social Demo-

cratic (PMSD) leader, Sir Gaetan Duval, as Foreign Minister.

Western figures in Mauritius, was appointed Deputy Prime Minister

who was dropped from the Cabinet.

The government alliance won

Mauritian Militant Movement of

Mr Paul Berenger. The alliance also has the support of two MPs

from the outlying island of

41 sexts in last week's election, against 19 for the left-wing

Mr Duval, one of the most pro-

Foreign Minister.

Foreign Minster.

members and a surprise choice for

internationalize the conflict. in a speech to welcome Senor unanimous on this."

Withdrawal of Cuban

troops ruled out

Perez de Cuellar, the united Nations Secretary-General, he firmly rejected any deal over He said that he would discuss

with Cuba when the South Africans had withdrawn from Angolan territory and stopped supporting Unita. Although it is South Africa

which is insisting on Cuban withdrawal as a precondition for Namibian independence, President dos Santos blamed the I Inited States.

"The American Government should understand the security needs of the legitimate Govern-We are simply asking them to respect our sovereignty and independence."

Asked if there were any elements in Unita with whom he and his MPLA would be prepared to negotiate, he said: "The MPLA has never at any time had any relations with Unita and doesn't even think of having talks with of the ruling party

It is certainly difficult to imagine a marriage of Unita and the MPLA Government because Namibia involving the with Angola's present constitution is drawal of Cuban troops from virtually indistinguishable from those of East European states. Despite this, President dos Santos the withdrawal of Cuban troops is strikingly proud of Angolan independence and nonalignment Angola has twice refused Soviet requests for a naval base at

President dos Santos is reserved but suave leader. The picture of him which hangs in every building makes him look like a serious college student beside the more numerous pictures of Agostino Neto, Angola's first president.

He lives and works in a complex of former holiday homes ment of the Angolan people. We complex of former holiday homes are not asking them for anything. around a beautiful bay just south of Luanda. The compound is protected by a security fence and dug-in T54 tanks. Next to it a

former fashionable country club is occupied by Cuban troops.

Although he spent six years training as an oil engineer in the Soviet Union, he is not thought to be in the strongly pro-Soviet part

Obstacles to arms deal loom large

nuclear missiles in Europe. the Far East or But larger obstacles remain until required. which is why the welcome given The biggest

ssid carefully that if repeated weapons meant for strategic during the forthcoming Geneva deterrence and cannot be comtalks on Intermediate Nuclear pered with the SS20. Forces it would be a step in the right direction.

that it did not seem to represent a there will be no agreement.
fundamental shift in the Soviet The Soviet objective

unveiling its true negotiating the superpowers.

The Russians now have more the others are directed towards yesterday (AP reports). the Far East, but the SS20s are Mr Hayden said \$Aus30,000 highly mobile so the Russians would be given to the World

Paris bomb protest over Chad

The outlawed extreme left-wing Hernu, the Defence Minister, had been appointed President Mitter-morist aroun. Action Directe, returned to France after a two-day rand's special envoy to the

with President Hissène Habré and

It is assumed that M Hernu

went straight to President Mitter-

rand to give an account of his visit. Neither the Defence Minis-

try nor the Elysée Palace would say whether talks had taken place

or were scheduled, nor even

whether the President and M

President's country house in the

terrorist group, Action Directe, called for the immediate with-drawal of French troops from there, during which he had talks

The latest Soviet offer has removed in a treaty, obviating the removed another obstacle from danger that they could be simply the path towards an agreement on moved from Western Europe to

The biggest obstacle, however, by eveyone in the West except Mr remains the Soviet insistence on Arthur Scargill has been muted. counting 162 British and French
After 24 hours to digest the nuclear missiles in the intermediare nuclear forces equation. The Yuri Andropov, the Soviet leader. British, French and Americans offered to dismantle a number of have all refused on the grounds SS20 missiles, the Foreign Office that these are "last ditch"

the Far East or put in cold storage

As the West will certainly not give way, the Russians will have Initial Western reaction was to moderate their demands or

The Soviet objective at the position. A more elaborate talks is to prevent or at least limit comment is unlikely at least until deployment by the United States after Nato's special consultative of 108 Pershing-2 and 464 cruise group, a committee of senior missiles in Western Europe from officials, has met in Brussels on this December.

The timing of the interview is, however, significant, appearing as why the next round of talks will it did 10 days before the Geneva be critical and why any step in the talks resume for their most critical phase. Slowly, and not very surely, the Soviet Union is enough to close the gap between There is not much time left in

• CANBERRA: Australia is than 350 of the triple-warhead donating \$Aus50,000 (30,000) to SS20s, in addition to 250 older two international disarmament SS4s and SS5s. Only two-thirds programmes, Mr Bill Hayden; the are at present facing Nato, while Foreign Minister, announced

could trundle them around at will.

Disarmament Campaign and Mr Andropov answered one SAus20,000 to the United Western objection to the three-pronged SS20 earlier this year by ment Research. The money agreeing to talk in terms of would be used to promote greater and understand. warheads and not missile launch- public awareness and understanders. Now he has answered another ing of peace, disarmament and by offering to scrap those missiles arms control.

Organization of African Unity,

returned from Addis Ababa on

Saturday after meeting Lieuten

ant-Colonel Mengistu Haile Mariam, the Ethiopian leader and

acting head of the organization

OAU intervention to help to

achieve a negotiated settlement in

They discussed the possibility of

Shaping the Russia of tomorrow

Andropov gets to grips with power

When Soviet officials return to work this week after a month on the Black Sea coast, they will find that President Andropov has aiready put a new agenda for action on their desks. Despite - or possibly because of - his failing health, the Soviet leader has spent a busy August forging ahead with initiatives in foreign and dom-estic policy. In the first of two articles, RICHARD OWEN, Moscow correspondent, reports on the foreign policy issues.

KREMLIN POLICY Part 1

Ten months after taking office, Mr Andropov is shaping Russia – and to some extent the world – with the deliberation of a man who has the chance to faifil a

Polithuro colleagues have had to forgo their holidays to keep up with him and Western politicians have also been kept on their toes by their 69-year-old opponent in the Kremim, who has fired off one arms control proposal after

His offer to destroy, rather than just relocate, some of Russia's SS20 rockets as part of a deal at Geneva still assumes that Nato will cave in by agreeing not to deploy cruise and Pershing missiles and by including the British and French deterrents in the bargaining. But it has been given a cautious welcome, and will be discussed at the Nato consultative group meeting in Brussels on Friday.

Mr Andropov's proposal for a ban on anti-satellite weapons is partly based on Russia's fear that the United States will develop killer satellites and other space weapons equal to its own. Diplomats describe it as a

diversion, but an encouraging sign for all that.

The signing of a new grain agreement in Moscow this mouth is also "encouraging". The Sovieting of the content in the cont press talked of "trade in certain lisquise the fact that Russia is importing American grain. But Mr John Block, the United States Agriculture Sec-retary, has gone back to Washington after high-level talks

with the message that Moscow is interested in more moves towards

The Russians hope that sanctions, including grain em-bargoes, are now a thing of the past. Pravda pointedly described the decision to allow deliveries to Russia of pipe-laying equipment as proof that American economic pressures had failed.

On the other hand auti-American propaganda has continued unabated throughout this period, with Pravda denouncing daily the "demagogny and hypocrisy" of Reagan policies from arms control to Central America and

"I don't remember the United States President receiving Soviet legislators and trade unionists, Alexander Bovin grumbled in Itsestia this weekend. "On the

contrary the Americans put up all kinds of obstacles." For whatever reason it is a fact

that few members of the Polithuro - including Mr Geidar Aliyev, who held talks with Mr Block - have first-hand know-ledge of the United States. Mr Andropov has never been to America, and is not widely

Whatever the gaps in its knowledge of the West, the Andropov leadership appears to know precisely what it wants in the two sets of international negotiations which reach a climax next month; the Madrid Review Conference on European Security and the Geneva arms

Foreign ministers from East and West are due to assemble

Geneva talks on medium-range missiles resume (at Russia's request) the day before. The Madrid meeting, it successful, may lead to discussion of a Soviet American summit.

The Soviet calculation – backed
by long serving Polithuro members such as Mr Andrei Greatyko, the Foreign Minister - is that Russia can afford to compromise Russia can attend to compromise at Madrid while remaining tencompromisingly tough at Genera, responding to Nato missile deployment, in December by stationing cruise and long-range mistles in Eastern Europe.

Mr Andropov is a master of tertical representation between

tactical manoeuveing but is unlikely to sacrifice "strategic" interests for the privilege of meeting Mr Reagan to shake hands and exchange pleasantries

Nigerian opposition accused of killings

Lagos (Reuter)-Nigerian offi-cals yesterday began counting yours in Saturday's House of Representatives elections against a background of allegations that the main-opposition Unity Party of Nigeria planned to cause

The ruling National Party of Nigeria said it had documented evidence that the Unity Party was planning to plunge the country into chaos after election subacks. Mr Uba Almed, the National Party's Secretary-General, told a press conference on Saturday that the opposition began its plans with killings in the two western states of Oyo and Ondo, where violence broke out during and

rioence voting in governorship elections two weeks ago.

Police said 33 people did in the Oyo violence. No figures have been amounced for Ondo but independent estimates say at least 40 people were killed there. Both last Saturday's Senate election and yesterday's poll have been postponed indefinitely in the two

Awolowo, the Unity Party leader, who lost to President Shehn Shegari by four million votes in presidential elections three weeks ago, was planning to issue his own version of the election results.

An invitation to civil dis-obedience would be issued and Mr Awalowo's fanatical sup-porters will decide what to do maim, kill and destroy. This way the country will be thrown into chaos," he said. Mr Awolowo denies the

Mr Awolowo denies the National Party allegations and says the violence in the two states, which are dominated by his Yoruba people, was a spon-teneous reaction to alleged ballor yesterday that the elections, had been rigged to favour the National

He was quoted in the Sunday Punch newspaper as saying that a group of unspecified National Party members wanted to turn Nigeria into a facist country. Mr Awolowo also said he

would not consider meeting President Shagari to discuss Unity Party grievances. "How do you expect me to discuss (matters) whith Shagari after robbing me in the election?" the Sunday Sketch quoted him saying.
Mr Awolowo has promised that

the Unity Party would produce a detailed, catalogue of suspected electoral offences next month. To date, little evidence has been publicly presented to support the numerous allegations that the voting was rigged. No incidents were reported on

Saturday as voters went to polling stations in 17 states to elect ber lower house.
But election officials said

Manila (Reuter) About 3,000. Public demnstrations of symplotic held exercises here yester day to prepare for protests expected at Wednesday's funeral of the muredered opposition the muredered opposition of symplex beautiful the muredered opposition of symplex the muredered opposition of symplex the muredered man and the five stage general elections, which began with the presidential of the muredered opposition of symplex the muredered man and the five stage general elections, which began with the presidential of the muredered opposition of symplex the muredered man and the five stage general elections, which began with the presidential of the muredered opposition of the muredered man and the five stage general elections which began with the presidential of the muredered opposition opposition of the muredered opposition opposition of the muredered opposition oppositi

million registered voters appeared 1978. The din of benging pois, to be losing interest after voting at pans and dustbin lids, and weekly intervals, first for a houking car horns, continued into president, then for state governors, and then for senators.

In the Army-organized elec-tions in 1979, Mr Shagari took only 172 seals in the lower house. cession-hit economy.

Traitor's life of luxury

Soviet Union in September 1950

Comments in Paris on Satur-day by Mr Said Hafiana, the ment's atomic research centre at Chinese atomic bomb in its early Harwell disappeared just eight stages.

House before the spies Burgess He. has doubtless served his Hernu were in Paris or at the Libyan representative, appeared to indicate a hardening of its tone M Maurice Fauré, head of the foreign relations committee of the National Assembly, who has just towards France. He said people spoke of a Libyan invasion of Chad, but the real occupation was on President Habré's side.

Bruno Pontecorve, the nuclear endured "intolerable moral suf-physicist, who defected to the fering" at the realization of the Soviet Union in September 1950 terrible effects of the bomb at shown celebrating his 70th Hiroshima and was happy to birthday in considerable comfort work in the Soviet Union in the at his dacha outside Moscow last field of nuclear research for peaceful purposes. He was, however, reported to have helped The Italian-born scientist who the Russians design their atomic worked at the British Govern-

months before the spies Burgess
and Maclean made their escape. It
was not until March 1955 that it
was revealed that he was living in
Russia. He said then in a Lenin Prize and two Orders of
newspaper article that he had

Manila police prepare for Aquino funeral

A police spokesman said: "We are preparing for any eventuality or mass demonstration. This is not particularly related to Aquino but we do expect a student noise parrage". .

Former Senator Acuino was

the night.

shot a week ago as he was escorted from an airliner which had brought him back after three years of self-imposed exile in the United Stated. The unidentified gonman was shot dead by guards.

funeral at a Manila cometery. The Saturday. last similar protest was on the eve Analysts said Nigeria's 65 of National Assembly elections in million registered voters appeared

 WASHINGTON: A firebomb explded at the Philippines Embassy on Saturday night, causing He wil need a solid majority in minor damage (AP reports), both the Senate and the House to There were no injuries and no one control effectively Nigeria's re-

Chile extends amnesty to 1,160 exiles

Chile extended an amnesty to 1,160 political exiles on Saturday after announcing the end of the state of emergency which has lasted for 10 years.

This is the lastest in a series of

stops aimed at easing the tension which has led to 26 deaths and 1,500 arrests in protests this

Opposition politicians welcomed the move as very positive but say the fundamental issue is the resignation of President Augusto Pinochet, as a prerequisite for a return to democracy.

Since the former Chilean ambassador in Buenos Aires,

Minister of the Interior, the pace of change has accelerated.

However, this has caused a split within the main opposition

Christian Democratic Party. On one side is the coalition Demo-cratic Alliance, led by the former Christian Democrat, senator Senator Gabrier Valder, which groups parties from the democratic right to social democratic sectors.
Out the other is Proden (Project

for National Development) led by former Christian Democratic tor Senor Jorge Lavanderos, a Since the former Chilean loosely-knit group of independent ambassador in Buenos Aires, opposition figures.

Señor Sergio Jarpa, a right-wing Proden has requested perpolitician, assumed office as mission to stage a massive protest

approved by the Ministry of the interior. However, the Christian Democratic Party, led by Senor Valdes, announced that it would not participate.

against the Government next

Sunday, September 4, which was

The Christian Democrats are now uncertain if the action against the Government will take place next Sunday.
This division within the

opposition seems to be based on the fact that it was the Government which decided where the September 4 demonstration would take place, the Parque O'Higgins, which has the capacity to hold a million people.

New war on secrecy in Whitehall

Chad after claiming responsibility for planting two bombs outside

headquarters of the Socialist Party

in Paris early yesterday morning. The bombs caused limited

Half an hour after the bomb-

ings, which occurred at 5.30 in the

seventh arrondissement, a printed

note, signed Action Directe, was

sent to the Agence France-Presse news agency, it said: "the French colonialist troops are heading for

their third thrashing" a reference to Vietnam and Aigeria.

damage and no injuries.

Ministry of Defence and the

By Peter Hennessy

A renewed attempt to combat Whitehall secrecy is to be launched this autumn by a coalition of pressure groups and policy analysts under the banner of "The 1984 Campaign for Freedom of Information".

Its preparations, aiready under way, coincide with a vigorous attempt by the Government to leak-proof Whitehall depart-ments. Ministers are particularly concerned to keep confidential the Treasury's review of longterm public spending, an exercise which affects all hig government programmes from defence to

The coalition against closed government will be run by a policy-making council and a tactical group known as the 1934 probably be chaired by Professor James Cornford, director of the Nuffield Foundation. The committee will be led by Mr Des Vilson, chairman of Friends of

Mr Wilson says that he is "fully confident that we will get close to the £50,000 we need for the first 18 months, either in funds or kind". The enterprise



the Government's view

Mr Maurice Frankel, an environmental activist who is a member of the Public Interest Research

Whitehall is following the early activities of the 1984 campaign closely. But officials regard it as unlikely to force a change in the attitude of the Thatcher administration which Thatcher aumusiration water regards a statutory "right to know" as undesirable in the interests of "good government"

. _."I don't think there are a lot of people going round trembling in their boots. The Government is not looking terribly worried", one insider said.



Mr Wilson: Fighting for the right to know

The job of defending the Government position, once the 1984 campaign gets under way in October, will fall upon Lord Gowrie, Minister of State at the Privy Office and day-to-day spokesman on Whitehall affairs. Lord Gowrie is keen to use the

all-party Commons select committees as a channel for more official information. Under the terms of a note circulated by Mrs Margaret Thatcher in 1979, ministers have an obligation to release as much background factual and analytical material as possible, though control of its timing and quality remains firmly in their hands.

Women buy more useful car gifts

Women are taking more interest in what goes on beneath the bonnet of the family car but they still hate to get their hands dirty on repairs, according to Mr Mark Rushbrooke, chief execu-tive of Halfords, Britain's biggest

He says the result is seen in the Christmas presents they buy. The new tool kit is displacing the rearwindow nodding dog or the furry steering wheel glove.

"More and more women today have real technical understanding of cars", he said at a display of the Christmas gifts which will be on sale in the firm's 360 shops this

year.
"Women do not like being dependent on men to tell them what is wrong with the car - but they still do not want to get their hands dirty. They like men to do the work using the gifts they have Once women searching for presents for men suffered the

same kind of embarrassment in a car shop as men in a lingerie department — and ended up buying something equally unsuit-able, Mr Rushbrooke said. "But the days have gone of the nodding dogs and furry wheel

Dry summer weakens London's water pipes

The Thames Water Authority how much water returns to the has admitted that a significant sewers, it cannot measure accu-amount of water is leaking away rately how much consumers use. pape joints. But claims that the during this summer people have figure could be as much as a been washing themselves and quarter were thought to be their clothes a lot more, exaggrated, the authority said.

Accurate figures well It does know, however, that

Accurate figures will not be "We do not think it can be as vailable, however, until the turn much as a quarter being lost. On of the century, when water the other hand, we certainly have metering will be completed. a problem, which is also a national one, because we do not Thames Water is sending squads out with listening sticks between midnight and 5 am to like to think we go to all the trouble of collecting water re-sources only to have them detect the sounds of water escaping from pipes whose joints

have become weakened by movement in the London clay, Digging up roads is expensive, which is why Londoners should which has dried out over the dry not be too surprised at night to see summer. Every day 600 million gallons men holding sticks to their ears of water are treated and pumped and resting the other end on the out. While the authority knows pavement or road.

dissipate into the ground.

As a result Forest, a smokers'

pressure group, wrote to British

Airways, to ask whether it would

BA rejects smoking ban

the example of SAS, the Scandinavian airline and introduce an experimental ban on smoking by all passengers on certain flights, it was announced yesterday. SAS said it would ban smoking

Mr John Perry, head of public affairs, replied: "The sirline's business is to fly passengers. We know that some of our passengers on all September flights between Stockholm and Oslo.



Treatment plea

An application is to be made to the High Court this week for an injunction to compel the Home Office to provide medical treatment for Paul Malone, aged 38, (above), who is being held at Risley Remand Centre, Cheshire. Mr Malone broke his left

cheekbone in four places and fractured his nose when he fell against a radiator at the centre on August 3. Doctors gave a warning 18 days ago that he would be disfigured without immediate treatment.

Concorde 'shuttle' in demand British Airways has been

inquiries from people wanting to fly on Concorde when it operates the first "super shunde" flight from London to Glasgow tomor-

row.

More than 7,000 people have got in touch with the airline about flying on Concorde for a single fare of £58. The airline plans to have three Concordes standing by to operate the first service at As the total Concorde seating capacity on the flights came to 300 passengers, British Airways shuttle staff were yesterday

advising passengers to turn up eatly if they wanted to fly on the supersonic jet.
The three jets, which will also operate the return early morning

light, will not attain supersonic speed during the flight.

Airline officials said that in the future Concorde will only make rare surprise appearances" on shuttle routes.

Super shuttle is being launched

by British Airways in an attempt

to beat competition from British Midland Passengers on super shuttle flights to Glasgow, Edinburgh and Belfast will now receive free meals and drinks on board.

مكنامن الأصل

Pakistan police put stop to demonstration at Bhutto family tomb

From Michael Hamlyn, Larkage, Pakista

An attempt by people protesting against the martial law regime in Pakistan to hold a demonstration and march from the shrine to the country's last elected Prime Minister, Mr. Zulfikar Ali Rhutto was thereased. Bhutto, was thwarted by energetic police action here yesterday.

A frustrated crowd in the town of Naudera near by, swelled by a number of outsiders, raided a bank and a post office, and set on fire an irrigation engineer's rest

They stoned police, and were dispersed by tear gas and a rifle

shot in the air.
Elsewhere in the country, the pace of the revolt against the rule of President Zia ul-Haq appeared to slacken, and General Zia felt confident enough to prepare for a visit to Turkey.

The Bhutto family have been prominent landowners in this part of Sind for generations. The countryside is the flat and fertile basin of the great Indus river which gave its name to the subcontinent of India, the Hindu religion and to Sind province. Today it is waterlogged like the

temple. Mr Bhutto's own scpulchre dominates, and is been was 400," he said. decorated with Pakistan People's The foreign press Party flags in green, black and red, inscriptions from the Holy Koran and his own last words. The foreign press were kept well away from the scene by an explosive sub-distract massisses. and his own last words: "I swear. Mr. Tshaq Channa, who laid before God that I am innocent," about them with a latti, striking

Americans kept a dog and Zia was UPITN: his name," a large number of people gathered to see Mr Mustaq Ali Bhutto, the late Prime University of Southern Califor-Minister's second cousin, and two nia, apologized for this incident, other activists in the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, enthusiasm of his subordinates. the eight-party grouping organiz-ing the civil disobedience cam-facing 200 or 300 young rioters

Warsaw

broadcasts

Walesa

speech

From Roger Boyes

In an unusual move in an

unusual game, the Polish authorities broadcasted at the week-

end the full text of a speech by Mr.

Lech Walesa, the officially-lam-

pooned and criticized leader of

the recording of more than two

during which a deputy Prime

Minister Mr Mieczysław Rakows-ki, was booed and hissed when he

tried to explain the Government's

attitude towards dialogue and

national reconstruction.

Mr Walesa replied with a call

for joint negotiations: "I want you to sit down at a table with us and

The recording broadcast on Polish radio - and to be shown on

television today - signals a government attempt to defuse the

iension ahead of a week which

will pose the sternest test to the

authorities since the lifting of

The Solidarity underground has appealed for a two-hour

boycott of public transport on

Wednesday at the time that factories change their shifts, which means that workers will be

- Wednesday marks the third anniversary of the Gdansk agreement which gave birth to

Solidarity - are supposed to attend a mass. Both occasions - the shift change and the evening

mass - are likely to be the source

of demonstrations of support for

So far, the Government has

avoided its usual policy before such anniversaries of issuing grave warnings that protests will be met with all available force.

Instead, in meetings between

General Jaruzelski and steel workers and Mr Rakowski and the shipyard workers, the Government has tried to persuade the nation that it genuinely wants dialogue, even when this is uncomfortable.

Solidarity sympathizers are unconvinced, saying that these meetings are designed to show that Mr Walesa and his sup-

porters are simply truculent troublemakers not capable of true negotiation with the Government.

There seems little doubt that on

Wednesday the police will be deployed, as during martial law, with the full armoury of riot control weapons. Provincial governors were briefed at the weekend about their law enforces.

weekend about their law enforcement powers under new tempor-ary regulations.

The church leadership, mean-

while, has continued its criticism

of the authorities. A communique

issued by the Episcopate, the first since the lifting of martial law in

July and the papal visit in June, was couched in similar tones to

those issued during martial law.

It says: "The problem of a general amnesty is still amre-solved", as are the problems of

session in Czestechowa.

the union.

streaming through the streets. Later, Solidarity sympathiz

talk about the errors."

hours was from a meeting last the running of Lebanon before the week in the Gdansk shipyards Lebanese Army moves in to take

the banned Solidarity union.

Ambassador told of official anger

The protests in Sind have cast shadows on Pakistan's relations with India, (Flasan Akhtar writes). Mr K. D. Sharms, the Indian Ambassador in Islamsbad, was summoned on Saturday to the Foreign Office and informed that Pakistan regarded the recent statements on Sind by Mrs Gandhi as regrettable and

family, and people with the Bhutto name predominate here-abouts, no fewer than 11 family members were hauled in, includ-ing two votingsters. They also included Mr Mustaq Ali Bhutto's TWO SONS.

Having walked a mile or so to the rice canal, rich and full of muddy water like a good cup of ica, the procession was broken by police and members of the Sind Rangers, a paramilitary

police force. According to the demon-Fens from the heavy monsoon which the area has been enjoying.

The family mausoleum in Garhi Khuda Bux is kept like a Hyder, there were 150 of them. strators, there were 20,000 march-The maximum there could have

made before he was hanged in The Guardian on the arm, the BBC driver too, and breaking a To the merry tune of "The £300 microphone belonging to the

Later the district magistrate, a chubby ebuilient graduate of the but seemed unable to curb the According to members of the stones, a policeman raised his

in the area had not changed,

Mr Jumblatt, whose Druze

followers have been fighting rightwing Christian milities in the Chouf, wants sweeping changes in

He arrived in Paris on Friday at

the same time as Mr Robert McFarlane, the US Middle East

envoy and Mr Wadie Haddad, national security adviser to President Amin Gemayel, of

Mr Jumblatt told Reuters in a

telephone interview yesterday. I have had talks with McFarlane

but not with Haddad. My conditions for Lebanese Army

entry into the Chonf remain the

"I can't say whether these talks have been useful or not until I get

home. But I am not an obstacle to

national reconciliation. I just have my demands, and these haven't changed."

Mr Jumbian said he was

heading for home after meeting the latest situation.

Lebanese Army moves in to take an agreement control of the area following a pave the way planned withdrawal by Israeli talks in Paris.

despite two days of talks here.

Lee-Enfield 303 rifle. "Don't fire," said the district magistrate, who is the administrative chief, the chief legal official and the chief revenue collector in Lkana

"Fire!" said the police superintendent. The policeman fired over the heads of the crowd into the fertile green district. The crowd

They are just miscreams, it is not political at all," the district magistrate said. "A number of people escaped from jail near here the other day. They want to get some money, that is why they are attacking the bank and the post

good time they threw stones at the street lamps as well.
Elsewhere in Pakistan, there ere other incidents of demon strators courting arrest, but the

The crowd were having such a

disminished scale: In Hyderabad, several hundred students from the agricultural university demonstrated yesterday and burned an effigy of the president on the football field. They were eventually dispersed

by a police lathi charge.

A further attempt to broader the struggle came with a call for a general strike in the capital of Baluchistan Quetta. Some shops and a part of the bazzar remained closed; and the authorities said it was only a few, the opposition said it was the most of them. No violent incidents were reported.

There has, however, been a predictably strong reaction to the indian Government's statement on Pakistan's troubles. Member of the more conservative parties which are also banned, have condemned the statement of Mr Narasimha Rao, the Indian Foreign Minister, as an unwarranted interference in Pakistan' internal affairs."

Maulana Shah Ahmas Nooran of the Jamiat Ulema-i-Pakistan urged the Government to lodge strong protest to India.

Chouf "I will wait and see if this

Diplomatic sources said Mr

McFarlane, who has been shuttl-

ing between Jerusalem and Boirn

to coordinate the planned Israel

pave the way for one during the

Lebanese officials said that Mr

Haddad, who has visited Amman

and Jiddah in the past few weeks

apparently in hopes of meeting Mr Jumblatt, came to Paris solely

to meet Mr McFariane and French officials.

■ LONDON: Mr McFarlane

flew into London for talks at the

Foreign Office. On his first visit

to London since replacing Mr Philip Habib, he arrived from

Paris as part of a European tour

intended to brief governments on

has been useful" he said.

Two-day talks fail to

sway Druze leader

Paris (Reuter) - Mr Walid French Foreign Ministry officials Jumiblatt, the Druze leader, said as well as Mr Mcfarlane. He said yesterday that his demands that no agreement had been reached there should be a political but added that his talks with Mr agreement in the Chouf mountained by McFarlane had covered a wide

tains of Lebanon before any range of topics involving Lebanon deployment of the Lebanese army and Israel, in addition to the

fly balloon into East Germany Berlin (Renter) - Two men of

Protesters

the Greenpeace environmentalist group sailed a hot-air balloon into East Germany as a disarma-ment protest yesterday and were later returned to West Berlin. Mr John Sprange, aged 26, the British co-pilot, said that the action was to back a call to the

United States, France, Britain and the Soviet Union to negotiate treaty. Berlin was chosen because the four powers, as victors over Nazi Germany in the Second World War, still officially control the

city, he said.
Mr Sprange said he and Herr
Gerd Leipold, a West German
aged 32, were surrounded by East German border gnards and police soon after they came down less than half a mile from the Berlin

The balloon took off from a sports ground in the Wilmersdorf district of West Berlin at 6 am local time and landed 40 minutes

Miss Caroline Fetscher said on behalf of Greenpeace that they had boped to fly over all four city sectors and land in East Berlin, withdrawal, had hoped to obtain an agreement on the Chouf or but the craft had passed over the American sector only.

> "We turned this military air space into a peace space and showed that borders can be crossed, which is important for disarmament negotiations", ahe

The action was especially aimed as a protest against President Reagan's withdrawal last year from talks with Britain and the Soviet Union on a test ban ● DAMASCUS: Syria's state media yesterday praised the weekend meeting in Paris between Mr McFarlane and Mr Jumblatt as a "positive sign." treaty, she said.

The flight was timed to take place earlier than civil aviation in the city starts and the Berlin Air Safety Centre was warned as the balloon was being inflated.

Private aviation is banned in West Berlin by the three Western powers and the pair could face charges. There was no commen from an American spokesman representing the allies.

Capitalism on show in Pacific

political status of 2,100 Pacific Zeder, President Reagan's per-islands, most of them uninhabi-islands, most of them uninhabi-sonal envoy for Micronesian ted many of them treasures of intouched beauty and all of them dominated for 400 years by foreign powers, has reached a status negotiations.

The rain in Spain: Cars are washed on to the pavement and some overturn as water pours down a main street in Bilbao

after flash floods in the north of the country.

ritical, historic stage. The islands of Micronesia (the "micro" means "little") are dotted haphazardly over an area the size of the United States. Although they share a tropical landscape, climate and lifestyle; the 125,000 inhabitants are often strangers to one another, kept apart by distance, language and

In this disparate setting the US is trying to build a model of capitalism, a miniature version of its own free enterprise system, as a bulwark against the apparent ambitions of the Soviet Union.

Spain, West Germany, Japan and now the US have in turn left their mark on Micronesia. It was a bloody theatre in the Second World War and today the US says 125 Soviet submarines and other military hardware are prowling its

three million square miles. But if all goes well for them most of Micronesia could be independent of their US administrators within a year, sided by billions of American dollars for

the next 15 years. Nationalism has gripped the Micronesians most want a distant relationship with the US, association" - an original concept in American constitutional practice. A plebiscite on the plan will soon be completed.

Negotiations on details of the compact had laboured on for 14 years when 18 months ago a new impetus was injected by a

The future character and colourful entrepreneur, Mr Fred zation and tull independence from America.

"You may ask what the United States is going to get out of this", We would like to have a

showplace for democracy and the free enterprise system. We would like all these nations to be successful. We would like our (capitalist) system out in the Pacific. We are going to do everything we can to do that. So yes, we do have ulterior motives.

"We do not want an unfriendly third country taking over these islands. We do not want another Cuba or Afghanistan out there. We are worried by the Soviet Union. It has 125 submarines there, mostly nuclear. It has increased its interests in the Pacific tenfold in the last few

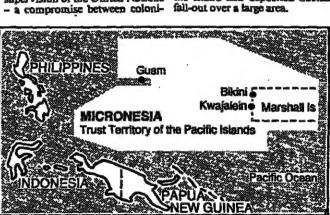
supervision of the United Nations

The US deliberately avoided imposing its money or its culture on the islands to protect the indigenous way of life - a strategy

called a "policy of frugality". But President Kennedy decided it would be advantageous to US security to enter a policy of generosity, so American money poured in. The social, economic and political development of the islands surged forward: roads schools, hospitals appeared. And so did the tourists.

From 1946 to 1958 the Americans carried out nuclear tests in the Pacific, at the Bikini and Enewetak atolls. Since then there has been a complex emotive chapter of negotiations over compensation; some cases were settled long ago while some are still being argued.

The best remembered incident After the defeat of Japan the was the "Bravo" hydrogen bomb islanders and the US negotiated a explosion at Bikini in March 1954 strategic trusteeship" under the which took a buge chunk out of the island and deposited nuclear



Four killed in Swiss shell blast

ently lost during Swiss Army training exercises in the Alps exploded, killing Mrs Marie Pfamatter and three of her sons. A fourth son was seriously injured in the blast on a peak south of

Ration.
On July 21, three hikers were killed and three seriously injured when an unexploded shell went off on a mountainside near a Swiss Army artillery range.

Guerrillas free 10 hostages

Khartum (Reuter) - Ten Swiss citizens held since August 3 by anti-Ethiopian guerrillas were released yesterday by the Tigre People's Liberation Front.

The Swiss were taken by guerrillas to an Ethiopian-held town 25 miles north of Tigre's capital of Makelle.

Voting called a sham

Madrid (Reuter) - Equatorial Guinea has held its first held its first parliamentary elections in more than 19 years, with an estimated 50,000 voters, electing 41 representatives to a new five-

year National Assembly. Exiled opposition groups said the poll was a sham; there were no political parties and no oppo-sition, and President Teodoro Obian Nguema and selected the candidates himself.

Zambian poll

Lusaka (AP) - Zambia is to hold presidential and parliamentary elections on October 27. President Kaunda has been elected sole presidential candidate of the United National Independence Party, Zambia's only political party.

Protesters held

Montevideo (Reuter) - The Uruguayan authorities have de-tained 48 people and released 177 after Thursday's day of protests called by all the political parties in defiance of a ban on political

Leader resigns

Paris (Reuter) - Ex-president Ahmadou Ahidio of Cameroon announced his resignation as head of the National Union of Cameroun Party and accused his successor, Mr Paul Biya, of

Flood deaths

Delhi (AFP) - The death toll from floods in the north Indian state of Uttar Pradesh neared 100 after four days of rain which left more than 1,600 villages under

Ambush deaths

San Salvador (Reuter) - Eight Salvadorean troops were killed and seven wounded in a goerrilla ambush on an army patrol on the road to Suchitoto, north-east of

American blacks restage Luther King rally

In oppressive heat 250,000 who is emerging as a leader of people rekindled the dream of American blacks.

Martin Luther King on Saturday, the twentieth anniversary of his great progress since that day 20

there was a range of grievances, not just black ones; Gay rights, nuclear weapons, jobs, women's issues, and many more.

Mrs Coretta Scott King, widow of Martin Luther King, was a star attraction. So was Stevie Wonder, the singer; Harry Belafonte, the enterlainer the Part Israel Talkana entertainer the Rev Jesse Jackson.

historic "I have a dream" rally.

The officially-named "March on Washington" took over the city, normally half-empty during the summer political holidays. It was orderly, peaceful and wholly different from 1963. Unlike then there was a trace of miscapese. generations...my friends, my brothers and sisters, all of you who are with us today. I say that

we will prevail." Leading article, page 11

plea by Amnesty Amnesty International has action after receiving a report on

Paraguay water-torture

12 Paraguayan prisoners who remain in jail more than three months after their arrest under the country's emergency law 209. Two of the 12, employees of the Banco Paraguayo de Datos an independent research organization - have been beaten while

torime regime.
Victims of pilete have their heads held under contaminated water until they choke, and one of the two later reportedly suffered a beart attack.

under detention and have been

subjected to the feared pileta

renewed its appeal on behalf of the detainees from Lord Avebury
12 Paragusyan prisoners who and Mr James Painter, a
remain in juil more than three Spanish-speaking academic Spanish-speaking academic whose return from Asuacion was reported in The Times last week.

Lord Avehury, who is also chairman of the parliamentary human rights group, said that he had been given permission to visit the prisoners: the men in Tacumbu prison and the women in the Casa del Buen Pastor jail.

Some of those from the Banco de Datos are among 50 political prisoners in Paragnay who started a hunger strike earlier this mooth, but others have been The British Council of this month, but others ha Churches is also now considering released without charges.

Radicals join Iran **Cabinet**

Mr Mir-Husein Musavi, the

Iranian Prime Minister, has reshuffled his Cabinet for the first time since he came to power two years ago. The five new ministers are: Mr Abol Hassan Sarhadi Zadeh, Minister of Labour, Mr Hassan Abedi, Commerce, Mr Issa Kalantari, Agriculture, Mr Serajeddin Kazeruni, Housing, and Mr Husain Naji, Mining and

Metals.

All of them belong to the radical wing of the ruling Islamic Republican Party and are committed to sweeping changes in the economy, in particular the nationalization of foreign trade. They replace Mr Asgar Owladi and Mr Ahmad Tavakoli, who resigned from the Ministry of Commerce and Labour respectively, last month, and three others who were dismissed last Thurs

associated with the secret Hojja-tieh Society, an organization of extremely anti-Bahai clerics who believe nationalization to be un-

been plagued by factionalism since its inception. Mr Tavakoli, the former Minister of Labour, complained in his letter of ter resorted to public defamation of those ministers who disagreed Leading article, page 11 with him over aspects of policy.





day.

The two who resigned were Hojia Mr Musavi's Government has

At a loss: Israeli politicians after hearing Mr Begin's resignation announcement. Mr Rony Milo MP (left), Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Foreign Minister, Mr Avraham Sharir, (Tourism), Mr Eliezer Shostak, (Health) and Mr Menachem Porush MP.

Begin under pressure to stay

reasons for wanting to leave

politics and that his announcement was not simply a tactical move to restore unity inside his increasingly divided coalition.

Its stability was due to be threatened further this eek by the scheduled defection of the Tami Party in profest against public spending cuts. But in an interim Israeli Government no party can leave and it is not subject to "no

"reemploying people sacked for their convictions, restoring union pluralism, restoring the right to confidence motions.

The unresolved question was how Mr Begin would respond to the emotional entreaties of his the emotional entreaties of his colleagues and supporters, both inside the Government and out, that he would stay on at least to lead the Likud into an early clection. All opinion polls show him head and should be referred from politics early in the stay of the contenders mentioned • WASHINGTON: A spokesman for President Reagan said the Administration had no warning of Mr Begin's announcement were given for Mr Ariel Sharon, the former Defined ment (AP reports). He said the United States first learned of the limit head should be referred from politics early in the proof and should be referred from politics early in the proof and should be referred from politics early in the proof and should be referred from politics early in the proof and should be referred from politics early in the proof and the proof higher education to students who have been dismissed and the restoration of all clubs of Catholic "We regret that the chance for

A final decision on a successor to Mr Begin has to be made by his own Herut party and then approved by the coalition. The front runner, at least as a stop-gap appointment, was considered yesterday to be Mr Yitzhak Shamir, aged 69, the hawkish Foreign Minister and one-time eader of the Stern gang. Mr Mosne Arens, the new

"We regret that the chartest lead the Likud into an early Sharton, the states first learned of the authentic national agreement election. All opinion polls show Minister, and Mr Ezer Weizman. United States first learned of the presented by the Pope's visit was him head and shoulders above who retired from politics early in development through news not used", the bishops said in any opponent despite a recent 1980. All but the latter are noted the communique, issued after a drop in popularity.

Leading article, page 11

retaining Israeli control over the whole of the West Bank. The main opposition Labour Party met in Tel Aviv and decided not to jump the gun. Its leaders will not only react publicly once Mr Begin's resignation is a political fact and has been delivered to the president, Mr An Associated Press report

Defence Minister, although more from Jerusalem said, that Mr popular in the country, would not be eligible until he becomes a 24 hours to try to change his

Theatre

Feminism overdone own clandestine job to the security snoopers. Television meanwhile has been dropping



Mobile: Lizzie Queen

The Devil's Gateway Theatre Upstairs

Sarah Daniels, who gave us the immorial line "Dear Fred. Your dinner and my head are in the oven", returns to Sloane Square with another gloriously one-sided report on the war between the men and the women.

The setting this time is the living room of a Bethnal Green family who are on the receiving end of everything the state can do to them. Raising their voices over the television to exchange insults and social security dodges, they come over like a Tory Central Office caricature. Then Miss Daniels begins sorting them out: the pugilistically witty grandmother; her upwardly mobile married grand-daughter (Lizzie Queen) forever springing to the defence of her gold-plated lavatory fittings; and the central couple, Betty and her patronizingly bullying husband Jim (Roger Frost).

You get the first inkling of things to come when he falls on her like a ton of bricks for thinking of taking a job as a dinner lady: it might expose his



A film by Sergei Bondarchuk version with English dialogue. 29 August 1983 at 2pm Admission £4.00

Box office: 01-928 3191

THE ARTS

Dance: John Percival assesses the New York City Ballet at Covent Garden

A fidelity that complements the music

Yesterday was Robert Irving's seventi-eth birthday, and New York City Ballet celebrated it a couple of hours early with the presentation of a cake and the obvious musical tribute on stage at the end of their performance on Saturday night. If it seems eccentric, when there are several new works to be considered, to start a ballet notice by honouring a music director, that is justified by the important place music has in the work of this

It is not just by chance that so many of their ballets are given no other title than the pieces of music they use. Generally, the structure and whole character of the works are dictated by the score, but to think of the pieces just as "music visualizations" would miss the point completely. On the foundation of the music, the choreographer invents a new structure that complements and extends its origins.

George Balanchine did that better than anyone else. You can see it particularly in his great works such as Agon. When Stravinsky wrote it for Balanchine in 1956-57, people found his terse, knotty treatments of old dance forms difficult to follow. The choreography clarifies them, helps you to follow the shapes and rhythms, but also builds fascinating patterns of its

The Balanchine genius is equally apparent even in a minor work such as Ballade, to Faure's Ballade for piano and orchestra. On one level, it can be watched simply as attractive dances for two soloists and a group of 10 women, patterned to fit the moods of the score. At another, it is an evocation of romantic feelings. The way the one man echoes the leading woman's movements on his first appearance. and supports her without their eyes meeting, gives the clue that he exists only in her memory or imagination.

I like especially the way Balanchine has set out to reveal a different aspect of Merrill Ashley, whose brayura technique and long, strong, thoroughbred physique compel her usually to be seen in brilliant, assertive roles. Ballade uses her amazing technique with a carefree lightness and sensitivity to show the gentle, even shy woman behind the virtuoso. Ib Andersen's quiet firm anthority suits perfectly in support.

Judging by the few ballets of his that have seen. Peter Martins has understood and inherited Balanchine's way of working The Stravinsky Concerto for Two Solo Pianos certainly exemplifies it, and I found the ballet more rewarding on a second viewing. when the relationships between music and movement became clearer.

The weekend programmes introduced two more works by Jerome Robbins. Concertino is a little display piece for three dancers (originally given as one section of Chamber Works during the 1982 Stravinsky Festival). The Concertino for 12 instruments inspires a humorous development of trio partnering. followed immediately by a quick solo for each dancer, with sharp footwork and scribbly arms, to the much earlier Three Pieces for solo clarinet. The contrasting qualities of muscular Sean Lavery and sinuous Mel Tomlinson are well displayed, but I thought Kyra

a wittier manner to sauce her smooth but bland style. Robbins's Gershwin Concerto uses a large cast for an evocation of the sort of jazz ballet that was attempted in the Thirties, although presented in the form of a classic ballet. In choreography as in music, the Charleston and other popular dance styles coexist with more academic forms. Four soloists are used. Melinda Roy seems to represent a "Miss Turnstiles" character, a nobody who is really somebody; her lively, natural manner is nicely contrasted with the svelte poise of Maria Calegan as a more sophisticated lady. In the first movement, they are joined by Ib Andersen (or Kipling

Nichols's role might have gained from

Houston at another performance) as an extrovert young man about town. Mel Tomlinson provides the male focus in the second movement with a

dark glamour. The music is a limitation, an uneasy compromise between Gershwin's natural style and the concerto form. Yet it has a brash charm which the ballet shares, and Robbins's skill never

deserts him in showing off his cast. Perhaps the choice of repertory for London has put special emphasis on Mana Calegari's rapidly developing talent but she has had a special success in many ballets with her beautifully smooth, elegant and fluent dancing. Another good dancer is Valentina Kozlova, who recetly joined from the Bolshor Bailet, swift, light and stylish. Her husband. Leonid Kozlov. 15 a strong partner but, dancing with her in Souvenir de Florence, looked too self-absorbed in

contrast to her lively manner.
For a company where the choreographers have always been the real stars. New York City Ballet allows its dancers to develop a surprising degree of individuality. Some speciators find this disconcerting, it seems to me to demonstrate a strength that can rely on a sense of common purpose without needing the drilled look of many classic companies

EDINBURGH FESTIVAL

Amazing technique, firm authority: Merrill Ashley and Ib Andersen in Ballade

An ordinary man's extraordinary fantasy ballet. Since Aschenbach's apos-

Death in Venice King's Theatre

A new production of Death in Venice, especially when it is only the second to be seen in this country, is bound to prompt new thoughts about Britten's final opera. However, the first thing to be said about the version seen in Edinburgh is that it reveals a new Aschenbach in Anthony Rolfe Johnson. Of all the roles that Britten wrote for Sir Peter Pears. this one might have been thought the most difficult to fill in any other way, not least because it seems to presuppose a tenor of advanced years. There was indeed a flicker of doubt when Mr Johnson opened the opera in a quite different way, youthful and cornest. The feeling lasted, though, for about five seconds. After that Mr Johnson had established his right to the part with his great understanding of its musical and psychological awkwardnesses, his exemplary diction and his absolute determination.

It is hardly necessary to add that any reconsideration of the opera at this stage will be

springing from his performance, us with an Aschenogen who is and certainly not from a pro-duction, by François Rochaix, patently obsessive and infinitely preposterously misaligned with our own eyes. duction, by François Rochaix, patently obsessive and infinitely that is lax and wooden. Appar-capable of self-delusion: an ently there had been difficulties in ordinary man prey to extraordiadapting the staging from the nary fantasy. The nature of his Grand Theatre in Geneva for the love-object and the rationalizaminiscule King's Theatre. That is tions he finds are clearly less understandable enough, and certainly it may account for the ation. The key line becomes one failure of Jean-Claude Maret's he sings twice in the second act sets, which quite miss their mark in seeking to give an impression of movement on the Venetian

But lack of space cannot altogether excuse a production which appears to have no idea of what to do with the minor characters, which is often rudely static and which is embarrassed some of the interludes. Worst of all, Mr Rochaix has the bright idea of giving us a crib to Aschenbach's recitatives in the form of subtitles on illuminated slides. This is a gross insult to Mr Johnson, whose every word makes itself heard and felt, and fortunately it was dropped on Priday after some hilarious

Quite without the need of any visuai aid. Mr Johnson presents

careful and musically generous players conducted in sprightly fashion by Richard Pittman. All There was another contribution to they need is music to stretch their imagination a bit, or else the taste to find repertory less bloodless than they offered in the first half

John Thow's All Hallows was a

subliminal hints of the main

theme, as Betty butts into the

rows over Crossroads and Star

Trek by showing interest in a programme on the Greenham

The Devil's Galeway is a

nuclear reworking of Gorki's The

Mother, showing a character who has lived her life in drudgery

discovering her human dignity through a revolutionary cause. Finally not only Betty, but all the ladies in the cast, shelve their differences and make off to

Greenham in one jolly party. It is a more hopeful ending than that of Miss Daniels's last

play but, as it amounts to a hymn of praise to cruise missiles for

bringing women together, it

pushes seminist argument right

While I am quibbling, there is also the question of plot construction, in which Miss Daniels repeats her trick of splitting the

action between a warring family

and the menage of a runaway lesbian daughter. In Ripen our

Darkness, the lesbian scenes were

among the best in the play. This

time, the relationship is between a

smooth-mannered social worker

and a rough-tongued fish fryer,

and the dialogue does not succeed

in revealing what they see in each

other, no matter how inventively

each contributes separately to the

This is one of Miss Daniels's

rare failures in this line of

territory. She can write magnifi-

cently unfair scenes about over-

bearing men, but where she really

takes off is in scenes for women

alone. When Pam Ferris's Betty

sits down with her friend Enid

(Susan Porrett) for reminiscences

on unreliable contraceptives, or

the meaning of the word "patri-

archy" (they decide it means a

triangular cake), or when they

experiment with reefers and go on

to play a giggling game of secrets,

not only does a sense of total,

hilarious authenticity take com-

but also a long perspective of how

these women have spent their lives and somehow survived as

mand of Annie Castledine's stage,

over the top.

main action.

Common peace camp.

springing from his performance, us with an Aschenbach who is nary fantasy. The nature of his "What if all the rest were dead and we two left alone?"

One knows of course what would happen under those circumstances: precisely nothing.
The novelist and the boy would be sleeping with a sword between them, since this Aschenbach has evidently chosen an unrealizable passion, and it is from the standpoint of a fearsome sterility that he must lash himself and agonize. To Mr Johnson's great credit, he makes all this self-destructiveness not only understandable but also involving and even interesting. The production helps him in

some small measure by casting Tadzio 25 a quite ordinary lad and by presenting the beach games as simple athletics, without any aestheticizing from the world of

commissioned by this group for a

was prepared to blame on the

unbearably coy poems by one A.

R. Ammons until the rift between

intention and effect grew even

wider in the textless interlude.

Perhaps one should have taken

warning from the fact that Ms

Zwilich is this year's winner of the

We hear a lot about the hidebound artitudes of light

entertainment producers, but less

than we should about a comparable affliction among the pur-

veyors of "serious" drama. One

Summer, proudly presented by

Yorkshire on Channel 4, is merely

ghastly, masochistic sentimen-

tality about inner-city woes.

his attachment becomes more obviously illusory. Death in Venice is not about a man in love with a boy, but about a man out of love with himself. Mr Johnson presents such a character with unforgettable effect on stage, and Roderick Brydon explores his soul in the pit, where the score is very beautifully and also very pointedly played. The orchestral postlude, like Tadzio's smile to Aschenbach, is almost more than mere human beings should be

expected to cope with. The many faces of Aschenbach's tempter are sketched with quite dramatic flair by Barry Mora. There is also a silver-tongued Apollo from Andrew Dalton (not aided by having to appear on stage as if coming half-clothed from his dressing room), and a bright impersonation of another range of small parts from Alan Oke. Friday's performance was, absurdly, the only one in Edinburgh, but the production can be caught on tour.

Paul Griffiths

similar in formation to the Fires expectations aroused by the Pulitzer Prize for composition. of London, an ensemble of line, announcement that it had been The players were much better The players were much better employed in John Cage's Credo in Hallowe'en concert. Then there US. Following the lead of the only was Ellen Taaffe Zwilich's Passag- available recording of this work, they chose Dvorak's Ninth Symphony as the piece to be battered or ignored by an assembly of tin cans, piano and electric buzzer. It was fun. And by this point fun was needed.

Paul Griffiths

Polish CO/ Maksymiuk

Albert Hall/Radio 3

When the Polish Chamber Orchestra visited the Prorus last summer they bubbled and fizzed their way into the night with encore after well-deserved encore. This time the programme was made of rather sterner stuff, though it was hardly more sternly

Bach and Handel, and undoubtedly the orchestra itself, drew a huge crowd to the Albert Hall, which soon shrunk to the dimensions of a recital room. The 10 string players of the Third Brandenburg Concerto made its opening a dancing pattern of ariegated tones and angles, its econd, shared sentence was as brightly different in timbre as if a little sextet of wind soloists had popped up. And after a lightly glinting cadenza from Nicholas traemer, the harpsichord, the second movement tripped the

ight fantastic. For the Brandenburg No 4

Promenade Concerts

William Bennett, flute, who had carrier played in a rather relentless, less attractively distinctive Suite No 2, joined the band with Lenore Smith. Here, Mr Maksymiuk's tempi were conparatively restrained, and wisely so considering the virtuosity expected of and achieved by the leader, Jan Stanienda.

The prize of the evening. was Mr Maksymiuk's though. Handel. That dense yet finely grained body of meticulously rehearsed strings, with its little whimsical turnings and patternings of soloists, gave a peculiarly vivid character to the slow movements of two Op 6 Conceru

In the second, the high-speed Allegro never sounded hurried, simply because of its needlepoint accuracy and sturdy bass ballast. And in the eleventh Mr Maksymiuk got away with a near-murder of mannerism with some unruly ritenuti before the final lap, simply because he did so with such musicality and in such irresistibly good humour.

RPO/Del Mar Albert Hall/Radio 3

Claudio Arrau's Prom cancellation was, of course, a heavy loss; but it was also undoubtedly our gain on Saturday night, for it brought Philip Fowke an extra Prom appearance, and, uncannily. in a programme that could have

been tailor-made for him.

That co-existence of a high musical intellect with elegance. wit and unashamedly joyful showmanship, which marks out Mr Fowke among his own generation of pianists, has an unfailing alchemizing effect on those parts of the repertoire which will never be pure gold. Richard Strauss's D minor Burleske, for instance - a teasing, ingenious, but at the most glistering romp with its coy timpani solos and wolf-whistling piccolo - became arresting purely through Mr Fowke's shrewd judging of expressive and stylistic scale and of each phrase's own weight and

Hilary Finch peculiar tone of voice.
These qualities, rare in their

fusion, were further focused in Weber's Konzertstück in F minor after the interval. Sub-Beethovenian in temper here, living the life of a salon forest-drama there, its burgeoning Romanticism was realized by Mr Fowke with a childlike keenness. Yet the sophistication of the concluding galop was also made an organic part of its character, with its audacious sequences and glis-sandos played with the most

subtle panache The Royal Philharmonic under Norman Del Mar were never quite a match for Mr Fowke's lightning responses, though their playing became more alert as the evening progressed. By the time Hindemith's too rarely heard Symphonic Metamorphosis of Symphonic Metamorphosis of themes by Weber was reached, they had galvanized themselves well enough to enjoy the oafish humour of the "Turandot" scherzo, a monstrous Chinese butterfly flapping its way through a New Orleans saloon. Weber, as shown to us by Mr Fowke, would have enjoyed every minute.

Hilary Finch

Popular music Manilow's ample fan club wan-dered into realms of ecstasy at

Barry Manilow Blenheim Palace

in one the season's most outrageous pieces of theatre Barry Manilow, the boy from Brooklyn, played his weekend concert before forty thousand people at the Duke of Mariborough's humble Blen-heim abode, Manilow may lack something when compared with other ballad singers but he and his audience share a mutual sense of occasion. Picnicking families, grandmothers in tow, oohed and aahed at appropriate intervals while the ample ladies from

every change of key or shirt. Manilow is virtually impossible to analyze as an entertainer, he is a tolerable variety singer and pianist with a few pleasant songs and a whole raft of awful ones. Only the showbiz industry could have elevated him to the rank of

> What Manilow is expert at is convincing people of his overriding sincerity himself up a fraction. He sells glossily packaged values, like holiday brochures, romantic

superstar, but his fans are willing

accomplices in the charace.

candle-lis dinners and fluffy slippers, with the assurance of a used-car salesman. Knowing his audience's weak spots, he tickles them mercilessly. And why not? He is also adept at offering value for money, playing a long set and not skimping on the big pro-duction - lasers, schoolgarl choirs, superbly kitsch backdrops of the Palace and fictitious backstreet pizza parlours.

Manilow sings about "Memories". "The Old Songs" and the ubiquitous "Mandy", cracks a few risque jokes about his nose and generally titillates his female fans until the atmosphere is redolent

of a frisky ben party. He loves to portray himself as the underdog. the poor Jewish boy made good, and that may account for his staggering success. Deep down Manilow either represents something very ordinary and comforting or something intensely irritating, depending on your persepctive.

Eventually, the songs seem to blend into one half-remembered tune which, like supermarket muzak, it is impossible to escape. The evening was a triumph of mediocrity. But it was a triumph none the less.

Max Bell

Television

Sentimental trading on inner-city woes

Billy has that his zombie-like

mother does not love him. Icky is the latest in a seemingly endless line of products trading on a a typical product of a comprehensive system in galloping decline, and cannot read: that is no fun The woes which drive Billy and either. To label these lads cky out into the Welsh country- "disillusioned" is to imply (which Icky out into the Welsh countryside are real, of course, as were the seems unwarranted) the presence woes which drove Yosser to of analytical thought, but dedistraction in The Boys From the prived they most certainly are. They are also depraved, in the no fun at all, nor is the feeling conventional teledrama manner. Black Stuff. Being unemployed is

They steal compulsively, and will pull out a knife at the drop of a hat. Under that thick veneer of foul-mouthed, brutish bravado which teledrams has helped establish as the obligatory uniform for working-class kids, they are shown to be sad individuals, dimly aware of their inadequacies. The rural cure which Willy Russell, their creator, prescribes is the cue for the

introduction of an equally stereo-typed caring father-figure who patiently atones for the sins of all the other uncaring adult stereotypes - parents, teachers, scoutmasters, ticket-collectors and of

course police. Sounds familiar? Indeed it does. Russell's theme goes way back beyond A. S. Neili to the Victorians, who set their orphanages in the country for similar

worn as well-nigh worn out. But it could still have formed the basis for a real piece of serial drama if Russell (or his rewriters - he has half-disowned the series) had followed the example of another Victorian, Charles Dickens. episodes whose throbbed with suspense, always left his readers with a cliff-hange

ending the dramatic pulse of the

first four episodes of One Summe is sluggish to the point of coma. One feels some slight sympathy with Billy and Icky, but only idle curiosity as to what will happen next. Presumably that much-brandished knife will kill or main someone: presumably they will end with more self-knowledge

than they began with. But that will be enough for the sentimental television moguls. Filmed drama slots are an ever more precious commodity. One Summer has removed the possibility of six new films, or ten new plays made in the studio. What a

Michael Church

British director of The Lords of Discipline, currently showing in London Refusing to give in to Hollywood

Joan Goodman meets Franc Roddam, the

one level, is a metaphor for that experience. The Lords of Discipline, which has just opened in London and is based on the Pat Conroy novel, is about a cadet in a southern military school in merica who is confronted with the injustice of racism when the first Black is admitted. A good old southern boy himself, Will McLean (played by David Keith) does not want to rock the system but becomes a reluctant hero when the traditional "hell night" akes a nasty turn.

"It's an allegory of America", says Roddam, an Englishman who has spent 21/2 years there. "In the school I saw high idealism. authoritarianism and violence that's my vision of America. And it echoed my own personal time in Hollywood, dealing with the bureaucracy. I saw the school as a corporation. I see America as a corporation. My film is about how the individual copes. My time in Hollywood was like 'hell night to me. They try to break you. They tie you up in deals, keep you off the market, keep you waiting. I was off the screen for 18 months. It's hard for me not to work but I refused to be broken. I had a very clear vision of what I

wanted to do." With the capacity to demon-strate that kind of female Roddam, 37. began his career as a documentary film-maker for the BBC and ITV after a stint at limitations of their environment, solidarity, Miss Daniels has no need for crude polemic. the National Film School. He Irving Wardle made The Family, the much-ac-omic or sexual."

Franc Roddam sees himself as a survivor of the Hollywood wars and he has directed a film that, on ordinary English family for many months, and the equally success ful Dummy, for which he won the Prix Italia. He made his feature keenly-observed study of a group of sixties mods which deals unflinchingly with the violence inherent in their lives. According to Roddam: "If you play it too soft, the kids will say this is a film by somebody who doesn't understand us. If you can be as tough as they are, they love the film and go with it. Once you have them, you can steer them away from violence. What happens in Quadrophenia is that anyone involved in a violent act comes out badly. I don't want to preach to the converted."

Quadrophenia was a critical and a commercial success and brought Roddam to the attention of Hollywood. He arrived at a bad time, he says, just after the Heaven's Gate fiasco, when the industry lost its nerve. "They wouldn't take risks. It was either do a safe movie or be out in the cold. A few of us remained out in the cold for a while." Then he was offered The Lords of Discipline. which appealed to him. discovered when I was still at the BBC that I had a theme in my work. I like to make films about individuals who challenge the whether it be moral or socio-econ-

my best suit but you can't accounting school and real-estate underestimate the intelligence of a school, looking for a career was Roddam, whose short, spiky, pre-punk hair-do and brash. three-star general. He looks at me almost low-class when I got out of street-urchin manner make him not the most likely man to direct and says 'this guy is insubordinate', they just know it." One a film about a military academy, ran into problems when he tried military school told another and eventually Roddam had to use a to find a location for his film. The Citadel in South Carolina, where location in England - an irony he regards with humour, "I had just the author Pat Conroy had gone.

would not let them use their facilities. "Initially I thought they were receptive", recalls Roddam, "but it quickly became clear they were quite antagonistic to the project. They hated the book. They were in debt and we were offering them a reasonable sum of money but one of the alumni came up with a matching cheque

"I had my hair cut and I wore



sold my house in England, brought my wife and two children to Los Angeles and bought a house where when I got despatched back to England. I almost got divorced."

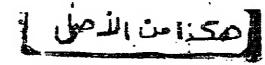
Restless by nature, with an inner motor that idles at full-throttle, Roddam took off and travelled through India and Africa for three years after taking his A levels. ("Now people are going to I'm the sixth son. My sister, who's run it like a military operation."

school in the Sixties.") His father, who died the same week that Quadrophenia was released, had been a Benedictine monk until he

"He was thrown out fighting", explains Roddam. "He had an argument with an elderly monk who approached him with a cut-throat razor. My father picked up a broom handle and they circled each other, both in monk's garb, at six in the morning. The abbot told my father he didn't have a vocation and threw him out. He was on the train by 12 o'clock the same day. Then he got

in publishing in London, came

Roddam, who had no military experience of his own, tried be be open-minded about the school in Lords. "The idea of taking a young man and making him strong, making him resilient to all pressures, is a sound idea", he says. At the same time he finds any kind of group activity alien to his own feelings. "I even found displine at school hard. I like to encourage individuals to think freely. I think group behaviour is dangerous, but at the same time it's also necessary. Strangely enough, when you're making a movie and have ninety crew and five hundred extras, you have to



for \$200,000 and said 'keep them

THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

مكذامن الأصل

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SPECTRUM

Two years after his Booker Prize-winning Novel, Midnight's Children, Salman Rushdie turns from India to Pakistan and to the twisted domestic and political origins of the feud between President Zia and former Prime Minister Bhutto. Like its predecessor, Shame is a mixture of fantasy and fact; names sit alongside pseudonyms. In this first extract, Raza Hyder (bearing a strong likeness to the future President Zia) wins early

military success while his wife, Bilquis, loses their son.

Iskander Harappa (closely resembling future Prime Minister Bhutto) is about to marry into Hyder's

family when war intervenes.



THE CORD AND THE NOOSE

1 that hot season, the two newly ommencement of hostilities on the Kashmiri frontier. You cannot beat a northern war in the hot season; officers, footsoldiers, cooks all rejoiced is they headed for the coolines of the ulls. "Yara, this is luck, na?" "At least his year I won't die in that damn neat." O backslapping camaraderie of the meteorologically fortunate!

There were, inevitably, deaths; but the organizers of the war had catered or these as well. Those who fell in nattle were flown directly, first-class, to the perfumed gardens of Paradise, to be waited on for all eternity by four gorgeous Houris, untouched by man or djinn. "Which of your Lord's bless-ings", the Quran inquires, "would you

boiling insanity of the summer city, and just then his wife whispered into his ear that she was expecting another sort of happy event.

"He's coming!" Raza deafened his vife, causing earthen pitchers to topple rom the heads of womenservants and rightening the geese. "What did I tell ou, Mrs?" He set his cap more auntily on his head, slapped his wife uo firmly on the stomach, joined the alms of his hands together and made diving gestures.

"Whoosh!" he shouted. "Voom, wife! Here he comes!" And he roared off into the north, promising to win a creat victory in honour of his forthoming son, and leaving behind him a Bilguis who, being washed for the first ume by the solipsistic fluids of motherhood, had neglected to notice the tears in her husband's eyes, the cars turning his black eye-pouches into velvet bags, the tears which were among the earliest pointers that the future strong-man of the nation was of Back then everything was smaller than the type that cried too easily...in private with the frustrated Rani Humayun, Bilquis crowed proudly: "Never mind this war foolishness; the important news is that I am making a boy to marry your unborn daughter."



An extract from the family's saga of Raza and Bilquis, given in the formulaic words which it would be a gross sacrilege to alter: "When we heard that our Razzoo

had pulled off an attacking coup so daring that there was no option but to call it a triumph, we started off by refusing to believe our ears, - for already in those days even the sharpest ears had developed the fault of becoming wholly unreliable when they were attuned to the radio news bulletins; on such occasions everybody heard things that could not possibly have been the case. But then that a man whose wife is about to bear him a son is capable of anything.

"Yes, it was the unborn boy who was responsible for this, the only victory in the history of our armed forces, - which formed the basis of Raza's reputation for invincibility, a maternal grandmother) he cried too reputation which quickly became easily. Just when he should have been invincible itself, - so that not even the long humiliating years of his decline proved capable of destroying it. He even in public. Tears were seen sliding returned a nero, having seized for our off the wax on his bulbous moustache, holy new land a mountain valley so and his black eye-pouches glistened high and inaccessible that even goats once more like little pools of oil. His had difficulty in breathing up there; so intrepid he was, so tremendous, that all true patriots had to gasp - and you "Hey, Raz," she consoled her must not believe that propaganda husband in words iced with the brittle which says that the enemy did not

Shame, by Salman Rushdie, is to be published by Jonathan Cape on September 8, price £7.95.

bother to defend the place; - the artitioned nations announced the fighting was fierce as ice - and with twenty men only he took the valley! That little band of giants, that daredevil crew, and Old Razor Guts at their head - who could have denied them? Who could have stood in their

"For all peoples, there are places that mean too much. 'Aansu!' we wept with pride; with true patriotism we sobbed, 'Only imagine - he has taken the Aansu-ki-Wadil'. It's true: the capture of that fabled 'valley of tears' made us all weep as uncontrollably as, in later years, its conqueror became famous for doing. But after a while it was clear that nobody knew what to do with that place where your spit froze before it hit the ground; except Iskander Harappa, of course; who, dry-Army morale was high; but Rani eyed as ever, went off to the Tribal Humayun was most put out, because it Agencies Department and purchased would have been unpatriotic to hold a more or less the whole caboodle, dirtwedding reception in wartime. The cheap, snow-cheap, for cash money on function had been postponed, and she the nail, and a few years later there stamped her feet. Raza Hyder, how- were ski-lodges up there, and schedever, stepped contentedly into the uled air flights, and European goings-camouflaged jeep of his flight from the on at night that made the local tribals faint for shame.

"But did Raz, our great hero, see anything of that foreign exchange? Here the teller invariably smites her forehead with the palm of her hand.) "No, how would he, that great Army dumbo? Isky always got there first. But" (and now the narrator adopts the most cryptic, menacing tone of which she is capable), "it is being there last that counts."

At this point I must interrupt the legend. The duel between Raza Hyder (promoted to Major for his Aansu exploit) and Iskander Harappa, which began, but certainly did not end, in Aansu, will have to wait yet awhile; because now that Old Razor Guts is back in town, and it is peacetime again, the wedding is about to be celebrated which will make the mortal adversaries into cousins-in-laws: into family.



it is today; even Raza Hyder was only a Major. But he was like the city of Karachi itself, going places, growing fast, but in a stupid way, so that the bigger they both got, the uglier they became. I must tell you what things were like in those early days after the partition: the city's old inhabitants, who had become accustomed to living in a land older than time, and were therefore being slowly eroded by the implacably revenant tides of the past, had been given a bad shock by independence, by being told to think of themselves, as well as the country itself, as new.

Well, their imaginations simply were not up to the job, you can understand that; so it was the ones who really were new, the distant cousins and half-acquaintances and total strangers who poured in from the east to settle in the Land of God, who took over and got things going.

Raza Hyder had already shown, in we nodded our heads, understanding the taking of Aansu, the advantages of the energy-giving influx of immigrants, of novel beings; but energy or no energy, he was unable to prevent his first-born son from being strangled to death in the womb.

Once again (in the opinion of his demonstrating the stiffness of his upper lip he began to bawl his eyes out, wife, Bilquis, however, did not let fall a single tear.

"Hey, Raz," she consoled her certainty of her desperation, "Razzoo. chin up. We'll get him back the next

"Old Razor Guts, my toe," Bariamma scoffed to all and sundry,



You know he invented that name for himself and forced his troops to call him so, by order? Old Leaky Water Reservoir, more like."

An umbilical cord wound itself aroud a baby's neck and was transformed into a hangman's noose (in which other nooses are prefigured), into the breath-stopping, silken rumal of a Thug; and an infant came into the world handicapped by the irreversible misioriune of Deing dead Defore ! born. "Who knows why God will do such things?" Bariamma, mercilessly, told her gandson. "But we submit, we must submit. And not take out babytears before women."

However, being stone dead was a handicap which the boy managed, with commendable gallantry, to surmount. Within a matter of months, or was it only weeks, the tragically cadaverous infant had "topped" in school and at college, had fought bravely in war, had married the wealthiest beauty in town and risen to a high position in the government. He was dashing, popular, handsome, and the fact of his being a corpse now seemed of no more consequence than would a slight limp or a minor speech impediment.

Of course I know perfectly well that the boy had in reality perished before he even had time to be given a name. His subsequent feats were performed entirely within the distracted imaginations of Raza and Bilguis, where they acquired an air of such solid actuality that they began to insist on being provided with a living human being who would carry them out and make

Possessed by the fictive triumphs of their stillborn son, Raza and Bilquis

too, know something of this immigrant business. I am an

emigrant from one

country (India) and a

newcomer in two (England, where I live, and Pakistan,

to which my family moved

against my will). And I

have a theory that the

resentments we mohajirs

to do with our conquest of

the force of gravity. We have performed the act of

which all men anciently

dream, the thing for which they envy the birds; that is

I am comparing gravity with belonging. Both phenomena observably

exist my feet stay on the ground, and I have never

een angrier than I was on

the day my father told me be had sold my childhood

home in Bombay. But

When individuals come

unstuck from their native

land, they are called mi-grants. When nations do

the same thing (Bangla-desh), the act is called

secession. What is the best

hing about migrant peo-

ples and seceded nations? I

think it is their hopeful-

ness. Look into the eyes of

such folk in old photo-graphs. Hope blazes un-

dimmed through the fading

sepia tints. And what's the worst thing? It is the

neither is understood.

to say, we have flown.

ngender have something

went at one another with a will, heaving silently in the blind-eyed dormitory of the family wives, having convinced themselves that a second pregnancy would be an act of replacement, that God (for Raza was, as we know, devout) had consented to send them a free substitute for the damaged goods they had received in the first delivery, as though He were the manager of a reputable mail-order

Many years later, when Iskander Harappa stood in the dock of the courtroom in which he was on trial for his life, his face as grey as the imported suit he wore, which had been tailored for him when he weighed twiced as much, he taunted Raza with the memory of this reincarnation ob-session. This leader who prays six times a day, and on national television too!" Isky said in a voice whose siren melodies had been untuned by jail. "I recall when I had to remind him that the idea of avatars was a heresy. Of course he never listened, but then Raza Hyder has made a custom of not listening to friendly advice."



It was the day on which the only son of the future General Raza Hyder was going to be reincarnated.

Bilguis entered labour - the rebirth was imminent - Raza Hyder awaited it, stiffly seated in an antercom of the military hospital's maternity ward. And after eight hours of howling and heaving and bursting blood-vessels in her cheeks and using the filthy language that is permitted to ladies

roots. One falls into the

pool of knowledge by Valhalla, where Odin comes to drink. A second is

being slowly consumed in

the undying fire of Mus-

pellheim, realm of the flame-god Surtur. The third is gradually being gnawed

through by a fearsome beast called the Nidhogg

And when fire and monster

have destroyed two of the

three, the ash will fall, and

darkness will descend. The

twilight of the gods: a tree's

My story's palimpsest-country has, I repeat, no name of its own. The exiled

Czech writer Kundera once

wrote: "A name means continuity with the past and people without a past

are people without name.

But I am dealing with a

past that refuses to be

suppressed, that is daily

doing battle with the present; so it is perhaps

unduly harsh of me to deny

There's an apocryphal

story that Napier, after 2

successful campaign in

what is now the south of

Pakistan, sent back to

England the guilty, one-word message, "Peccavi." I have Sind. I'm tempted to

name my looking glass Pakistan in honour of this

bilingual (and fictional,

because never really pt-

tered) pun. Let it be

my fairyland a title.

dream of death.

emptiness of one's luggage. I'm speaking of invisible

suitcases, not the physical,

perhaps cardboard, variety containing a few meaning-

drained mementoes: we

have come unstuck from

As for me: I, too, like all

migrants, am a fantasist. I

build imaginary countries

and try to impose them on

the ones that exist. I, too,

face the problem of history:

what to retain, what to dump, how to hold on to

what memory insists on

relinquishing, how to deal

And to come back to the 'roots' idea, I should say

that I haven't managed to

shake myself free of it

completely. Sometimes I

do see myself as a tree, even, rather grandly, as the ash Yggdrasil, the mythical

world-tree of Norse legend.

The ash Yggdrasil has three

more than land.

with change.

she managed it, the miracle of life. Raza Hyder's daughter was born at two-fifteen in the afternoon, and born what is more, as vivaciously alive and kicking as her big brother had been When the swaddled child was

handed to Bilguis, that he lady could not forbear to cry, faintly, "Is that all, my God? So much huffery and puffery

A surprisingly small bundle was returned by Bilquis to the midwife, who bore it out to the anxious father. "A daughter, Major Sahib, and so beautiful, like the day, dontyouthinkso?" In the delivery room, silence flooded from the pores of the exhausted mother; in the anteroom, Raza was quiet, too. Silence; the ancient language of defeat.

Defeat? But this was Old Razor Guts himself, conqueror of glaciers, vanquisher of frosty meadows and icefleeced mountain sheep! Was the future strong-man of the nation so easily crushed? Not a bit of it.

"Mistakes are often made!" Raza shouted. "Terrible blunders are not unknown! Why, my own fifth cousin by marriage when he was born . .! But me no buts, woman, I demand to see the hospital supervisor!"

And even louder. "Babies do not come clean into this world!" And blasted from his lips like cannonballs: "Genitalia! Can! Be!

Obscured!" Raza Hyder raging roaring. The midwife stiffened, saluted; this was a military hospital, do not forget, and Raza outranked her, so she admitted yes, what the Major Sahib was saying was possible certainly. And fled. Hope rose in the moist eyes of the father, also in the dilated pupils of Bilquis, who had heard the noise, of course. And now it was the baby, its very essence in doubt, who fell silent and began to

The supervisor (a Brigadier) entered the quaking room in which the future President was trying to affect biology by a superhuman act of will. His words, weighty, final, outranking Raza's, murdered hope. The stillborn son died again, even his ghost snuffed out by the medico's fatal speech: "No possibility of error. Please to note that the child has been washed. Prior to swaddling procedure. Matter of sex is beyong dispute. Permit me to tender my congratulations."

But what father would allow his son, twice-conceived, to be executed thus, without a fight? Raza tore away swaddling cloth; having penetrated to the baby within, he jabbed at its nether zones: "There I ask you, sir, what is that?" - "We see here the expected configuration, also the not uncommon post-natal swelling of the female... "A bump!" Raza shricked hopelessly. "Is it not, doctor, an absolute and unquestionable bump?

But the Brigadier had left the room. CSelmen Runkdle 1963

TOMORROW Election victory and war...

moreover... Miles Kington

Tray bien, service avec un sunbeam

The EEC's builer mountain has reached a new peak of 485,000 somes....

So reads a curious item in the Worcester Evening News, sent to me by Andrew Brooks of Petworth. He asks me what I make of it. More to the point, what would P. G. Wodehouse have made of it...?

From "Jeeves S'En Va En Vacance The sunshine came in my bedroom window, burtled across the intervening space and gently percolated through my eyelids, forcing my brain into wakefulness. Dashed clever trick, that I mean, the way light travels across space, not to mention bedrooms, ar about a billion miles an hour and then slows down to nil in the last second or so in order to avoid damage to the tenderer parts of the anatomy. Not for the first time I wondered how it did it, and not for the first time I determined to ask

Jeeves.

Tired by all this thinking before the first cup of iea of the dawn. I tinkled a bell cup of lea of the dawn, I tinkled a bell softly to summon the fount of all knowledge and copious draughts of Earl Grey. The door opened and a form shimmered in.

"Bonjour, Monsieur Vooster", said the shape. "I trust that you think, therefore you are."

"Got the gift of tongues this morning, have we, Jeeves?" I said. "Hope you don't mind if I stick to the mother lingo."

"Not Jeeves, sir", said the voice, about which I now recognized something fishy. "I am your new valet, du Maurois."

I shot upright, with the speed of a rabbit surrounded by men holding machine gans, and gaped at the speaker. The form was the

form of Jeeves, and the shimmer was a Jeevesian shimmer, but the face was someone else's. It contained a small moustache, a pair of sun-glasses and a moustache, a pair of sun-glasses and a rigarette anached to the end of the mouth in a position which I can only describe as dangling. I felt as a baby might feel when it looks up from the pram so see its mother and finds itself staring at Al Capone.

"Where on earth is Jeeres?" I stuitered.

"I don't remember ordering a new valet."

Non; monsieur. The fact is, there is a terrible glut of valets in Europe at the moment, the so-called butter mountain.

and new regulations demand that we share jobs. I am here today.

"Inst a moment". I said, trying to make sense of this terrible upheaval in things.

"Jeeves is a valet. What would he be doing on the south slope of a butler mountain?"

Builer mountain is just a plarase, monsieur. One cannot say valet mountain. It sounds wrong Montagne de valets it sounds like montagne de valles. This offends the French sense of logic.

Nothing personal du Whatsit. I manning the Local action of the present affinity with overweight Mr. Cortez as he stood atop the highest bit of Darien and sensed the onset of a tumti-tum."

"A savage surmise was the plarase, I believe", said the French answer to Jeeves. and all at once I spotted a smidgeon of relief on the skyline. Jeeves would have said much the same thing.

"Tell me about light, o wise Frenchman", I said coolly. "When it hits the features at a hundred times the speed of sound, how does it stop in time?" "It does not stop, monsieur. It departs again at the same speed. It is what we call reflection, without which we can see

nothing."
That seemed to make sense. It would certainly explain why I had gone around all my life seeing things. I indicated to the man that he could now run my bath.

"Very good, monsieur. Oh and mon-sieur, a gentleman named Clarence Osprey called earlier this morning. He seemed under the impression that you had become involved with his fiancee and he wished to knock off your bloc."

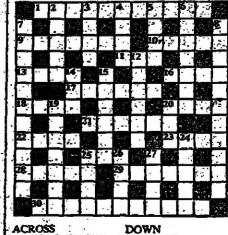
"Oh Lord," I groaned. I could see how

Clarence had got that impression. "What did you do?"

"I quoted some apt lines from Victor Hugo, after which I showed him the door and assured him he had the wrong address.

Suddenly I felt better. This bimbo, if not another Jeeves, certainly had the makings. Under my mature tuition, he might well develop into un gentilhomme d'un gentilbomme, if you get my meaning,

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امكذا من الأعل

THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 29 1983

MODERN TIMES

حكنامن الأصل



sideways look at the British way of life

Had The Times been taking a sideways look at the British in 1879, this entry, under the headline "Coursing by Proxy" would doubtless have found its way on to the features editor's desk with a memo saying "follow up". Describing the thoroughly novel experience of watching greyhounds chase a mechanical hare in Hendon, our property considered that the state of the same of the sam reporter concluded that the sport was "undoubtedly an exciting and interesting one". He little knew that he had just observed the birth of a craze that in 50 years would sweep the country, one destined to become the solace of the working man and the source of much grievance to the working man's wife whose weekly income was frequently

much reduced because of it. Nor could be have predicted that such an ostensibly silly occupation as watching half a dozen dogs chase a dummy round a track would, for nearly half a century, prove the second most popular spectator sport in the country - as it still is today, ahead of horse racing and second only to football. Or that the Queen's consort, the Duke of Edinburgh, would own a dog (Camira Flash) that would win a Derby.

The first official race meeting was held at Belle Vue, Manchester in 1926. Within months the sport was racing ahead, with dogs running round tracks all over the place. One could have expected some falling off during the Depression, but instead dog racing went from strength to strength. By 1940-more than 100 dogs were racing under National Greyhound Racing Club rules and by the end of the decade up to fifty million spectators were going to the dogs in a year.

But Sirius had reached his zenith. The 1950s sawa gradual decline in track attendances and the tax on the tote was only partly to blame. Sports fans went back to their first loves - football and cricket, people bought motor cars and, later, televisions.

Today fewer than half the original tracks survive and even some of the "greats" sit under sentence of the axe. White City, it is strongly rumoured, will soon no longer throb to the roar of the crowd and the pelting of paws and even the great Perry Barr's existence is in question. The centres that will survive, everyone agrees, are those which are prepared to improve their facilities - or have already done so - pushing the image of dog racing inexorably up the market place away from its traditional pitch of serge and sawdust, tickets and touts.

A trip to Walthamstow Stadium, considered by the cognoscenti to be the toff among racetracks, will put you in the picture. Where, you might ask as you make your way past the Mercedes and the great smell of Brut to your pre-booked table at the swish Paddock Grill, are the flat caps and fag ends of yesteryear? They're still here of course, down on the rails or on the other, "wrong", side of the tracks where tic-tac men perform incredible feats with their fingers and beer bubbles still wink at the brim. But here you can sit "god-like" (as in gallery) to watch the show, protected from the elements by

a vast sheet of plate glass, while hoi-polloi (or true enthusiasts) battle with the elements and the odds. Here you can study the card in a desultory way betwen courses, sip dry white with your dover sole, summon a smiling runner to place your bet at the touch of a bell and rub shoulders - if you have to - with satin rather than serge.

After the last race you can make your way upstairs for the cabaret and forget about Black Beauty's failure to overhaul Haringay Hattie on the home straight while another black beauty gives throat to the blues, played by a near perfect replica

It's great stuff if you like this kind of a night out but it's hardly "going to the dogs", In fact for the younger set, the hounds beating their heats out to get to the hare seem as incidental to the evening's entertainment as underwater dancers in a Californian poolside restaurant. And yet it is just such youngsters and their parents that the tracks need to attract if the greyhound game is to survive.

Judy Froshaug

Bitten by the dogs



RUNNING SMOOTHLY

Ray Spalding
Racing Manager and Steward at Walthamstow Stadium

I'm in charge of all the racing. I decide which dogs race against which officiate at all the meetings. attend all the trials. (Holidays? You must be joking.) I have to try and see that every dog has an equal chance, grading as closely as possible, allocating the traps (a wide runner in No 6, inside runner in No I etc). If you've four wide runners in a race you see the problem - and with five meetings a fortnight, ten

races a night, six dogs in each, that's 300 dogs of which you'll have 30 winners and 200 disappointed losers. A dog devalues every time it runs — it only has certain number of races in its career and there's only one derby winner who gets £25,000 prize money. You never know what sort of dog you've got until you've shown it the hare.



HARE RESTORER

Authory Lilley Starter by night, refuse collector by day I took over from my father about

10 years ago. He still fills in for me when I have a holiday. I love the work, especially the dogs. When I first started, my feet ached – it's quite a walk, round and back, eight or ten times a night. It's my job to collect the dogs and handlers from the paddock, lead them round the track and back, see that're all in and track and back, see they're all in and facing the right way (oh yes, there have been some turnarounds) and then when they're all in signal for the off. I've seen some funny things happen...once I got the race off and all the crowd started hollerin' because there were two trap 4s. Race had to be stopped of course. Then there was the time when suddenly there were seven dogs running some geezer had slipped one under the rails... caused an uproar until the police got him. Now all that concerns me is doing my job right. My dad was less particular - just kept on walking.



CANINE CASINO

Dong Tyler
Bookmaker and Chairman of the Bookmakers Advisory Committee

My family were all in the greyhound business — but as men don't receive a wage packet punters and gamblers. I came out of the Army in 1946 and decided to isn't there. We get a lot of criticism,

figures and you've got to be a bit lucky.) The first thing a bookmaker or anyone else - has to do is try to make a profit. For that you need to but without bookmakers all the colour and excitement would go out of greybound racing. Punters love to battle with the bookies, beat the odds. But it's an honourable

last £5.

STAKE AND CHIPS Hilda Spelling Tote Runner, wife and mother

was married with young children and needed a bit of pin money working in evenings meant I didn't have to leave the family during the day. That was 21 years ago and I'm still bere. I'm usually the first in, at about 5.55pm, and I get home at about 11pm. My husband doesn't mind at all, he likes watching television. I like to be out, meeting people - it's always fun though I

punters to keep coming through the

turnstiles, but habits have changed.

I first came to work here when I prefer it when it's busy. It's changed a lot over the years, there used to be more regulars, families ... quite a more regulars, families... quite a few have died or moved away. I've screed lots of stars - Bernie Winters, George Cole, Mildred from George and ... sometimes the punters are very generous if they've won, other times they doe? times they don't tip you at all. I take all sizes of bet from 50p to £100, but I never bet. I learned the hard way and lost all my wages in one night.

profession, hardly ever a fight. A short head might cost a man his last £5.



COLLAR THE LOT

They call me "The Doc", some say because when I was a trainer I was a bit clever with the dogs, but it's really because I was a male nurse in the Royal Army Medical Corps and when I came out there were all those films about Frankenstein. I've been going to the dogs all my life, since I was 17 going to flapping tracks all over the country. I'm considered the best judge of dogs at Waithamstow. I've got a gift for it. I always go on the rails - no drinking while I'm betting, you've got to be alive at the game - and I bet with the bookmakers, never the tote. With the bookies you can get what odds you want. Fewer go to the dogs now - most of the punters have done their money in the betting shop, silly idiots. But it's still the poor man's sport, always will be. Costs £5 to go in the members' enclosure at the horses, but only £1.50 at the dogs.

Thomas Richard Clark

Punter



H.M.V.

I loved the dogs from the first

time I went to a meeting at Wembley with my parents when I was 13. Apart from annual holidays

I hav't missed a meeting at Walthamstow for 26 years. I got my first dog for my 21st birthday - since

then I've had twelve. Though this one, Sal's Champion, is a bitch I tend to dogs, I think most women do. There is no thrill that can match

to win, especially if it has run a clever race (I love late runners). It costs about £22 a week to keep a dog

in training and no, on the whole you

always find mine - and other

people's - homes when they retire. So far I've homed over

don't get your money back, ever with appearance money. You own for pleasure really, not money. I

Fred Underhill Secretary NGRC Greyhound racing has been badly

TOP DOG

hit by the recession. In 1946, 36 million people went to the dogs. Last year 4 1/2 million went through National Greybound Racing Club turnstiles. Drastic times call for drastic measures and the laws relating to on-course berting should also be amended. At the moment bookmakers are making it hand over fist, with none of the overheads the tote has to meet.



Being a trainer means a lot of bearly mornings, late nights, travelling – dedicated stuff. It's a pressured job, the phone never stops ringing, owners wanting to know about their dogs, what their chances are. If we could predict that there'd be a lot more rich people around. A lot depends on having good staff.

Apart from feeding and exercising it's my job to take the dog along to the trials to see if it's any good, then to maintain its condition and watch it improve. A good greyhound looks good, though you don't have to pay a fortune. I've had dogs bought for a modest £300 who've gone on to win 25,000 and more in open races, so you can make money. I'd like to see the government put back some of the money they take from the tracks. to see more tracks round football pitches and a time when courses were fully tote operated. Bookies never win, you know, but they always have Rolls-Royces!



Penny Perrick

Better safe than sorry



It's common know-ledge that the pain of childbirth is instanly forgonen the minute a baby is born - if it weren't, we'd all be only children. What no one ever told me is that the pain of

parenting goes clean out of your mind the minute your children push mind the minute your cining push off. I found this out the hard way when my favurite five year old, Lucy Gales-Tooke, accompanied by one teddy bear, two security blankets, three Tom and Jerry video-cassettes and her school reading primer, came for a weekend visit. for a weekend visit.

I had forgotten that a house is not a home as soon as a small child sets foot in it; it's a high-risk adventure playground. Perfectly safe-looking bannisters become vicious bars between which a small person's head may become undeed. The small may become wedged. The spring locks on cupboard doors are designed to close on little fingers before the owner of the fingers has finished choosing a chocolate biscuit. Within minutes of Lucy's arrival, I was back in that suddenly remembered old routine of "Be careful, darling . . . don't do that . . . keep away from there, sweetheart "sounding ust like Joyce Grenfell doing her monologue, "The Kindergarden Teacher.

My own children say I was an absurdly over-protective mother. I refute this charge since never once, ulike one of my neighbours, did I follow my children to the beach with a tin of Johnson's Baby Powder and insist that each little precious was dried off and powdered between the toes after every swim.

Despite my eternal vigilance, my son once fell backwards on to:a carelessly packed breadknife while larking about on a picnic and my daughter managed to embed a needle in her knee. Demonstrating that nothing had changed, Lucy skipped around a corner ahead of me and by the time I caught up with her, seconds later, had fallen into a bed of nettles and had been bitten by

The price of parenthood, it seems is never being able to read the Sunday papers in peace and running the risk of chronic unpopularity. This was not a risk that worried previous generations of parents. "Because I'm older than you are and bigger than you are and I pay the rent and that's why", was my mother's method of dealing with my whined why-can't-I's. This tough tactic, along with compulsory liberty bodices and sock-garters, belongs to the lost art of parenting.

To give in to a child's expert wheedling is perilous

No one would want to see a revival of such sternness, even though "Because I say so," is, in the short term, less wearisome than Well, you see, angel, mummy won't let you go to the park by yourself because although most people are very nice, some people are very nasty and might hurt a little girl if her murnmy or daddy aren't there to look after her".

What is clear is that although parents are no longer required to bark out "No", "Don't" and "Absolutely not" as if they were sergeant majors, they must still keep these words in their vocabulary. To give in to a child's expert wheedling is perilous. "I didn't like her going to the swings by herself, but she loved going so much and went on at me until I let her," said the heartbroken mother of a vanished four-year-old.

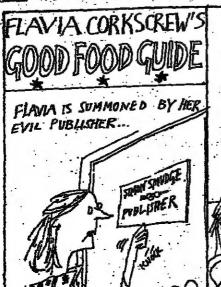
A little boy allowed to be up and buying sweets late in the evening is kidnapped and horribly assaulted; a little girl is taken from a fairground and murdered. In West Germany, hot weather sends the statistics for attacks on children soaring along with the rising barometer. The state's answer is a radio campaign which urges parents to keep hold of their children's hands in crowded department stores. Easier said than done, for a small child's hand, once it wishes to be released, becomes as hard to grasp as running water. But done it must be. Even the constantly watched child falls into trouble; what could happen to the unwatched one doesn't bear thinking about.



Corporation agonize over its tar-iffs until the flames in the gas log fire flicker and die. I will remain stony bear-ted, for I once made polite advances to

rejected. All I wanted was a very small gas supply laid on between the nearby street and my new, gasless flat, so that I might enjoy the pleasure of high speed gas dinners. I should say here that my flat is not in the middle of a field but on a main toad whose pavements cover hundreds of gas pipes. The gasman said that he couldn't see his way to supplying me with any gas in the foreseeable future.

He also said that in New York, the gas companies had refused to take on any more customers. He said this with a certain amount of relish. I considered writing to the British Gas Corporation, enclosing an impressive CV and testimonials from my bank manager and editor which vouched for my suitability as a consumer. It seemed like a lot of trouble, so in the end I rang up the electricity board and they sent someone round to connect me up right away.













THE TIMES

DIARY

Evidence of a return to Victorian

values, perhaps, with the news that the Boosey Ballad Concerts, which

ended 52 years ago after an unbroken run since 1867, are to be

revived in October at the Wigmore

Hall. The original Boosey concerts

were held nearby at the Queens Hall,

destroyed in the blitz, and featured

such immortal artists as Dame Clara

Butt. Count John McCormack and the violinist Mischa Elman. While

the names on the programme have

(first played at a Boosey concert by its composer, Samuel Liddle, long before the first Cup Final); Fenella

Fielding will offer Oh, No John, and

The lengthy ramble of the Wildlife

and Countryside Act through Parlia-ment so delayed the 1981-82 annual report of the Nature Conservancy

Council that it was only published last week. The 1982-83 annual

report is due by the end of the year,

short. "There is just about enough habitat left . . . if it is not wholeheartedly protected now, in ten years' time it will be too late."

China Daily has been running a photographic contest called "A Day in China". The joint second prize winners were pictures called Busy Morning at the Dunghill and Vying for a Better View.

Mongoose repos It is not every day that even I have

lunch with a woman who lived with a mongoose for 10 years. Having

done so, I have learned a thing or two about the species. The mon-goose, which lived with its mistress

in Islington, was in the habit of

clinging to her bra-strap while she

cooked poking its inquisitive snout at the pots and pans to see what was

going on, as mongooses like to do at all times. It was ferocious in defence

of its territory (the back garden),

which means two in less than four months. As the report warns, time is

At the double

Old refrain

where geraniums throve over the carcasses of neighbours' cats foolish enough to venture there. They would be buried in the dead of night to avoid reprisals. The mongoose liked a raw egg for breakfast, which

it would eat only from a copy of the The Times, on which it would subsequently relieve itself. Other papers would not do but would be

shredded in a fury. The main meal of the day was freshly dead rabbit with the fur on, which necessitated a special arrangement at Smithfield. We dined on fresh salmon and boeuf

* Busking plus

Asierix, the venerable Chelsea creperie, is recruiting young musicians to replace its standard background of Berlin Philharmonic tapes. The best cassettes of amateur classical performances will be played on Saturdays. Budding Menuhins and Amadeus quartets should send notes about themselves and the music with the cassette, and s.a.e. for its return. Nothing too glitzy.

The Health and Safety Executive us ordered a strict but discrete inspection of all the premises occupied by one branch of government. The statutory authority singled out for such special attention is the Health and Safety Executive. You can't be too safe.

Underdrive

I am, I suspect, one of many who read the various Consumers' Association publications hopefully but to little effect. Their prose is clear enough, and the authors write exhaustively about their subjects, but seldom leave an obvious answer - in my tiny mind, at least - to the unending query, Which? But in Approaching Retirement, to be published next month, a question I have long pondered is answered entirely to my satisfaction: what is the point of the diminishing returns of car ownership when you can hire a car cheaply whenever you need one? Answer, it is cheaper to hire if you drive 4,000 miles a year or less, although the CA offers no explanation of its calculation.

And this piggy . . .

The Norwegians have come up with an ingenious variation on the games travellers play in their efforts to dispose of un-exchangeable coins on their way out of the country. In the departure lounge at Bergen airport squats an enormous ceramic piggy hank. A hand-lettered sign forthrightly announces: "I have a big belly. I can eat any small coin. Then I give them to aid for mentally-inflicted children." Travellers love it.



Warty the species (the

Pigs and Pec-caries Specialist Group of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources Species Survival Commission) call it familiarly a "wart". Its meat is good to eat and leaner than ordinary pork, but since the humans with whom it shares its habitat tend to be Muslims it is most often persecuted as a pest. Full face it is so ugly that few have ever bothered to photograph it, and few of those photographs are reproducible in a family newspaper. Its habits are largely unknown, but presumed to be disgusting. I quite like it. PHS

Will Reagan really run again?

There are few pleasanter places in the United States at present than Santa Barbara, where President Reagan is on holiday at his mountain-top ranch. There the sky seems to be perpetually blue and the days have none of the oppressive mugginess of Washington at this time of year. The Sierras glisten in the sunlight, and the Pacific Ocean, should the President decide to take a

dip, is unusually warm this year. But as Reagan relaxes, he will be concentrating on the most important personal decision he must take this year: should he seek a second presidential term?

Judging from remarks made by most of his close aides, he has already virtually made up his mind to do so, and will keep Vice-President George Bush as his running mate. Certainly the Democrats believe they will be confronting Reagan again, which is why Senator
John Glenn, considered to have the
best chance of defeating him, has been steadily gaining on the Demoratic front-runner, Walter

Mondale. Some people in Washington. admittedly a small minority - still believe Reagan will not stand again. They variously cite his age (he would be 78 by the time his second term ended), his poor hearing, and the fact that next year's campaign is likely to be very tough and not the walkover which many Republicans were predicting a few months ago.

"Nancy factor". The belief that Mrs Reagan would prefer her husband to bow out while his reputation is high and his health robust so he could enjoy the final years of his life in undisturbed retirement at their

This must be a tempting prospect for Reagan as he contemplates his future, for he is now uncomfortably aware of the difficult battles that would lie ahead if he were re-elected. Republican leaders are among the

ranch

first to admit they can no longer contemplate a victory of similar proportions to the one Reagan achieved in 1980, let alone on the scale of Mrs Thatcher's landslide. For a start, the Democrats are not

in the same disarray as Labour was under Michael Foot. After two years of demoralizing dissension following the nation's rejection of Carterism, the party is starting to display a new cutting edge and an ability to expose and exploit weaknesses in the President's armour. The Democrats now look like a viable opposition rather than a collection of feuding special interest groups.

More important, however, is the President's declining reputation among various key constituencies.
Although the trade unions traditionally supported the Democratic Party hundred. cratic Party, hundreds of thousands of blue-collar workers voted for Reagan in 1980. Many have now showed their intention of switching back again, blaming Reagan for high

ductions in social benefits.

The AFL-CIO is to endorse a candidate for the first time in its history. The organization's choice will almost certainly be Mondale; it definitely will not be Reagan. Whoever is chosen will benefit from a big injection of funds and from union activists.

The President's biggest headache is over women. He was rudely reminded of the "gender gap" last week when one of his own appointees, Barbara Honegger, resigned as head of a task force looking into sexually discriminating legislation, claiming that the President's alternative programme to the Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)

Republican and private polisters have shown that women tend to disapprove of Reagan in far greater numbers than men, a trend that threatens his chances of carrying some key southern states.

Then there are the blacks and Hispanics. Both groups, with the exception of Hispanics of Cuban origins, are traditional Democratic supporters but their registration and turnout as voters has been low. But a registration drive among the two communities, fuelled by the wide-spread belief that they have been ignored by an administration which favours big business and the wealthy, could produce millions of new Democratic voters.

Reagan's desence policies, particu-larly his plans to beef up America's nuclear defences, are also causing him problems with an electorate which is increasingly concerned about the dangers of nuclear war.

President Reagan's strongest card is the economy. Inflation has been slashed since he came to office, production is rising and the economy seems set on a path of renewed growth. Nevertheless, some of his advisers, as well as independent economists, believe the good economic news may have come too early. By next year growth may be more singgish. Voters will have become accustomed to low inflation but will still be deeply conscious of what is expected to be a continued high level of unemployment.

Reagan does at least have the luxury of not having to fight off rivals for the Republican nomination. If he does decide to run it is expected he will be the first incumbent since General Eisenhower in 1956 not to have to contest a

The Republican Party and Reagan's own advisers are acutely aware of this, which is why they seem so determined to push him into seeking another term. If Reagan runs again the Republicans will have a good chance of retaining control of the White House even though they may lose their present majority in the Senate. If he does not, they risk losing the White House as well.

Nicholas Ashford



St Wilfrid's, empty and unwanted. Right, the ceiling that deters

Wanted, a saviour for St Asbestos

Gavin Stamp on the future of a redundant church suffering from a fashionable health hazard

Redundant churches are not a new problem. York and Norwich are full of medieval churches that have found new uses or are simply preserved as the venerable monuments they are. The demolition of such familar and ancient buildings is generally regarded as unacceptable.

Georgian and Victorian churches also become redundant, especially if areas. Here the chances of survival are lower but the Church of England has a machinery which is employed to try and find alternative uses for the building if it is of architectural significance. Standing in Brighton, however, is a redundant church which is proving to be a special and very difficult case: it is a church built so recently that many can see no virtue in it, and it is also affected by the latest fashionable health

The church is that dedicated to St Wilfrid in suburban Elm Grove, which was consecrated exactly 50 years ago in 1933. The building is constructed of brick and concrete, with much more of the former than of the latter, and is a very subtle design by a most subtle and strange architect, H. S. Goodhart-Rendel. Rendel is often thought of principally as a writer about Victorian architecture, and St Wilfrid's is full of references to the mid-Victorian Gothic Revival churches he admired so much, but he was also a clever

and individualistic designer.

Most new churches of the 1920s and 1930s - and there are many that are very fine - were built in new suburbs. It was the peculiar tragedy of St Wilfrid's to be built in a small parish and in a town which is embarrassingly well stocked with magnificent churches. St Wilfrid's

Eat up your MAHLER

My feet hurt and my bottom is

numb. It is week two of the Endurance Festival. What I need is a

Every year it's the same. I arrive full of high hopes and moral resolve

to see and hear as much as possible.

Let my cultural cup brimmeth over

The first lap is easy. Go to the

Assembly Rooms where they hold

their own mini-festival, say hello to

Erica (the Press madame), collect

passes, badges and press kit. Then go

to the Grown-up Press Bureau and

collect more passes and another press kit. Then choose a few events:

a pinch of theatre, a soupcon of art

and two tablespoons of music, stir but not shake and wait for the uplift.

On Day One, I went to see Jack Klass, the Soho Poly, the Vienna

1900 exhibition, and Victor Spinetti.

That is more excitement than I get

is the Calman motto.

cushion and a good night's sleep.

like a good boy or there's

was clearly a building which the Church of England quite reasonably would choose first for closure, and in 1980 it was declared redundant. Under the Church of England's Pastoral Measure of 1968, a redundant church enjoys a "waiting period" of three years while alternative uses are sought for it.

This year the Advisory Board for Redundant Churches was faced with a difficult decision: either to vest St Wilfrid's in the Redundant Churches Fund - which simply preserves the very best churches as monuments - or to authorize its demolition. Fortunately, the Board did neither and recommended that more time and effort is necessary to find an appropriate new use for it.

St Wilfrid's is, in fact, a much more practical proposition for alternative uses than most Anglican churches. It has an uncluttered and well lit interior not encumbered by special fittings and, being so modern, it also has facilities like lavatories. Many bodies did approach the diocese with proposals for rebuilding, but all have been deterred by the apparent high cost of

St Wilfrid's is not falling down, but it does need repair, including complete repointing. The real problem, however, is much more uncertain. Like most architects, Goodhart-Rendel used new materials which do not always survive the test of time. To ensure that the acoustics were satisfactory, he sprayed the ceiling with a special

ter made of glue and asbestos. Unfortunately, asbestos has now become an emotive, if not hysterical subject. Many people assume that

Mel Calman in the

Edinburgh front line

Suffering

from a

cultural

overdose

Day Two, I did less and by Day Three I was choosing what not to

see. I decided not to see Archy and

Mehitabel as a musical or the Turkish Cypriot Dancers or The Lass with the Muckle Mou' or Rock

Tartuffe. I even reluctantly chose to

avoid a mime who reflected the

contrasts and pressures of modern

life. I can do that at home - and

I was battered into laughter by the

Stand Up Comedy at the Music Hall.

This fearsome trio includes Rik

Mayall. My daughters inform me

that he is the man they most wish to

know. Every time I meet a pretty

without paying.

fact, it is dangerous only when it and the safe, sentimental conservadisintegrates and is breathed in. No "air test" has been taken in St Wilfrid's to see if the ceiling does in fact have to be dealt with. Removalof the offending plaster will certainly be expensive, but possibly it would be perfectly harmless sealed in by paint. It would be tragic if mere unfounded suspicion of a health risk should doom the building to

Another problem is that common condition in Britain: "Antiquarian Prejudice." St Wilfrid's is not "old". so many people cannot conceive that it could be a building of any interest. This blinkered prejudice has condemned many fine buildings to oblivion. Once it was thought that architecture ended in 1714 - the date when the Royal Commission on Historical Monuments ended its survey - so that not only Victorian but even Georgian buildings were regarded as of no interest. Today it is architecture of the period of St Wilfrid's which is suffering from ignorance and prejudice.

Sir John Betjeman has said there is little doubt that "St Wilfrid's is about the best Thirties church there is. That it should be demolished is mthinkable".

One problem, perhaps, with St Wilfrid's is that it is such a very clever building. It is not easily labelled; it is neither "Modern" nor "Traditionalist" and it sports none of the familiar visual cliches of "Art Deco" or of International Modern. In the very polarized architectural politics of his time, Goodhart-Ren-del tried to find an intelligent balance between the aggressive and the mere presence of asbestos in a self-conciousness modernity of the building is a danger to health. In young men inspired by Le Corbuster

tism of many church architects.

That is what makes St Wilfrid's so very impressive, for it is unasha-medly modern in its use of concrete and in its certain austerity of mood yet in the modelling of its beautiful exterior brickwork it is full of resonances of buildings of the past but without using a single pointed Gothic arch. . A report public

conservation societies, SAVE Britain's Heritage and the Thirties Society, suggests that the estimate for repair secured by the Diocese of Chichester - £120,000 - may be much too high, and it is this estimate which has deterred many potential users. It also points out that, when there is a will, redundant churches in a much more precarious state than St Wilfrid's can be saved. It is sadly typical of the lack of

communication between all the interested anthorities concerned with redundant churches that the Historic Buildings Council of the Department of the Environment have not been asked if it might contribute to the repair of the building. If money can be found for repairs

and to deal with the asbestos plaster, then it will become a practical proposition for re-use. One very real possibility for its future is as a store for the Brighton Museum and Art Gallery, whose collections are particularly strong in the period-

when St Wilfrid's was designed. What is certain is that - as with the Euston Arch - posterity will not forgive those who unthinkingly demolish a masterpiece when the alternatives are clear and possible. The author is chairman of the



in a whole month in London. Between rounds I fortified myself with pots of tea and scones at the Edinburgh Bookshop. The sight of woman here she askes me if I could Edinburgh ladies sipping tea and introduce her to Rik Mayall, Should exchanging gossip is the best antidote for cultural overdose. give up being a cartoonist and

become a stand-up comic instead? Everyone else, it seems, has given up work to become one. It's the newest social problem. If three people gather together at a party, you can be sure that one is rehearsing his (or her) routine and the other two are pretending to be an I keep meeting people I didn't

know I knew. The Assembly Rooms club forces me to be gregarious and some nights I don't get to bed before two. Having a good time is tough.

I have sat on too many hard seats.

I have gazed at too many underlit
church halls. I have seen one man

birth to the Messiah, and hundreds of Germans try to sabotage The Magic Flute. I have seen The Last Days of Mankind as a Viennese cafe but I left before my cup was drained to the bitter end.

I do not want to name-drop, but-Victoria Wood goes shopping near my rented flat and the other day she nearly smiled at me.
On night at the Caley Hotel I

spoke briefly to Richard Demarco and Frank Dunlop. I also met an attractive woman who teaches aerobic dancing with Lionel Blair but I have lost the Fringe programme with her name telephone number scribbled on it.

What profiteth it a Man if he. gains the Culture but loses his phone Gerald Kaufman

Emergency, ward them off

I have just, somewhat belatedly, discovered a (to me) new, highly miented winer of detective fiction, Robert Barnard, and have avidly been catching up on his past output. In Blood Brotherhood, set in an international religious symposium held in Yorkshire, a British cleric gives way to uncharitable thoughts about an overseas delegate: "A tall, weighty young man, over-scrubbed, probably American, thought the bishop, or worse, Canadian.

After nearly two weeks touring Canada, I can see what the bishop meant. A high proportion of Canadians appear to match their attractive and agreeable country in sick from time to time and when they do they can avail themselves of publicly-financed medicare services provided by their country's provincial governments. Budgets, inevitably, are tight. The general secretary of the Ontario Medical Association alleges that price has become the sole criterion determining health care needs.

However, certain groups of people, radiant with public spirit, are generously offering to help to solve the problem. Private companies are seeking to involve themselves massively in health provision. They argue that they can manage Canadian hospitals more efficiently than the public sector, providing satisfactory care at less

Such claims will no doubt cause a pricking up of ears in Mrs Thatcher's cabinet. Ministers in our Tory government are auxious, as they put it, to roll back the frontiers of the state. That objective applies to the social services as well as to industry. social services as well as to initially.

If this can be achieved while simultaneously cutting public expenditure and with no detriment to service standards, then any trans-atlantic experiments may speedily be emulated in Britain. The hidden manifesto can be taken off the shelf, dusted down and implemented; and at the same time the Government will be able to assert that Conservatives are actually more reliable guardians of the National Health Service than the old-fashioned stickin-the-mud socialists.

Certainly, Canadian exponents of private management are ebullient about what they promise to provide. Mr Harold Livergant, president of a Toronto company called Extendi-care, declares "I don't think that I'm doing anything that is sinful. I deliver good care and I spend less of society's money than would otherwise be spent because I'm extremely

However, evidence from the United States, where private hospital management has been operating for some years, challenges such confidence. A recent study pub-lished in the New England Journal of Medicine concludes that money-

making hospital chains are more expensive than their mon-profit counterparts and that they do not take care of sick people any more efficiently. Indeed, it is contended that administrative expenses have actually increased.

it all sounds uncannily like experience to date of privatization of local authority services in Britain. Fanfares announce that overmanned workforces will be reduced with the residual operatives better paid, that inadequate street cleaning or garbage collection will suddenly be transformed into a model of promptitude and reliability, and that there will be vast savings for the ratepayers into attractive and agreeable country in the bargain. Months go by, streets being almost alarmingly neatly turned out. In addition, they seem gleamingly healthy. However, Canadians, like everybody else, fall sick from time to time and when back with nostalgia to what they had hoped to regard as the bad old days. in at least one case, suspicion of financial mismanagement has led to calls for an extraordinary andit.

> 'It may be fine to sell luxury goods on a profit motive, but you can't app' running of a hospital. It simply leads to unjust an cestly care'

Those who promise benefits in privatization sound magnification until they are tested. However, sometimes they bear out the reasons behind their zerdous wis
to do the public a good tura. L
to Mr Winston Ling, Extendic
vice-president of finance.

yes can charge a patient \$200. yes can charge a patient \$20, \$30 or even \$400 aday fir acute hos and care, the profit portion in his amount is hope. In the United States, where prevate companies in allowed to own and mange hospitals, it's a very, very profittile business. Dr. Philip Berger, a member of the Medical Refer of the Medical Reference in the many be fine to sell huxury goods on a profit motive, but you can't on a profit motive, but you can apply the same principles to it ronning of a hospital. It simply lead to unjust and costly care."

It was to end deprivation and discrimination in sickness that the National Health Service was started in Britain 35 years ago. Even in its present somewhat tathered state, it is still the envy of the world and in particular of people subjected to the tender solicitude of companies such as Extendicare. Experiments like that being attempted in Ontario sound very nice provided, that is, that you are not poor or simply of modest means, and provided that you are not sick. If you suffer from both these disadvantages, then private and will ensure that you become any or the second of th

The author is Labour MP for Manchester, Gorion.

become poorer or sicker, or both.

Ann Sofer

Child's play, but not for me

the Sinclair Spectrum Home Com- Although there are many exceptions puter. It was quite an achievement, on either side, there is on the other indeed such a feat that there can be side (from me) of that divide a no doubt at all that it was deliberate. widespread general self-confidence To get there he had to jump on to a in approaching anything to do with table, squeeze round the television, computers that is lacking on this negotiate a tangle of stress and notebooks and screwed up bits of silver print-out material until he silver print-out material until he hands on the things they will be able finally made it to that flimsy little to use them: it is their world, their keyboard (looking I always think, language; their inheritance, for all the world like a Woolworth's I regard with sympathy but Toddler's Typewriter) to aim direct- suspicion those teachers of comly at the target.

He could so very much more comfortably have stayed on the floor, and I'm sure he would have done so had he not been determined to wreak his revenge on the thing.
After all, to be supplanted as plaything in-chief, to be yelled at ("Get your feet off. you bad cat no out! Quick Mum shut the door!") rather than be cuddled, to sif misowing plaintively, banshed, while former champio cats' rights take not a blind bit of notice - such insults should not go unavenged. So it was an understand able act, even, if you want to be sentimental and were not the person who had to clear up the mess, an act of character.

And even though I was that person. I have a certain sneaking sympathy. Middle-aged, middle-class parents, educated (as was thought perfectly proper -especially for girls - only a generation ago) with little maths and less science, on the assumption that the world would be well and humanely run by people with a good liberal arts background, are up against something new and threatening in the computer revol-

We are suddenly like immigrants to a land with a strange and difficult language too old to master it ourselves, and having to rely on our children as interpreters with blind faith like humble illiterates with ambitions for their children buying unintelligible encyclopaedias from the door-to-door salesman, succumbing to the blandishments of the soft sell for the hardware. And the Government and the whole of society is doing the same hurry, hurry, a computer in every school! The one bit of education spending that is never to be cut. We are hugely enthusiastic, but how many of us know what it is all about?

In this matter of knowing what it is all about, I have a sense of a sharp GLC/ILEA for Camden, St Pancras generation chasm - running some- North.

Last week our cat was sick all over where between the ages of 20 and 30. one. They know that if they apply themselves and manage to get their

puter studies (and I have met quite a few) who, themselves the wrong side of the generation divide, are dismissive or actively hostile about the home-computer explosion.

"They just play around," I've been told, "They aren't learning the right things. They'll get into bad habits".

That is exactly what used to be said: 20 years or so ago, about the dangers of parents trying to teach their children to read.

IND

7

I'm sure that subconsciously the main worry is that the children will get ahead of them. For the next ten years or so, until the present generation of under-twenties become parents and home computers become as common as electric shavers or wrist-watches, we will all be scrambling, so to speak, to catch up with the toddlers.

There has been much discussion of what the computer will do to employment, to working patterns and life-styles, less about how it will actually affect though itself. Not long ago I attended a lecture about computers in education. We were told that the computer revolution was doing for our intellectual powers what the industrial revolution had done for our physical powers enhancing and magnifying them many times over.

But will it do for the human mind what the industrial revolution has done for the human body? That is, brought it enrichment beyond the dreams of our ancestors but also a whole complex of ills - industrial diseases, stress, flabbiness? Will certain sorts of mental poverty become a thing of the past, but the unforeseen side effects of the new mental affluence become a major preoccupation for our children's children?

My mind, unenhanced, unmagnified, as wary and puzzled as the poor upstaged cat's, boggles. The author is SDP member of the

حكذا من الأصل

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MR BEGIN'S EMPTY CHAIR

During the six years that Mr Menachem Begin has been prime minister of Israel, his departure from that office has been frequently and heartily desired by most of the foreign leaders who have had to deal with him, from the President of the United States down. The outside world in general has seen him as a very obstinate man whose determination to incorporate the West Bank of the Jordan and the Gaza Strip into Israel has thwarted any hope that the Sadat initiative would develop into a general Arab-Israeli peace, while his obsession with the threat to Israel's security from the Palestine Liberation Organization has led to the devastation of much of Lebanon and to Israel's seemingly inextricable embroilment there,

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Had Mr Begin not become prime minister in 1977 President Carter would have had higher hopes of reaching an overall ctilement through a resumed Ceneva Peace Conference. Had he not been prime minister in 19 8 President Sadat might have obtained at Camp David a formula more encouraging to other potential Arab negotiators. Had, he been defeated in the 1981i election President Reagan might have had a better chance of reviving the Egyptian-Israeli autonomy talks. Had he not been in office in 1982 Israel would probably not have invaded Lebankn. Had he left office even last artumn the Reagan Plan might have been taken more scriously both in Israel and the

Arab world. Welshall never know. For the tact if that at none of those junctières was Mr Begin prepared to relign. Nor were his Israeli electers willing to dispense with his hervices when given the

opportunity to do so. Israel is as it is, which is not always as others would like it to be. For the last six years Israel has been represented, in the full sense of that word, by Mr Begin.

If yesterday's announcement means what it says, that he has now decided to quit, that must reflect, at least in part, his own conviction that the fundamental choices he has made on Israel's behalf are no longer in any serious danger of being reversed. In major matters he has had his way. Israel now holds the strategic initiative in the region. He has that cause for satisfaction.

That does not mean he is bowing out in triumph. On the contrary, the last 12 months have brought a series of trials and reverses which, by all accounts, have soured the fruits of office in Mr Begin's mouth. No doubt the worst for him, on the purely personal level, was the death of his wife Aliza last November. Without her, he has visibly lost much of the verve which formerly characterized his political style. And the timing of the loss was bad. The war in Lebanon had severely damaged Israel's world reputation, and soon after Mrs Begin's death, in February of this year, Mr Begin's administration has now abangovernment and he personally as prime minister, were publicly censured by a commission of inquiry which a massive movement of Israeli public opinion now be expected before the had obliged them to set up to United States presidential elecestablish responsibility for the Sabra-Chatila massacre.

were aroused to the point where Israeli government is likely to some normally sober Israelis spoke of the danger of civil war, and indeed one Israeli demonstrator was killed by his immediate difference who his fellow citizens. Mr Begin successor is.

weathered that storm; in a sense it even raised his stature since his personality was seen as one of the few forces still holding the country together. But the summer has seen his government's popularity slipping away, as Israeli soldiers continued to die in Lebanon and the economy staggered into a crisis that even the enormous subsidy Israel receives from the United States cannot wholly disguise. The latter issue may be more important to the majority of Israelis, but the former is especially traumatic for Mr Begin, who undoubtedly believed when he sanctioned the invasion of Lebanon, that it would protect Jewish lives, and who has let it be known that the 24 hour vigil outside his residence, exhibiting the growing death toll, causes him intense personal distress.

For all that, one cannot easily imagine Mr Begin deciding to resign if he felt his policies were under great pressure - if, for instance, the Reagan Plan were still being actively canvassed. But clearly that is not so. The Arabs, having failed to exploit the moment of opportunity which last year's Israeli blunders offered them, the Reagan doned any serious effort to persuade Israel to keep the West Bank available as a Palestinian homeland. No such effort can tion in November 1984, and by abra-Chatila massacre. then so many Israelis will be In the ensuing crisis, passions living in the West Bank that no contemplate withdrawing from it. Mr Begin can afford to retire. For it no longer makes any

THE MANTLE OF LUTHER KING

Tite American House of Representatives recently approved a bill declaring the Monday nearcrt January 15 a federal public boliday in commemoration of Martin Luther King, the black leader assassinated in Memphis 'n 1968. It promises to pass swiftly through the Senate when the Congress reassembles. President Reagan has had deep, and proper, misgivings about elevating Dr King to the company of George Washington, who also endows one of the scarce American public holidays. But now the White House indicates the President would be likely to sign the bill into law. The season for electoral gestures is open, heralded by the overtures the President is now making towards women. Hispanics and all the others the polisters tell him need attention if he is to run again.

The real concern of many black Americans is about food stamps and welfare programmes and the speed of economic recovery when they, as ever, are at the back of the queue for jobs. But for Black leaders, as for the President symbols count. The re-creation on Saturday of the 1963 civil rights march on Washington D.C. was a good example of a theatrical gesture unlinked to the Congressional committees and compromised coalitions which secure legislative change in the United States.

Twenty years ago Dr King vividly described both a dream and a shopping list of electoral and anti-discrimination laws. Today, with many of the reforms attained, the marchers' agenda for practical action is vague beyond a claim for additional black representation, and a complaint that the President's money-saving measures hit the poor hardest.

Mr Jesse Jackson, the leading claimant to Dr King's mantle, says plausibly enough that blacks merely want "parity" in their becoming sheriff, number tax assessor and catcher. But any aspirant for the highest federal office, the presidency, must stand for something in addition to himself or his skin colour. Mr Jackson has been silent on the fiscal facts of life, on defence, or how the already extravagant federal budget deficit would be inflated by the additional social spending he presumably wants for the cities. As a contender for the Democratic nomination his candidacy (yet to be formally announced and still being urgently debated among black leaders) would be merely symbolic.

And of what? Next month Mr Jackson promises to cross the Atlantic, though his announced itinerary - the Soviet Union and black American solders based in Germany - hardly makes it a European trip. It might, how-ever, make the stuff of his presidential bid more apparent. On present evidence there are all too many signs (which few American preachers fail to exhibit) of Elmer Gantry. Beside, say, Mr Benjamin Hooks of the civil rights old guard or even Mr. Andrew Young, mayor of Atlanta and President Carter's undiplomatic ambassador to the Democrat coalition.

United Nations, Mr Jackson appears of lesser build. Yet Mr Jackson symbolizes

the American black's new electoral potency, a late-gathered fruit of the voting rights reforms secured by Dr King's campaigning and President Lyndon Johnson's politics. Blacks are not alone in sensing the potential of voter registration drives; the entire Democratic camp has been alerted in recent years by the success of the mainly Republican "political action committees", and its regiments in the labour unions and the ethnic communities are mobilizing. Mr Jackson has put himself at the head of an electoral campaign which could see black votes deciding both primaries and the presidency in several states and many cities. He is a power in the land or, as he put it in the inimitable American way: "If the party is forthcoming I'd put jet fuel in my butt. If it's not, I'd sit on it."

But for what policies and for which convincing presidential candidate are those theoretical electoral margins to be used? Surely they are too valuable to be wasted on a divisive run by Mr Jackson for the sake of "blackness". The political maturity of the black leadership in an era far removed from the heady days of the 1960s will be tested as it now considers trading those votes for Mr Jackson's symbolism or, under tried and trusted convention, offering them to Mr Walter Mondale or Mr John Glenn for the rewards of a traditional black and white

'AND MAY THE BETTER YACHT WIN'

Now that the dispute over eligibility has been put out of the way, there seems an even chance that the contest for the America's Cup may be settled where it should be, on the water. It is not reasonable in the nature of things to hope for an end to the protests, gamesmanship and tactical leaks, because such devices are integral to the character of the affair. But now that the New York Yacht Club has handsomely if belatedly conceded in the words above that the two remaining challengers are the genuine article, the saltwater tipsters laying odds on which of them will meet Courageous or Liberty will be able to ease the odds on an outcome in which applause may outweigh recriminations.

Not that recriminations ever seem to have done the contest much harm in the past. The greater the rancour, the more fiercely the defeated have burned to expunge it with a fresh challenge. Until the 1970's the rules still enabled the defenders to act in some degree as judges in their own cause: and since the fear of being the first to lose the trophy has acted on every generation of American yachts-

temptation to take advantage of that position was often hard to resist. But by now the rules are fair, and ideas of what is acceptable in international sport are more cut and dried. A continued attempt by the NYYC to seek to rule out vessels that the competent authorities had declared acceptable within the 12-metre rule might well have caused future challengers to conclude that whatever happened they would never be

allowed to win. That would be a pity, both because there is some worthwhile technological spin-off from the millions lavished on the Cup. and because it retains an inexplicable public appeal. There can hardly be an international sporting event which arouses so much interest while apparently so little calculated to entertain an audience. The huge and specialized vessels, with a different sail to meet every slightest nuance of the wind and enough electronic gadgetry to guide a space shuttle are far removed from the kind of boats that even the minority who sail can ever hope to be familiar with. Of all kinds of yacht racing - never a sport that lends itself to

men with an obsessive force, the the interests of spectators - 12metre match racing is perhaps the dullest to watch, and the most apt to turn into a procession whose subtleties are virtually impalpable to the necessarily distant onlooker. It is partly the glamour of

money, no doubt, and nostalgia

for the ghosts of the yachts which used to compete for the Cup when a 12-metre was regarded as modest in size. But the main reason for the appeal of the Cup is that in spite of all the spending, gadgetry, rule-chop-ping, gossip and ballyhoo, it remains extremely simple in the last resort. Not all the technology in the world can save a helmsman from throwing the whole effort away by a momentary tactical error. Not even the most up-to-date of necromancy can enable him to anticipate and avoid being confounded by some whim of the wind as it bloweth where it listeth. And if it listeth not to blow at all (not an uncommon event in Rhode Island Sound in the summer), the immaculate hulls, finelydrilled crews, and all that skill, wealth and enthusiasm can provide, will have to sit and wait provide, will have to sit and wait present. There is, however, a casters would endorse your opinion to see whether it will come back. Statement about BBC religious that ITV's proposal to move

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Step by step to alternative medicine

From Professor D. J. Weatherall, FRS

Sir. Your leader (August 10) and recent articles on alternative forms of medical treatment present a disturbing and not entirely accurate picture of modern scientific medical cinc. You argue that the medical profession disregards the personal cinc. You argue that the medical profession disregards the personal factor in disease and is unwilling to even consider the possibility that unconventional forms of therapy may have a role to play in clinical prostice.

The notion that scientific medi-cine has lost sight of the individual patient in a cloud of high technology is widely accepted by those who have never worked or been a patient in a modern hospital. But what is the evidence that this is true?

I have worked in teaching hospitals for 20 years and have observed a major change in attitude to patient care, particularly among younger doctors and medical stu-dents. Of course they are interested in disease, But, unlike many of their predecessors, they are increasingly aware of the pastoral aspects of their work and of the importance of their patients as individuals with personal and environmental problems.

I wish that those who are constantly criticising the attitudes of the medical profession would spend a day with me in the company of some of our younger doctors; they might be surprised to learn that a great deal more time is spent on sorting out the patient's personal problems than on the application of high technology medicine. In fact, medical science has taught us how completely ignorant we are about most disease processes and hence has underlined the importance of patients' individual reactions to their diseases,

in turn, this is creating, a sense of humility among our younger doc-tors; arrogance and disinterest in patients as individuals may still exist but it is much less common

than it was some years ago. In one sense, modern scientific medicine is suffering from the speed of its own development. In the short period since the Second World War we have seen the emergence of antibiotics, modern anaesthesia, the prevention of many killing diseases such as smallpox, poliomyelitis and many crippling genetic disorders,

for example, advanced cancer, some forms of heart and rheumatic disease, and psychosomatic disorders were not going to be controlled immediately by new advances in medical science there was a natural tendency among an increasingly demanding public to look to alternate forms of treatment. Why has the medical profession not rushed to accept these new approaches? Simply because no competent doctor ever accepts a new form of treatment without a careful period of evaluation,

There is nothing intrinsically wrong with any of the alternative forms of treatment described in your articles (August 8, 9, 10). There is no reason why they should not be widely used for patients who cannot be helped by accepted forms of treatment. Equally, there is no reason why any of these approaches should not be properly evaluated by

well established scientific methods. Of course modern biological science cannot explain everything, but it is totally illogical to discard scientific method for this reason, just as it is ridiculous to say that modern medicine has failed because it has not yet found a cure for cancer or rheumatism.

Your leader totally disregards the fact that the real successes of modern medicine are, in the main, based on a solid foundation of work in the basic sciences. All we ask is that, for the sake of our patients, the methods of alternate medicine rigorously examined. What you call the medical establishment is cautious, but I doubt if you will find the younger members of the profession as rigid or uninterested in exploring new areas of clinical practice as you suggest.

Yours faithfully, D. J. WEATHERALL, Nuffield Professor of Clinical Medicine, University of Oxford, John Radcliffe Hospital. Headington.

View of Chad

From Mr Michael Brothwood Sir, Your leading article, "Eating

people is wrong" (August 16) which, closer inspection reveals, deals with the subject of Chad, follows upon two earlier leading articles on that subject headed respectively "French headache in Chad" (July 11) and 'Power abhors a vacuum" (August Sadly the indications of irrespon-

sibility, arrogance, and narrow insularity which these titles suggest are fully borne out by the articles themselves. I suppose one must be thankful that you now (August 16) does exist after all" and that you begin to depart from Lord Salisbury's lofty and detached view of Africa which you embraced so eagerly on August 5

The problems of Chad and also the problems of Africa generally are. whether one likes it or not of concern to all Europeans and that includes the United Kingdom. The French intervention there is to be welcomed and should receive Britain's support. The events in Chad require more serious and thoughtful treatment than you have so far chosen to give them and your naner is the poorer for that. Yours faithfully.

MICHAEL BROTHWOOD. Flat 5. 22 Embankment Gardens, SW3. August 18.

Missing the point

From Mr D. J. Ingham

Sir. I share with Mr Robinson (August 23) an interest in signs and notices which are public displays of

In Huddersfield bus station there are "male toilets" and "female toilets". Near a public house in Morley, Leeds, is a sign which says, "Fish and chips are not allowed to be eaten in this beer garden." One of the rules which appear on the wall of a Keswick betting shop says, "Please do not ask for credit as the staff are not allowed to do so."

My favourite, however, seen on a Manx bus some years ago, an-nounced that "People carrying fish and chips, or other greasy objects, are not permitted to board the bus,

Yours faithfully. D. J. INGHAM. 44 Healey Lane, Batley. West Yorkshire. August 23.

Religion and ratings

Sir, Your leader (August 18) raises crucially important issues affecting not just religious broadcasting policy but general Christian strategy. Underlying all the discussion about the scheduling of religious pro-grammes on television are basic questions to do with the nature of the Christian Sunday in the television age and in a multi-faith society.

deal with such questions unilaterally. The fundamental rethinking must come from the churches and the religious constituencies. And society in general must also declare a ٠iew.

It would be improper for me to comment on the immediate issue of the IBA's decision to allow religious programmes such as Credo to be transmitted at around 2pm on Sundays rather than 6pm as at

'Ham and High' From the Editor of the Hampstead &

Highgate Express Sir. I must protest insistently at Beryl Downing's derivation of "Ham and High" in your columns on Saturday. August 20. While it would be comforting to think it went back a thousand years, it has nothing whatsoever to do with either homestead or high gate.

Indeed. "Ham and High" derives purely and totally from the affec-tionate way in which this newspaper has become known, and remains such. For the record, it is only a post-war phenomenon. Before that we were known as the "Haitch and Haitch".

Yours faithfully. GERALD ISAAMAN, Editor. Hampstead & Highgate Express. Perrins Court. Hampstead High Street, NW3. August 22.

Enigma codebreaking

From Mr James Rusbridger Sir. Mr Eric Huggins is wrong when he states in his article ("The key to keeping secrets secret", August 16) that Bleichley Park "regularly broke cach new German (Enigma) key within 24 hours".

Several Enigma keys were never broken at all, including a number of naval ciphers such as Pike. Theus. and Barracuda, and the important Gestapo TGD cipher which, for some curious and as yet unexplained reason, survived intact throughout the entire war. Many other keys, including the German Navy's Hydra, were only broken after varying delays ranging up to 48 hours.

Furthermore, many of these breaks came not from the use of computers but were due to mistakes bored operators introducing repetitive patterns into the cipher text or, for example as happened during the Bismarck action in May. 1941, sending the same plain text by both high and low-grade cipher.

The problem with any cipher system remains that the mon complicated it is made to use the more likely operators are to take short cuts in procedures and thus defeat its impregnability.

Yours faithfully. JAMES RUSBRIDGER, 7 Tremena Road. Comwall August 16.

policy in your leader which I would challenge.

You write: "The (Central Re-From the Reverend Dr Colin Morris ligious Advisory) committee failed to resist the BBC's similar proposals seven years ago. That was permission for the BBC to compete as vigorously as it liked for the earlier Sunday evening audience, showing its serious religious output right at the end of the evening In fact, far from CRAC "failing to resist the BBC's proposals", 11 positively endorsed the move from

opm to 10.15pm because the later Broadcasting authorities cannot placing was in the mainstream of Sunday evening output with a strong inheritance of viewers from the mass appeal programmes which preceded it.

It is also fair to point out that when the BBC moved its Everyman documentary series from 6pm to 10.15pm seven years ago it faced competition from ITV and BBC2 as fierce as that Credo has been experiencing of late.

I doubt many professional broad-

casters would endorse your opinion

From Mr Nigel A. Kerr Sir, A year ago you published a report of the proposed excavation of the Anglo-Saxon royal burial site at Sutton Hoo. Suffolk. Since then work has begun on surveys in advance of excavation and digging is scheduled to start in due course.

In view of the forthcoming establishment in April, 1984, of the Ancient Monuments Commission, it is pertinent to ask whether it will look favourably upon the projected excavation, although the final decision will still rest with the Secretary of State for the Environment under the provisions of the Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979.

More particularly, it is necessary

to ask whether the excavation should go ahead at all. The site, a group of burial mounds, some of them probably containing rich graves like the ship burial dug in 1939, is legally protected in per-petuity; whilst fears have been expressed about the threats from "treasure hunters" with metal detectors, the principal danger would seem to be posed archaeologists themselves.
It is axiomatic that all excavation

is destruction; accordingly the total or near-total excavation proposed will have a correspondingly damaging effect on this unique site. Coupled with this, it is evident that techniques of non-destructive site analysis have advanced significantly during the past decade and are likely to do so in the future.

What is the justification for the excavation: what questions must be answered now rather than in the

At present permission has only been granted for non-destructive

Threat to Sutton Hoo burial site

survey of the site, which everyone must support. The crunch will come with the next stage of the work, when the Secretary of State must decide whether to permit the excavation and concomitant destruction of the site; he must search his conscience thoroughly. Equally he must treat his external advisers

with circumspection.

The Society of Antiquaries of London, among other bodies, supports the project and hence he must not allow any offence against natural justice by permitting archaeologists to be judge and jury in their

own case.
For the Sutton Hoo excavation raises broader issues which were very much in mind when the first Ancient Monuments Act was passed in 1882. I can do no better than to remind you of the words of William Morris, who helped to stimulate public awareness of our national heritage at the time:

These... do not belong to us only. They belonged to our forefathers and will belong to our descendants unless we play them false... We are only the trustees for those who will come after us.

These comments applied to the generality of historic buildings, some of which are legally protected as ancient monuments; they apply a fortion to a site of the undoubted significance of Sutton Hoo. Archaeological excavation is total destruction. Unlike endangered species, historic sites cannot reproduce themselves.

Yours faithfully NIGEL A. KERR. Manor Farm House, Spanby, Near Sleaford, Lincolnshire.

August 19.

From Mr Marek Garciecki Sir, With reference to your report (August 24) on the "surrender" of Mr Wladyslaw Hardek to the police,

should like to make some

Hardek's 'surrender'

important points. In our view this news item was not put in its proper context. We know, for instance, that as recently as July 28 Mr Hardek signed a document issued by the TKK /Solidarity's underground leadership calling for workers to celebrate the anniversary on August 31 with a two-hour boycott of public transport. This appeal was repeated in early August, stressing that the TKK's fight continues.

It therefore seems highly improbable that the man who signed this document less than a month ago should have such an abrupt change of heart. Is it not more likely that he was induced to come out of hiding and make a statement by some form of severe pressure having been put on him? We are only too familiar

with the Polish authorities' methods in that respect. In addition, his statement on

television was worded in such a way that we believe it was not written by him. Again, it is likely that it was drawn up by representatives of the authorities. We should also point out that Mr Hardek's appearance on clavition, does not make the television does not make the occasion genuine, since it is well known that film has been falsified before - not least on the occasion when Lech Walesa was supposed to have been talking to General

Jaruzelski.
The Polish government is waging a propaganda war against Solidarity, using fabricated items of news. This items ought to be viewed with great scepticism and subjected to critical analysis.

Yours sincerely. MAREK GARZTECKI. Solidamość Working Group, 314/320 Gray's Inn Road, WC1.

Court-martial cases

From Mr T. A. Ende

of the First or even the Second World War

obtained by the defendant or his next-of-kin. Since the defendants' disclose them.

The following figures given to Sir A. Beverley Baxter by the War Office for the period September 3, 1939, to February 28, 1948, illustrate the abuse of the field general court martial (emergency court):

Officers: General courts martial, 4.609; field general courts marrial,

general courts martial, 202,857; district courts martial, 34,702. The Lewis comminee report

emphasised that it should emergency court. Your truly.

August 20.

Latvian nationalism

From Mr and Mrs Peteris Termanis Sir. It is striking that Mr Dubrovsky, in his letter on August 20, entirely evades answering the charges made by Mr Bernard Levin (August 8) on the mass deportation of citizens from the Baltic states.

The once independent Estonia.

seven years ago. Only of the past 18 months would it be correct to claim that BBC religious programmes have been

This move was one element in an experiment that will be discontinued at the end of the year. Future plans envisage placing religious pro-grammes more in line with the

not adequately protecting religious programmes. They are more usually reviled for their pusillanimity in not permitting religious programmes to make their own way in the schedules on merit alone.

Head of Religious Broadcasting, BBC Television Centre, White City, W12

is a classic example of such use of propaganda, and unfortunately Western media seem to have swallowed it wholesale. Surely such

collusion between the Soviets and

Nazi Germany, culminating in the signing of the Molotov-Ribbentrop

Stalin's purges raised by Khrush-

chev. or the Katyn Wood murders,

or the systematic attempts to Russify the Baltic states, are all

topics the Soviet authorities would

To the long list of Latvian deportees of the 1940s mentioned in

Mr Levin's article we would like to

add the names of but a few Latvians

who have more recently suffered at

the hands of the Soviets for daring to

give expression to their national

aspirations: Burneisters, Juris: Cali-

us. Ints: Doronina. Lidija; Freima-

nis, Gunars: Lismanis, Dainis; Melngailis, Gederts; Ravins, Maigo-nis; Rode, Gunars; Rozkalns, Janis;

Mr Dubrovsky's use of a quo-

tation by one elderly citizen clearly does not muror the feelings of the

majority of the Latvian nation.

Refugees' contribution

Sir. Mr Bernard Denvir (August 25)

rightly stresses the need to assess the

cultural contribution made by

refugees.
The Weiner Library and Institute
of Contemporary History has

collected such material for several

decades and it may serve as the basis

for both academic studies and radio

and television programmes. But

considerably more support is needed

to continue and complete this

WALTER LAQUEUR, Director,

Institute of Contemporary History and Wiener Library Limited,

4 Devonshire Street, W1.

From Professor Walter Laqueur

PETERIS TERMANIS.

ILZE TERMANIS. 79 Braxted Park, SW16.

not have us discuss.

Veveris, Janis.

Yours faithfully,

August 21.

project.

August 25.

Yours sincerely.

Unpalatable issues, such as

Latvia and Lithuania are a constant source of embarrassment to Moscow as their annexation is the result of

Sir. With reference to your feature, "The men who died at dawn" (August 20). I am at a loss to understand why the authorities should have withheld from public scrutiny court-martial proceedings

Courts martial were open to the public and the press. in theory if not in practice, in both wars and the record of the proceedings could be names were public property in court, there seems no reason for failure to

Other ranks (including civilians); General courts martial, 966; field

stressed to military authorities that the field general court martial is an

T. A. ENDE, 3 Langfullen Court 1 Adolphus Road. insbury Park, N4.

religious programmes to 2pm is, in terms of viewership, on all fours with the BBC's move to 10.15pm

moved nearer to (not "right at") the end of the evening.

position of seven years ago. One rueful afterthought. It is refreshing at least for the broadcasting authorities to be castigated for

Yours sincerely, **COLIN MORRIS.**

From the Minister of Foreign Affairs for Sierra Lcone Sir. I was able, in the course of my last transit through London in early

Of a different feather

August to secure a copy of The Second Cuckoo, which I understand was only made available on the bookshelves a week or so before. Though it was somewhat late in the season, it still reads and sounds tas my family is treated to viva voce

rendition of some of the amusing selections) refreshing. l beg to remain one of your no doubt innumerable cuckoo supporters, or shall I say watchers in the tropics of the Musophagidae family. Yours faithfully,

ABDULALO, CONTEH, Gloucester Street, Freetown, Sierra Leone. August 16.

-0.40V



COURT AND SOCIAL

BALMORAL CASTLE

Reverend Colin Martin.

Mr Charles Wright had the honour of being received by The Queen when Her Majesty decorated him with the Royal Victorian Medal Guardians, this afternoon visited Gloucester Centre and was present.

The Prince of Wales, Colonel-in-Chief, 2nd King Edward VII's Own Goorkhas (The Sinmoor Rifles), this afternoon at Kensington Palace received Lieutenant-Colonel N.-M.

the 1st Battalion.

His Royal Highness this afternoon opened the Xith World Petroleum Congress at the Royal Albert Hall, London.

The Prince and Princess of Wales will attend a performance of Hay Fever at the Queen's Theatre, in aid of the Leukaemia Research Fund and the Princess of Wales's Charities Trust, on October 24.

The Prince of Wales, attended by the Hon Edward Adeane, travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight.

Exam system fails to satisfy teachers

divisive O-level and CSE system. cational Studies, it proposes a However, another reform, of new certificate, The Oxford more recent origin and with Certificate of Education Achieve-

frequent intervals on a specific range of skills and knowledge. Both the Oxford examination board (the Oxford Delegacy of Local Examinations) and the Inner London Education Authority, in conjunction with the

what pupils can do, as opposed to cational studies. the present examination system which provides a very rough-and-ready guide to whether a child is

Under the present system norm-referenced. This means modern languages and science. that a student's achievement is Each will contain four levels

By definition about half the use by September, 1987. candidates, being below average. idea what skills have been

By comparison "criterion refercould not do something very

If he or she had passed the first level in mathematics, employers and others would know they were recruiting a person who could definitely do a list of things. Passing, say, O-level mathematics guarantees nothing of the kind. Because a pupil was very good at geometry he or she might scrape a chief inspector for schools, says

CLARENCE HOUSE

August 28: Divine Service was held
in Crathie Parish Church this succeeded Ruth, Lady Fermoy as morning.
The sermon was preached by the The Queen Mother.

at their Summer Fete at Orton Longueville, Peterborough.

Miss Jane Egerton-Warburton

Disenchantment with the pre- Of the two present initiatives sent school examination system on graded assessment, as the has probably never been more reformers prefer to call it, the intense certainly among teachers. Oxford one is the most highly Accordingly, a number of reforms organized. Promoted by a group of local educationalists, including One proposal, mooted for more Mr. Timothy Brighouse, Oxfordthan 10 years, has been to have shire's chief education officer, and one examination at 16 instead of Harry Judge, director of Oxford what is widely regarded as the University's Department of Edu-

greater repercussions to cation is gaining increasing support its aim is to test pupils at validated by the Oxford board and be divided into three parts: conventional examinations; the second their achievement in graded tests (theoretically unrelated to the examinations); and the third a pupil profile.

The idea is to give most Oxfordshire. Somerset, Coventry children, and subsequently their and Leicestershire as well and when the subsequently their comployers, an accurate stude to the subsequently their subsequently thei

This autumn a group of teachers seconded by the four local authorities start work on the or below average in new certificate and will in the process gain a special diploma in educational studies from Oxford. children have to endure long They are concentrating on four courses and their performance is subjects: English, mathematics,

measured in relation to the designed for pupils up to the age average, not according to what he of 16 and it is hoped that the or she can do.

candidates, being below average. London is preparing graded fail their examinations. They assessment in the same subjects have nothing to show for their with the addition of design two years study of a GCE or CSE technology, and the ILEA and the examining board are working separately and together. The board has said it will develop graded tests in a limited number of subjects but it has not gone so encing by graded tests would of subjects but it has not gone so assess whether a pupil could or far as to say that it will offer a new certificate. However, the ILEA

> The ILEA intends to introduce what it calls a "portfolio" for London children, containing achievement in examinations, some kind of pupil profile and the results of graded tests, in the same way as the Oxford proposals.

Mr Trevor Jaggar, London's pass. At the same time he might the new graded tests "are not a be quite unable to manage nine-day wonder. I think these are going to come to something."

Theatre may go dark

One of Glasgow's newest the theatre's publicity officer, "the theatre clubs faces the possibility coffers are bare". of being unable to stage any But the theatre's future may production in the last quarter of still be secured by Glasgow the current season, because of a District Council which has not as

premises in the former Tron something closer to £30,000 than Church at the city's Trongate, is the £18,000 awarded last year. unable to book any productions The theatre opened in May, for 1984 because, in the words of 1981, amid a blaze of publicity.

All worker auts are far from equal. Indeed recent research shows some ant colonies to have

2 rigid hierarchy remarkably

amiler to bands of apes and

Dr Nigel Franks, of Bath University, and Dr Edward Scovell, of Harvard University

outline their findings in the

They investigated a North

American ant Harpagoxemus

mericanus whose "workers" do

not perform anis' normal work

of foraging for food. That is done by "slave" ants of a different

cies, whom they capture species, whom they capture while still immature (by raiding

The two biologists could study

ecial interactions between the

workers because *Harvagoxenas*

forms relatively small colonies

with a queen, no more than 10

stave-making workers and 200

London, Tel: (01) 493 8080

34-35 New Bond Street, WIA 2AA

Thurs 1st: 11.30 am & 2.30 pm: Rock & Roll

perrent issue of Nature.

yet decided on the size of their The Glasgow Theatre Club, annual grant to the theatre. It is which has its newly refurbished hoped that the council will offer

During the experiments the

ants lived in artificial glass-sided nests and the researchers viewed all activity through a

microscope. Individual workers

were distinguished with different

between workers varied from

avoidance to ritualized fighting,

just like hierarchical primates. Often an aut simply fled from a

dominant worker after the two

had touched antennae. Some-

times one would drum its

ranking worker or even climb on

top of it and pin it to the ground for several minutes.

worker hierarchy to be almost perfectly "linear". Franks and Scovell observed that the higher-

ranking ant came out on top in

99 per cent of encounters.

The outcome showed the

ise over the head of a low-

Antagonistic

Colonies of ants thrive on slave labour

US bishops enter the 'bomb' debate OBITUARY

The defence policies of the that the theory of nuclear world's most powerful nation received a challenge from that doxical. nation's most powerful church earlier this year. The text of this analysis and judgment, the United States (Roman Catholic) Bishops' pastoral letter on War and Peace in the Nuclear Age, was last week published in Britain. reviving in the British churches the debate which had previously centred upon the Church of England report, The Church and

Opinion among those involved in the Anglican debate seems to be that the American document is impressive and, in its own ing. In the British context, it implicitly reconciles the polarized argument between multilateralist and unilateralist, declaring, as both (British) sides would agree, that mankind is heading in the wrong direction. The 94 pages of the pastoral letter are about how to change that direction, to turn "No to auclear war" from a slogan to a reality.

Page by page and chapter by is superior to the English one, because it was thoroughly revised and publicly debased before it reached its final form. The English report was intended as "input" to a wider debate; the American one is the result of such a process.

The English one had half a dozen fissures into which critics insert their destructive the American bishops and their experts have produced a previously reserved to God. He case which is very hard to fault in has feasted on the ultimate its internal logic, notwithstanding forbidden fruit.

Trekking south: Knightoncombe Gold Spangle,

known as Horace to friends, which is off to the Falklands.

The Exmoor stailion, a two-year-old, earlier this

year won the best of breed at the Exmoor Stallion parade at Exford. Mrs Melanie Wright (above), his owner, says as far as she is concerned he is the best

Horace is among a herd of Exmoor ponies, seven

animals, including sheep, pigs and cattle, which breed on the

Science scheme for the young

A new scheme, "Awards for Young to 12 years and has three levels, investigators", set up by the British bronze, silver and gold. The Association for the Advancement of intention is to stimulate primary

Science, is to receive £20,000 from the Department of Education and Science, but out of science the Department of Education and Science.

It is desirated for abilities and

long periods feeding her (with food originally obtained from the slaves). Subordinate workers fed

her only very rarely.

Another interesting reflection

of the hierarchy was that low-ranking workers had to do the

colony's most risky job: scouting

for nests of other ant species to

dinate workers would mutiny after a raid. Instead of returning

home they stayed is the raided nest with the captured broad. This grew into a new staye

labour force and then the slave-

maker workers could start to

raid a subordinate worker may still be able to become a

mother", Franks and Scovell

Source: Nature (vol. 304, pages 724-725) August 25, 1983.

"Thus by instigating a slave

Occasionally, however, suber-

mares and three stallions, and other domestic

It is designed for children aged 8 organization.

interrupted the feeding of a low-ranking sister and forced the slave to feed it instead (all the

workers are female). Indeed the

researchers never saw a subordi-uate ant being fed when a higher-ranking worker was near

The dominant workers used

their extra food energy to

produce more eggs and therefore offspring. Franks and Scovell

say: "The ultimate advantage of dominance is that high-ranking

workers are able to produce more sons than subordinate

However, successful worker-

mothers are in competition with the queen, who would prefer all

the colony's resources to be

invested in her own progeny.

presented by this almost michal-lengeable analysis, as it affects deterrence is complex and para-Like the General Synod debate in February, but unlike the report, The Church and the Bomb, in illustrated when Mrs Margaret Thatcher was asked in the recent general election campaign, as were other political leaders. steps carefully round the seductive reduction of the issue to the simple formula: "Waging nuclear whether they would ever "press war is forbidden; deterrence involves the intention to wage the button". She said she would adding that to say otherwise would destroy the credibility of nuclear war, therefore deterrence is forbidden". Instead it argues: deterrence. The present President of the United States, and "Deterrence is for preventing contenders for office in that forthcoming election, will face the is acceptable". They are far from same problem. It appears that if they were to accept the American making a virtue out of it, however, for a world where a sort of peace is maintained by the bishope position, they would have to answer "No". Deterrence,

which the bishops themselves

want left in place albeit tempor

arily and reactantly would

collapse, and the Soviet Union

would be nuclear master of the

morai consent is possible.

morality" of the Western le

ship would make the possibility of

constitute no threat at all. They

in a state of extreme crisis, getting For the West at least, it is also an extreme moral crisis. Detailed preparations to commit the unthinkable have become routine. The bishops call for any and every measure which will lead the United States back from this horrific condition, until peace is secure by other means and deterrence itself no longer necessary. The urgency and authority which they say this is remarkable.

balance of nuclear force is a world

At the same time, they declare themselves to be "profoundly sceptical" about any conceivable use of nuclear weapons, even the most limited. As official United States' defence doctrine itself admits, any use involves a high risk of unlimited escalation and destruction. In religious terms, man now has the power to trigger

would trust what they heard. nuclear war would be a world in which trust had broken down, and each side saw the other as morally unconstrained with any pro testations to the contrary mere

hypocrisy.
In the symbiosis of nuclear confrontation, the reverse would be true, too. It would be fear which kept the peace, not trust. The collapse of trust would increase the fear, thus increasing the effectiveness of the deterrent.

The special moral dilemmas of statesmen in the nuclear world rarely receive the attention directed at more general, issues. and the American bishops are no exception. They, too, seem prepared to send the President to Hell, so the rest can have a clear

If they do really wish the President of the United States to world. And so they must deem it necessary to say "Yes", and those who your for them share the say no to nuclear war", they have to show how this could be burden. Yet the same political leaders, and their electorcompatible with deterrence, and also with the requirement that the ate, also know that button public should be able to under-stand what is being said. pressing is synonymous with mass suicide, to which no rational

Bluff is not a legitimate defence policy, but an ideological inca-In fact, deterrence does not ultimately rest upon the Soviet Union believing anything in particular about the state of the pacity in one's opponent is exploitable. To offer the Soviet Union the choice of trusting or Prime Minister's or President's fearing the West would throw the conscience, but upon its percep-tion of the physical threat represented by the West's nuclear paradox back at them. The possibility of Soviet trust in American good intentions does now exist because of the Ameri-In good times, Soviet strategists can bishop's statement, if it is may concede that the bourgeois card played wisely.

War and Peace in the Nuclear Age, The US bishops' pastoral letter; SPCK/CTS, £1.50.

Archaeology

Becket's path to martyrdom traced

By Norman Hammond Archaeology Correspondent

Archaeologists in Canterbury have carried ont a survey of the cathedral precinct which has disclosed many surviving mani-festations of the Middle Ages. They have also finally located the Great Hall of Archbishop Becket was dining when he was surprised by his murderers. As a result, the path that he took to the place of martyrdom can be

The survey, the third to be carried out and much more. complete than those of 1868 and 1929, covers the whole precinct of the former Priory of Christchurch, one of the Great Benedictine houses of the Middle Ages

It has been conducted by the Canterbury Archaeological Trust, with the archaeological work being carried out by Mr Tim Tatton-Brown, the trust's research by Mrs Margaret Sparks, and the drafting of the plans by Mr John Bowen. The survey was financed by the Friends of Canterbury - Cathedral and commissioned by the Dean and Chapter.

The most dramatic dis-covery, that of Lanfranc's hall, built about 1075 and demol ished early in the nineteenthcentury, has placed it some distance to the south of the later medieval Great Hall, the remains of which were recorded and excavated last year (The Times, November 25, 1982). Lanfranc's Great Hall is now

known to have lain west of the north-west angle of the present cathedral, and on that afternoon of December 29 in 1170 Becket would have fled through the east door of the hall, along the south cloister passage, and into the north-west transept, where he was slain by the four knights.

The survey has established that the later hall, the second largest in England after Westminster and a focus of innovative French architectural style, was built some 30 years later, around 1200, while only a decade after Becket's death a unique timber spire was erected over the stair of the Black Prince's Channy.

Other unexpected survivals include a series of magnificent late-medieval timber roofs, including one in the building known as Meister Omers of the mid-fifteenth century, a king-strut roof in the bakehouse of thirteenth-century date, and a roof of about 1200 with secret notched lap joints still in place over the old monastic larder.

The great kitchen of the archbishop's palace survives, partly in an architect's office, as

does the northern fireplace of the monastic kitchen. In Sir Richard Attenborough, 60; Sir Meister Omers the widest John Burns, 80; Sir Julius Chan, 44; known medieval fireplace in Mr Evelyn de Rothschild, 52; England, 18ft across, is still in Addenman Lady Donaldson, 62; Sir England, 18ft across, is still in

ings in England", Mr Tatton-Brown said. At many other Benedictine houses such as Winchester and St Albans most of the medieval buildings were demolished at the dissolution in

MR A. L. EASTERMAN Prominent figure in world Jewry

years of the Second World War and afterwards Political Secretary and later head of the International Affairs Department of the World Jewish Congress: In this capacity he used his skill, powers of persuasion and ability to make friends in the highest quarters. He was the prototype of a Jewish the Luneberg proceedings over diplomat years before the State of the Belsen camp murdess and Israel developed its own pro- with Mr Sydney Sifterman fessional diplomatic coms.

Born in Scotland, Alexander Levvey Easterman studied at Glasgow University and qualified for the Scottish Bar. He entered journalism in the early 1920s and travelled extensively, becoming foreign editor of the Daily Expression 1926 until 1933, when he resigned as a result of his disagreement with the paper's policy towards Hitler. He went to the Daily Herald as literary editor, and later became chief foreign correspondent. On the ontbreak of war he was in Paris as head of the bureau and made an adventurous escape to London on the fall of France.

Some of his interviews with some Continental figures roused much interest, and his Romanian contacts led to his book King Carol, Hitler and Madame Lupescu. He maintained close personal contact with President Benes and Jan Masaryk during the war, and later with President Habib Bourgiba of Funisia.

From his early youth Easterman had taken a keen interest in Jewish and Zionist matters, He attended the first plenary as-sembly of the World Jewish Congress in Geneva in 1936; he was vice-president of the British. Zionist Federation and, from 1943-1949, chairman of the

Palestine committee of the Board of Deputies of British Jews.
He was appointed Political Secretary of the World Jewssh Congress in 1942, and in this

MR RONALD HEAGER

Mr Ronald Heager, who died A correspondent writes. on August 27 in Cheitenham, was of the Daily Express and subsequently of the Sully Express and subsequently of the Sunday. Express He was 68.

He came to Fleet Street from the magazine, Golf Illustrated, after warning service in the Royal Air Force. He was not an obvious choice for the job for he was gentle and quiet mannered, but he soon showed he could adapt himself to the requirements of his papers, and served them diligently for a quarter of a century. He once had the satisfaction of writing the front-page lead when the plane in which he and most of the British Ryder Cup team were travelling in 1959 was caught in a mountain storm in California on their way to the miner with

disaster was parrowly averted.

A kind man, he devoted his life to his wife and to the calls of his difficult period. Ghana

Mr Alexander Easterman who capacity he played a leading part died in Brighton on August 26, in all important political actions aged 92, was during the crucial of the Congress during and after. the war. He was involved in the negotiations with the British and Alfied governments which, in 1943, led to the Allied declaration. condemning the mass slaughter of Enropean Jews and announcing the punishment of war criminals. He was on the judges bench at

> ented the Congress at the Nuremberg mals. He was a member of the World Jewish Congress delegation at the San Francisco conference of 1945 which inaugurated the United Nations and at the Paris peace conference of 1946. From then on he attended many meetings of the United Nations and acted as spokesman at the Economic and Social Council and the Commission for Human Rights. He became a leading figure in world rawy, admired and liked inter-nationally for his wit and his devotion to the causes he served.
>
> In the years after the war his expert knowledge was put to use by the British Government when he was appointed a member of the

he was appointed a memory of the three-man impusy into the problem of restaution in the British some of Germany. Among his later achievements. the negotiations with North African Arab leaders still in exile dence were of particular significasce. Easternsan, together with Jewish Congress, was in-contact with the then Nationalist leader Bourgles, held incommunicado in France, and with the similarly exiled Sultan of Morocco, and objected from them assurances about the treatment of the Jewish

minoruses of their countries after they came to power. He lost a daughter at an early age, and a few years ago also his wife. He is survived by a son who hves in Israel and by two grabit-

PROFESSOR F. DANIELS

There is an unfortunate omis-

sion in your obituary of Professor F. J. Daniels (August 13). It is the fact that while in Japan. Professor Daniels had began what was to be a life-long study of C. K. Ogden's system of Basic English, seeing in it a way of belping the citizens of emerging countries to take a fall part in world affairs as well as a tool in the applysis of

This interest and that in the Japanese language he maintained until the end. His major publi-cation was Basic English Writers Japanese English Wordbook, a dictionary which is highly regarded in Japan, which shows his profound knowledge of modern lapenese and gives the English actionness in the 850 words of Basic English

A kind man, he devoted his life to his wife and to the calls of his profession which became increasingly demanding as the game Aigust 24 at the age of 81, was expanded world-wide after the war. For 15 years, from 1963-78, he carried almost alone the External Affairs of the Goldburden of secretary of the Coast as it then was, and from Association of Golf Writers and 1955 to 1961 a member of the raised its standing during a Public Service Commission of

Appointments in the Forces

ROYAL NAVY

CAPTAINS: 1 G R MINSON. Shaff of FUNAC.
as CSO OP, Feb 3, 1984; M E Orthogan. Shaff of Stack. And A a CSO OP, Feb 3, 1984; M E Orthogan. Shaff of FUNAC.
as CSO OP, Feb 3, 1984; M E Orthogan. Shaff of Stack. Orthogan. Shaff of Stack. Orthogan. Shaff of FUNAC.
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A B Stackerstoin. A VENACE in Cond. And St. J E Orthogan.
Because of Benathing in Cond. and St. J E Orthogan.
Because of Benathing in Cond. and St. J E Orthogan.
Benathing in Cond. and St. J E Orthog

OLONE: M J Recta, Royal College of Defence Studies, Jan 10, 1984. A C Howall Staff of CanCHAVIONE, April 2, 1984. B R E Perms. RNC Greenwich as RMDS, Dec MAJOR: H M Bonser, to be loc Lt Col for Uncted. Nov 21.
Rethemonis:
REAR ADDREAL JP Environ. Oct 7.
COMMANDERS: R J Baron. Oct 10: J S
Gustd. Sept 7: A E Adland, Oct 1: A J Bull.
Oct 24. THE ARMY

L HE ARMIT

COLONEL COMMANDANT: Major General

I N S Arthur is appointed Calchel

Commandant Military Provost Staff Corps. Commandant Millians Provider State Carries
Spot 1.
LIEUTENANT. GENERALS: G H W
Howlett South East District as GOC, Sept 3;
R F Vincent; MOD as MGO. Sept 1;
ERICATIEDE R W-Ward: HO NORTHAGGRACI IS ACOS ON GS DIV. AUS 29.

Birthdays today

England, 18ft across, is still in place.

"The buildings of Christ Hand, 76 Professor Denys Hay, 68. Mr Lenny Henry, 25; Mr James Hunt, 36; Mr M.J. Hussey, 69; Lond hishop's palace are some of the most complete surviving group of Benedictine monastic buildings in England, Mr Tatton.

Smith (hith RAI, Sept 4.

RAF

GROUP CAPTAIN: P J Arthur, MOD (AFD)

as DO Eng Pol I (RAF), Ang 30.

WING: COMMANDER: RCTING RANK

GROUP: CAPTAIN: I G Hargenves.

MODIAFD) as DDES 11 (RAF), Ang 30.

WING: COMMANDERS: A D ROWING.

MODIAFD) as DDES 11 (RAF), Ang 35.

AD ROWING.

MODIAFD) as DDES 11 (RAF), Ang 35.

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WISON. SCARL HQ 18 GP as Wg Cdr.

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DOW, RAF Landbruch as OC XV Squ, Sept

1.-D E Warren. I of R Standard as OC

Rectruit Cost... Ang 22: Ab Cart. NATO

Prog. Glops as CAF Admith Branch. Aug 29:

A J Spinies. MOD as Stop 6. Sept 6.

SQUADERON LEADERS (ACTING RANK

WING COMMANDER: D L T Earl. RAF

KDI)GRAD COST. Squ. Squ. 2 A C Venies,

OASC -Riggid. HBI 88 GROUND BOATU

University news

Professor John: K. G. Webb

James Speace Professor of Child Heath since 1972, has been accorded the title of Professor Energies upon his retirement on September 30.

Dr Raymond Lodge has been appointed to the Chair of French from October 1. Dr Peter Hitchcock has been appointed to the Resdership in Data Processing from August 1.

Crossword solution

demolished at the dissolution in the 1530s.

"Canterbury is also extremely well documented, with the unique plan of around 1160 known as the Waterworks Plan, which is in the Canterbury Psalter in the library of Trinity Psalter in the library of Trinity College, Cambridge."

Some of the structures on the new survey are known only from that plan of 1160, especially the great twelfth-century piscina or fishpond in the College's Ganden.

Solution to Saturday's Jumbo Coincise Crossword Across 4 Jumpusic 24 Entert 17 Scenery 18 Gradate 19 Tenable 21 Probable 22 Phiesmatic 24 Enhance 25 Messenger 28 In Borsal 30 Souwester 31 Exercises 32 Noisone 33 Knets-up 36 Instep 37 Under one's hat 49 Eassplitting 42 Touces 43 Settler 46 Accurst 47 Mainbrace 48 Unmusical 52 An naturel 53 Langhable 55 Roc deer 56 Interweave 58 Harmonic 61 Treadle 63 Touched 65 Loiters 66 Entertainer 68 Not knowing where to put oneself 69 End the dream 70 Saddens 71 Satinet.

DOWN'I Corraptness 2 Boarding house 3 Crier 4 Engargement 5 Foretop 6 Notorious 7 Amnesia 8 Leeve 2 legacy 9 Cadged 10 Embrydimics 23 Merriment 25 Marxist 26 Eleven 27 Resonance 29 Banjoes 31 Essential 38 Keep at a distance 34 Separator 35 Pointer 38 Execute 39 Preach 49 Meritorious 50 Sieve 51 Large profit 54 Banderole 57 Endowed 59 Misread 60 Cutouts 62 Wigwam 64 Hunch 67 Adept. SOLUTION TO SATURDAY'S JUMBO CONCISE CROSSWORD

The experiment showed that the queen recognized this by forcing high-ranking workers to spend Auts at the top of the pecking order get more food from the

Gieneagles, Tel: (07646) 2231 Gieneagles Hotel, Auchterunder, Perthshire PH3 INF Mon- 28th: 5 pm: Part I: Fishing Tackle & Modern Sporting Guas 9 pm: Part II: Scorrish & English Silver

Topes, 10th: 5 pm: Part III: Seorish & Sporting Drawings 9 pm: Part IV: Scorish & Baylish Paintings For information on all oversees sales please telephone John Prince: (01) 493 8080 Exz. 301

twentieth-century mini "Noah's Ark".

new colony on the other side of the world.

Mrs Wright says: "I will be sorry to see him go. But it will be nice to think of him founding a whole

"He is going to be lucky. He will enjoy two

summers, not only the good one we have just had, but he will arrive in the South Atlantic in their

It is to be hoped the ponies will establish the breed on the Islands, which are very like their

Home players

dominate event

London Players dominated the main events at the London County Bridge Congress played at the Royal Lancaster Hotel over the weekend, though H. Schoenfeldt, of Austria.

partner W. K. Szallarski, innished second in the time session championship pairs 19 points behind B. J. Gallaghan and D. A. L.

Burn.
Rentle: Charabtersiste Petry: 1 B J
Rentle: Charabtersiste Petry: 1 B J
Rentle: DA I, Bern (London) 852-2 W K
Szellstaki G. andron). H Schoenfeld; (Austria)
853: 3 J E Cope. I Debody (Reliefelsen) 5524 J Newrons. H Selvaty (London) 528.
Mass Petry: 1 B J Rowlands. May J Dog
Surry) 229: 2 D Reny, 56s E Rock
Candon) 803: 609-782, Mewn. May D
Secondary Petrs: 1 A Chiferwood, D Shek
(Pdfddlesso) 503: 2 A Macalister. A M G
Thompson (London) 772.

Mr Ian Masson Mackey, of Richmond, Surrey, late of HM Diplomatic Service, left estate valued at £188,161 net After

valued at £188,161 net Aren bequests of £35,000 and an oil painting he left his picture "Early Morning at Cliveden" by A. F. de Breanski, to Boodle's Chub, Sr James's Street, London SWI, and the residue to the Century House Benevolent Fund, of the Foreign and Commonwealth Office.

Other estates include (net, before

Frost, Mrs Muriel May, of Warsash

Griggs, Mrs Gwenyth Mary, of Edgbaston, Birmingham £287,425

Lupton, Mr Hugh Ralph, of Dunntow, Essex £273,766

Latest wills

By a Bridge Correspo

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Fr Ca. ---2 V Ct ... 4000 American 124 S. 5-1 37 2 2 2 2 1 23.00

Jacob Comme

CLUB CRICKET

Hastings let their

victory

slip away

By Michael Berry Hastings and St Leonard's Priory

Hastings and St Leonard's Priory joined a growing list of sides to have surrendered winning postions at Lord's when they were beaten by Shrewsbury in the final of the National Club Championship sponsored by William Younger on

Saturday.

After a dominant all-round display had brought victory to within their reach, the men from Sussea let the game slip away in the finish that must rank with the best seen on the ground. Shrewsbury had been next in on losing the toss and on

been put in on losing the toss and on a wicket that offered little appreci-able assistance to batsmen or

Skipper Steve Gale hit a patient 53 that spanned thirty-one overs and Ian Hutchinson, an eighteen-

year-old fresh out of school, supported him with 36 but the Salopians never fully capitalized on

Salopians never fully capitalized on a ridiculous short boundary on the Mound side. They were resurcted by tight early bowling and some athletic Hastings fielding. The Burnett brothers, Robin and Richard, grandsons of the late Frank Woolley both claimed three wickets and although Shrewsbury's 191 for 9 total off 45 overs was their second highest of the season in the competition, it always gave a general feeling of inadequacy.

when Tim Booth Jones, one of only two players on show to have played at Lord's before, steered Hastings to 162 for three by the end of the 37th over. Shrewsbury's worst fears were beginning to be realized. With only 30 needed off eight overs, and with seven wickets in hand, lissings were on course for a comfortable win.

Remarkably, though, Shrewsbury turned the game on its head. Dave Williamson, their fifth bowler, removed the danger of the Booth Jones brothers, the bespectached Tim going for a splendid 85, and Hastings began an inexplicable capits.

The Shrewsbury fielding, at best

slovedly beforehand, suddenly found new urgency to support the bowlers and the excitement reached fever pitch when Hastings reach the last over on 189 for seven.

The odds of scoring three runs to

win were still in their favour but pace-bowler Richard Tudor bowled

Richard Burnett with his first ball and then had 45-year-old wicket-keeper Phil Wren caught by Hutchinson at mid-on with his

Last man Claude Duval survived

the hat-trick but his wild swing off the penultimate ball saw Hutchin-son hold onto a skier to clinch a

startling two-run win for Shrews

second delivery.

Football opens with the promise of better things on the pitch and familiar threats off it

Goals and Nicholas bring sweetness to a day soured by hooliganism

Comfort and dismay greeted the new football season band in hand. Goals were up, crowds were down and hooligans stayed where they usually are in trouble. Those on the pitch, where it matters most after all, are responding by performing more attractively but the game must accept that its product is no longer, and perhaps never will be, such a dominant force in the domestic market. Saturday's 119 goals, 37 of which were scored in

such a dominant force in the domestic market.

Saturday's 119 goals, 37 of which were scored in the first division alone, was nine higher than on the corresponding day last season and the total then went on to be the biggest for 15 years, Early indications they may be, but encouraging ones nevertheless. So in the general move towards sending three rather than two forwards into the land of adventure. They took it almost too far at Villa Park, where Ormsby, a defender in his first league appearance for 16 months, added the seventh and decisive goal after the interval, and at Vicarage Road, where half of Watford's four ended up in their own net. Christie, of Notis County, gained an early lead in the first division's individual list by claiming three at Leicester.

Yet for a public turning increasingly to other

Yet for a public turning increasingly to other weekend pastimes, the change may have come too late. Last season's overall attendance, which dropped to under 18m, started with a figure of almost 500,000 spectators. Saturday's gate, under 495,000, was the lowest recorded on opening day, although the first division again was watched by a significantly larger number.

One answer for those whos turnstiles are growing rustier is to acquire a so-called star, a character, a crowd-puller. The pity is that few exist, the problem for managers is that even fewer are available for transfer and the setback for all but the richest clubs is that fewer still can afford them.

Only three, for instance, made bids for Charlie Nicholas, Scotland's new crown prince. He chose Arsenal above Liverpool and Manchester United, although he was persuaded to leave Wolverhampton Wanderers, where he was on trial as a 15-year old, by a gang of hooligans who attacked him. The fee was a hefty £750,000 but Arsenal are already benefiting from his presence.

The attendance at Highbury was close to 40,000, the second highest of the day and a rise of 50 per cent on last season's average. In one afternoon Arsenal have recouped an estimated £50,000. Nor was that all. Nicholas stirs the audience. As Terry Neill, his manager, says: "You expect something to nappen every time he is on the ball."

With a theatrical touch, Nicholas's 10 colleagues emerged first from the wings to receive applause that was moderate in comparison to the ovaion that marked his entrance. He admitted that he was

By Clive White

Bobby Ferguson the necessarily prudent Ipswith Town housekeeper, was quick to point out the merit of

his side's victory over the thrifty Tottenham Hostpur on Saturday.

But while he genuinely applauded the effort of his largely home-spun band he must be secretly wishing he, too, could ask the bank for a big

Manchester and Liverpool. Werry

of the label of cup team, and with an

the net extensively and expensively

lpswich Town ..

Tottenham Hotspur ...

relieved to climb out of the bright glare of publicity on to a stage where he feels more comfortable. The spotlight was still aimed primarily at him.

Walsh, Luton Town's diminutive forward who played in all three of England's matches in Australia, threatened to steal the show. At one stage he successfully took on the whole of Arsenal's defence, only for O'Leary to clear his cross off the line and it was his break five minutes before the interval that applied pressure on Robson, who beat his own goalkeeper. A facial injury and a twisted ankle foreshortened both Walsh's and Luton's contribution.

Woodcock, too, refused to stay hidden in the chorus line. He headed Arsenal into the lead midway through the first half when Nicholas's run took out three defenders and Davis as left free at the byline. After 50 minutes Woodstock, brought down by Donaghy inside the area, would have won a penalty had McDermott's opportunism not rendered it unnecessary.

rendered it unnecessary.

Rix, Arsenal's new captain, was also prominent.

not least for twice hitting a post with long-distance drives. So was Jennings for a couple of typically neat saves from Moss and Stein near the end. By then, Highbury was singing the praises of one individual. Had Nicholas scored, his first appearance would have been complete.

Although he was credited with 51 goals last season at Celtic, the same number curiously enough that Luton conceded away from home, it is optimistic to expect him to achieve even half of that sum south of the border. But the attention he receives in the months ahead is sure to be to Woodcock's benefit.

David Pleat, Luton's manager, remarked that the crowd had "really come to see the opposition," a joke tinged with truth. It was only after deciding to tighten up their defence that they lost their way last season. Now that Stein, not fully fit on Saturday, is back, they can again rely on their main strength, their attractive attack.

The most unattractive incident occurred several miles away from a stadium. Some 236 of Birmingham City's supporters were arrested after several innocent passers-by. Why not, in the name of heaven, order each one of the troublemakers to report to a local police station in the middle of every Saturday afternoon for the rest of the season? No one will miss them.



A goalscorer's gleam Woodcock in joyous mood after putting Arsenal ahead



Nicholas: crown prince who found a stage that suited him.

Liverpool recover

It is always embarrassing to lose the first match of the season to a newly promoted club and that looked to be Liverpool's fate at halftime on Saturday. However, in the second half there was an extra spring in the stride of the League champions as they began to put their game together and it was Wolverhampton Wanderers who were relieved to bear the final

Goals may not have been as plentiful here as at Villa Park, Upton Park, Filbert Street and shorage of entertainment. Apart from a host of near misses, mostly by Liverpool, there was some imaginative football from both teams which augurs well for the next

nine months.

A large crowd, an immaculate pitch and blazing sunshine greeted the players but the outlook was decidedly cloudy for Liverpool as Wolves proceeded to score the quickest goal of the day. Eves, allowed to scamper clear by a square Liverpool defence, had his effort partied by Grobbelaar. The ball rehounded to Gray but be was at a difficult angle and there was no need for Kennedy to trip him. Palmer converted the resulting penalty by driving hard and low to Grobbe-

from unsteady start

By Vince Wright

Wolves

Liverpoo!

Tight Wolves marking forced them to retreat them. while in possession, the reactions of Dalglish were a trifle slower then

usual and, perhaps not surprisingly. Robinson, in his first league match for Liverpool, was often on a different wavelength from Rush. In the second half, though. Liverpool struck even earlier than Wolves had in the first. Sourcess at last freed Rush from the shackles of Pender and Dodd with a delightful pass through the middle and Rush scored superbly. From then on Liverpool played more purposefully, Dalglish and Rush his the har within seconds of each other and Wolves goalkeeper. Burridge, who was largely untroubled in the first half, suddenly found himself in the

firing line.

Although Wolves were on the receiving end in the closing stages they almost captured the points through Gray who turned sharply

through Gray who turded sharply onto a centre by Eves and shot into the side netting. Considering that injuries deprived Wolves of four first choice players they were entitled to feel pleased WOLVERHAMPTON WANDERERS: J Burndge: J Humphrey, G Petmer, G Smith, J Pender, A Codd, P Daniel, D Rudge, Suh, A Towner, M Eves, A Gray, W Kellock.
LIVERPOOL: B Grothelaer: P Neal, A Kannedy, M Lawreson, C Johnston, A Harmen, K Dalgisch, S Lee, J Rush, M Robinson, G Souress.

Football League.

The accounts show a trading surplus after tax of £85.163 (previous year £161,214). Total income was £1.129.691, some £210,000 less, compared with the

previous financial year.

Hill will not be pressed

Jimmy Hill, former chairman of oversity City, is not to be pressed by directors to pay a personal the Football Association and the

Total (9 wkts dec: 45 overs)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-31, 2-46, 3-112, 4-123, 5-145, 6-149, 7-158, 8-177, 9-185. BOWLING: A C Booth-Jones 8-2-14-Coles 9-0-42-1; Duval 9-1-28-0; R S Burnets 9-0-48-3; R S Burnett 9-1-38-3. HASTING'S PRIORY: First Immigs

HASTING'S PRIORY: First Immigs
TD Booth Jones & Mulheam, b'Williamson
J Lawson & Mulheam, b'Williamson
J Gillespie I-bw b Potand
A C Booth Jones C Potand, b Williamson
A C Booth Jones C Potand, b Williamson
B Sumen b Tudor
J Coles run est
J Coles run est
P Wren & Hurchnson, b Tudor

P Wren & Hurchnson, b Tudor

Extras

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-44, 3-122, 4-163, 5-164, 6-172, 7-174, 8-189, 8-189, 10-189. BOWLING: Tudor 8.5-1-41-5: Perry 4-1-17-0: Bernard 9-0-29-0; Pollard 9-1-22-1; Williamson 9-0-33-3; Banks 5-0-35-0.

Chelsea supporters revel in goals and sunshine

red by about £4/m in an effort to wide but later in the season will be catch up with "the reds" in going in. That Gates should be eager

eve on big imports across north that he should play so well for so London. Tottenham have spread long was not.

e net extensively and expensively

Appropriately, he opened the The result naturally, is a varied scoring when the ball rebounded

By a Special Correspondent Chelsea....

Derby County.....

The Chelses supporters will not the Caches supported with the spend a more enjoyable 90 minutes this season. They are not often afforded the luxury of five goals and total domination of the opposition, while basking in sunshine through-

This comprehensive and thoroughly entertaining triumph over ixerby County, who posed no threat whatsoever, was achieved without Jones, the club captain, out through suspension. Hudson, still nursing a chest infection, Droy with the reserves, and Nevin, the £90,000 apping from Clubs.

reserves, and record, the Estatos signing from Clyde. Chelsea had four players making their league debuts for the club, plus the recently returned Hollins, and Derby three. In just five minutes, Spackman, late of Bournemouth, lastened on to the end of a corner clearance, to drive home from the edge of the penalty area, Full weekend results

First division

Second division

Two good attempts shortly afterwards, underlined the menace of Dixon, the £175,000 buy from tearling, but we had to wait until the second half for his potential to

Spurs low on current account

least a season to assimilate. Although the new defenders looked reasonably comfortable, there was a

reasonably comfortable, there was a bint of uneasiness in attack Brazil, about whom Butcher and Osman knew too much, will need more than the Scottish company of Archibald to prosper. Nevertheless, Archibald will be remembered for his startling goal, hooking from about 20 yards a perfectly-flighted ball from Hoddly that fell over his head. But it was insufficent and

wide but later in the season will be

to play after an illness and injury lasting seven months was normal:

Walker after 53 minutes and Hutchings a minute later ended the contest. Powell and Futcher, at the contest. Power and rutcher, at his heart of the Derby defence, were struggling against the waves of Chelsea attacks, and rarely has the promise of further goals seemed so

the narn-working Lee, who was desperately unlucky hot to score, especially in the first half when he nodded in at the post, only for the goal to be disaflowed, presumably for offside, set up Dixon for two choically executed goals, after 62 and 67 minutes, with foot and head. CHELSEAR E Niedwinedd, J Hollins, C Hutchings, C Patès, J McLaughith, J Burnareed, C Walter, N Spackman, K Deon, C Lee, P Canonille, DERBY COUNTY: S Cherry, J Barton, S Bucidey (Sub, B Attiey), A Genomill, S Powell, P Fucher, C Parriner, S Davison, B Campbell, P Hoote, J Robertson

Scottish League Cup

League Cup minnows are in a defiant mood

division opponents by the only goal in the first leg at Lovestreet.

Rangers swept into the next round with a 4-1 defeat of Queen of

the South at Dumfries. The joy of their supporters was heightened by

the fine performance of their new forward, Mitchell, from Australia and the first goal for their team by the expensive signing, McColst,

four section of 4 teams and play each other on Wednesdays, But the competition will drag on for three months so demands will be made

SECTIONS: One: Dundes United, Alica Athletic, Motherwell, Morton, Two: Rangers, Cheldebank, St. Mirren, Hearts, Thres: Aberdeen, Meadowbank, Dundee, St. Johnstone, Four. Cettin, Hibernian, Kamarnock, Andrie.

Nicholas

to face

iment run on sudden death

for yet another formula

from Sunderland.

Although the disapproval of the Scottish footballing public for the restyled League Cup was shown by the fact that the 16 second round division opponents by the only goal ties attracted a total of only 42,477 spectators, two of the smaller clubs at least made defiant gestures.

Meadowbank Thistle, not so long

meadowbank I histe, not so long ago a factory club in Edinburgh, produced the surprise of the afternoon by eliminating Partick Thistle, at Firhill, while Brechin City held Celtic, the League Cup holders, to a goalless draw at Parkhead, Celtic are through to the third round assemblates that the control of the control assemblates. third round, nevertheless, thanks to a late winner scored by Melrose at Brechin in mid-week, but they were jeered by their own supporters as they toiled in the sun against wellorganized opponents.

Heart of Midlothian, nearly

promoted to the premier division last season, were also in trouble, requiring a penalty kick decider to dispose of the challenge of Cowdenbeath, of the second division, at Tynecastle, St Mirren

party at the Palace

Crystal Palace

The pressure on Billy McNeill, Manchester City's new manager, will be appreciably lighter after this

The manner of the victory as much as the result pleased McNeill, who in the week before had "sensed a bit of purpose about the team."

City indeed looked mightily determined to satisfy the thousands of supporters who had travelled south to witness their club's first match outside the first division for 17

On this evidence few attacks will find it easy to break down City's defence, built around the formid-able rocks of Caton and Bond. In

What will encourage City sup-porters most, however, were the performances of McNeill's three new Scottish signings. McNab displayed some delicate touches in midfield. Parlane looked sharp in attack and above all. Tolmie showed why McNeill had tried to sign him when manager of Celtic.

Tolmie, aged 22. who set up goals in each half for May and Pariane, joined City for £30.000 from Lokeren, the Beigian club, where be spent two years after leaving Morton. "He's got good control, a lot of confidence and a nice touch of arrogance," McNeill said.

Murphy, so often their best player, was taken to hospital midway through the first half to have eleven stitches inserted in a shin wound. Hughton was sent off for kicking Reid, Gilbert and Cannon were booked for fouls, and each of their five debutsors. Wood

CRYSTAL PALACE: G Wood; G Locks, W Gabert, H Huchton, J Lacy, J Carmon, A Evans, J Murphy, (Sub S Brooks), S Cummans, A McCurbon, V Hillaria. MANCHESTER CITY: A WENERS; R REASON, A May, K Bond, P Power, T Cator, N McNab, N Red, D Persane, A Hardord, J Tolme-Refaire: K P Barrats (Coventry).

Larry May, Leicester City's central defender, aged 24, has joined Barusley for £110.000.

GOLF Gallacher finds extra inspiration

Coventry City, is not to be pressed by directors to pay a personal promised commitment of £125.000,

about half the club's loss in an American soccer business venture.

This was revealed in club accounts, which also stated that a

special rule would be put to the annual general meeting in Septemb-

By Lewine Mair

Though he threatened to walk off the course unless the stewarding improved, Bernard Gallacher went on to win the Scottish professional championship, sponsored by Dryb-roughs, at Dalmahov yesterday, after a playoff with Ross Drum-mond, Gallacher and Drummond had four round aggregates of 276. and Gallacher took the title, his fifth Scottish championship in 13 years, when he had a birtle three to his opponent's four at the second extra

The tournament scene was reminiscent of the fairground for, with admission costing no more than £2 a head, some 12,000 people swarmed over the course. There were no ropes around the greens and, with only 15 of the 40 stewards turning up, it came as no surprise when Gallacher knocked a woman spectator unconscious

Six shots behind with nine to play Gallacher recorded five burdies over the inward ball, pulling level over the inward half, pulling level with Drummond with a three at the seventeenth, 309 yards.

seventeenth, 309 yards.
Drummond, the overnight leader, had a putt of 15 feet to win the championship at the eighteenth. However, while he was making his preparations, those who had paid 50p for a seat in a small stand began to the champions of the champions. to shout and bang their feet to protest about the fact that their view of the green was ruined by those standing. "It was all very confusing and unsettling," said Drummond. "I couldn't make out whether these problems and the protection of the second standing and the second standing people wanted me to win or lose."
Gallacher, who felt that the crowds should be better handled in crowds should be better handled in future, if only for reasons of safety, said that he had begun to wonder if he would ever win the Scottish title again: "I hadn't won since 1977 and, with so many good players coming up. I felt my chances were receding."

Hutton Sacked

Portadown Football Club have dismissed manager Jackie Hutton, who has filled the post for the past who has filled the post for the past three years. He was told as he hossley, Martie v Workington; Oswestly v arrived for the Hennessy Gold Cup game against Bangor. Portadown won 6-1. Physiotherapist Derek McKinley has taken over as temorary manager.

Working (7.30); Household V Workington; Oswestly v Barbury; Household V Workington; Duristable v Barbury; Household V Workington; Duristable v Barbury; Household V Workington; Oswestly v Workingt

PAN AMERICAN GAMES

Rare stimulant deprives Dominican of silver

Caracas. Venezuela (AP) - Traces of a little known stimulant cost a Dominican sprinter his silver medal at the ninth Pan American Games defeated Miss Armas, of Cuba, So at the ninth Pan American Games on Saturday, the sixteenth athlete named in the drugs crackdown. Juan Nunez, who finished second in the men's 100 metres, was found to be using fencamfamine.

be using fencamfamine.

As with the other athletes named earlier, the name of Nunez and his medical report were turned over to record, while Miss Betaneourt, of the Dominican Republic Olympic committee and international track committee and international track authorities for possible sanctions. There was no official word that Nunez had been stripped of his silver medal, but Pan Am officials said in announcing other names of drug using athletes that any medallists caught by the sophisticated tests would lose their awards.

On the penultimate day of the games, the United States added to its big lead in the medals table. They officially picked up the gold medals in men's and women's basketball, as both their teems best Puerto Rico, Two hundred to to finish their tournaments un-besten, and the United States won championships.

198ft (60.3m). Steen, of Canada, won the decathlon with 7,950 The drug found in Nunez's system, fencanfamine, was developed in Europe, but apparently is not well known in the rest of the

Cuba, took the discus with a toss of

All doping tests at the first world

championships in Helsinki earlier this month proved nagative, the international amateur Athletics Federation (IAAF) has revealed. Two hundred tests were conducted throughout the seven days of the

TODAY'S FIXTURES ISTHMIAN LEAGUE CUP: First round: Barlon

First division Aston Villa v Sunderland Everton v West Ham United
Manchester U v Nottingham Forest
Southampton v OP Rangers
Stoke v West Brom (7.30) Tottenham v Coventry (7.45) Wolves v Arsenal Second division

Second division
Cardiff v Manchester City
Cardiff v Manchester City
Carlisle v Blackburn (7.30)
Derby v Sheffeld Wed (7.30)
Leeds v Brifgeld Wed (7.30)
Newcastle v Shrawsbury

Kick off 3.0 unless stated

Wilk Cup First round, first leg
Bradford City v Shelfield Utd
Millwell v Northampton
Southend v Wimbledon (7.30)

Southend v Wimbledon (7:30)

ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE:
Abinitam v Runom (7:30); Barnet v
Mindstone; Dagenham v Enfield (7:30);
Gelsehad v Fnichtey (7:30); Moderminster v
Wisymoush (7:30); Northwen v Seetborough
(7:30); Telforn v Barn.
NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE:
Barrow v Morecambe (7:30); Barton v
Macchesleid; Buxton v Chorley; Gainsborough
v Stafford; Goole v Madiock; Grantham v
Workson (7:30); Horwich v Southpon; Hyde v
Mossley; Marnie v Worngton; Oewestry v
Rhy (7:30); South Liverpool v Witton.
SOUTHERN LEAGUE CUP:
First mund, ascond log:

ISTHMIAN LEAGUE CUP: First round: Barlong

Bromley: Basidors v Ware; Bognor v Warthamstow; Boraham Wood v Chesham; Clapham v Lubindge; Croydon v Cheshum; Clapham v Lubindge; Croydon v Cheshum; Lubind v Egham; Eastbourne Utd v Hernel H; Fernbocough v Corinthian Cals; Feitham v Hayas, Firchley v Aveley; Hampon v Egong; Harlow v Ballencay; Harrow Boro v St Albans; Hardow v Ballencay; Harrow Boro v St Albans; Hardow v Ballencay; Harrow Boro v St Albans; Hardow v Bullencay; Harrow Boro v St Albans; Hardow v Bishop's S.; Leatherhead v Hungerlord, Leyton W. v Hardord, Lewes v Kingasoniam; Molassey v Staines; Octord City v Cershalton; Tilbury v Stough; Tooting and M v Epsam and E; Welton and H v Grays; Wernbley v Hornchurch; Windson and E: v Mandenhead; Wolangham v v Rasham, Wording v Leytonstone Blood: Wycombe Wors, v Latchworth.

ATHEMAN LEAGUE: Banstaed v Bei Inamsted; Chemisey v Woherton; Harefield Fleet, Hartropy v Flackwelt; Horley Edgeware; Harwith and P v Camberte; Marlow v Kingsbury; Redhill v Chalfort S Peter: Wyteleale v Thatcham.

Peter: Wytelsafe v Thatcham.

WESTERN LEAGUE: Primer division: Liskeard v Clevedor: Membead v Plynnouth (7.30). Cap: Backwoll v Bristol Chy: Barnstaple v Shashon Maller: Bath v Safash; Chard v Bidelord; Clandown v Devizes: Emore v Welton: Extrevith v Frome: Mangotsfield v Larkhoil (10.45). Melksham v Chippenham (11.0): Ottery St. Mary v Wellington: Radistock v Warminster; Surange v Hearning: Tauthon v Wristol Mannor; Therton v Bridgeort (11.00); Westen-Super-Mare v Dawish (at Dawish).

NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE-Permier Divelore Belper v Gulsborough; Boston v Winterton Rors; Emiley v Alfreton; Guisseley v Sutton Th.

ATHLETICS Nike Classic International: England v Scotland v Hungary v Norwey (at Crystal Palace NSC).

Third division Wimbledon
Preston North End
Nativeal
Walset
Burnley
Bristol Rovers
Braddard City
Lincoln City
Vigen Athletic
Scuntborpe United
Gallingham
Lincoln Linguister Linguister
Gallingham
Lincoln Linguister
Gallingham
Lincoln Linguister
Lincoln Lingu Fourth division Scottish second

Latest Town
West Brock Albien
Stoke City
Totesthina Hotspt
Notis County
OP Rangers
Southampton
Norwich City
Coventry City
Birminghum City
Liverpool Second round - second leg Falicie
Machervell
Brachis/City
Authinoniama
Ayr United
Hibertian
Bloobros
Dondes United
St Hibres
Condentation
Condentation
Heather
Heather
Heather
Reogers
Aberdowbest
Reogers
Aberdowbest
Reogers
Aberdowbest
Eget Fite Alloor Royses 1, Tammeorus 5: Moor Green 2, Ductley 2, Octoury 1, Aylesbaury 1; Ruschied 2, Edward 1. Redulter 1: 15 Rugby 2, Bromsgrove 3; Wellinghort 2, Bridgerth 2, Williams 2, Williams 3, Addisettine 1; Chatter 2, Consett 2, Exempted 0, Fermilla 1, Crook 3; Consett 2, Exempted 0, Exempted 1, Exempted 1, Exempted 2, Statistics 3, Cleater 1, Satisfary 4, Ashford 2, Woodlord 0, Westford 2, Exempted 1, Consett 1, Exempted 2, Exempted 1, Consett 2, France 1, Westford 2, Exempted 1, Consett 2, France 1, Westford 2, Exempted 1, Exempted 2, Canadown 2, Ediction 1, Exempted 1, Exempted 2, Mexico 4, Consett 1, Morthern 1, Westford 1, Exempted 1, Exempted 2, Mexico 4, Consett 2, France 1, Westford 2, Exempted 1, Exempted 2, Mexico 2, France 1, Westford 2, Exempted 1, Exempted 2, Mexico 2, France 1, Westford 2, Exempted 1, Exempted 2, Mexico 2, France 1, Westford 2, Exempted 1, Exempted 2, Mexico 2, France 1, Westford 2, Exempted 3, Mexico 2, France 2, Westford 2, Exempted 3, Mexico 2, France 3, Mexico 2, Mexico 2, France 3, Mexico 2, Mexico 2,



Waltharnstow 0; Hendon 1 Sutton 3; Leysonstone/Blord 1 Hitchin 1; Stains 2; Worthing 4; Fleat Division; Borehamwood 1 Avaley 0; Parriboro 2 Kinstonien 2; Feldhem 1; Heidenhaed 0; Hendord 1 Cheshem 0; Hornchurch 0 Hampton 1; Lawes 1 Wembley 4; Met Poles 3 Epoom 0; Oxford 1 Cheshent 1; Tabury 0 Wolding 0; Walen 2 Cheshent 1; Windoor and E 4 Leatherheed 0; Second Division 9; Homel 0; Dorking 2; Finchley 0; Eastbourne 0 Newbury 1; Hungartord 1 Barton 0; Molesey 2 Letcharotts 1; St Albare 2 Covinthian 2; Triag 5 Horsham 0; Usbridge 0 Societal 0; Ware 0 Egism 4. SOUTH EAST COUNTIES LEAGUE: Pine D. S. Andreis 2 Commission 2, 1993 B Participant 4, Usbridge of Southell C; Ware 6 Egherin 4, SOUTH EAST COUNTRES LEAGUE: First division: Carmb Life 2, Ansened 1; Gillingham 1, Portsmouth 0; Millines 2, 150m/cht 2, Second divisions: Bristol Ryns 2, Wernslandon 2 Reasting 0, Savindon 3, NOKITHERN COUNTRES EAST LEAGUE: Premiser divisions: Afresion Th 0, Guideley 1; Beigner Town 2, Eastwood Th 1; Gentley Vict 1, Appleby Prodingham 6; Bridgingon Trivity 1, Amoid 2; Guidebrough Th 0, Erriey 2; Breston Tr 0, Beston 1; Stalking Utd 4, Missocrough Th 0; Theoley 1, Heanor Th 2, Winsston Tr 0, Boston 1; Stalking Utd 4, Missocrough Th 0; Theoley 1, Heanor Th 2, Winsston Ringris 3, Stribo Th 0, ATHENIAM LEAGUE: Camberley 3, Berk-hamstad 3; Chalifort St P 4, Banatased 0; Harvifeld 1, Cherusey 0; Harvingey 1, Mexicon 1; Ruisley 0, Harwich 0; Theocram 1, Fleet 2, Whytelesi 0, Burnham 1; Wolverion 2, Edmera 1.

old club Arsenal are expected to be unchanged at Wolves today. Stewart Robson, defender, their only doubt, is expected to recover from a knock on the leg. Charlie Nicholas, after an international stems of the impressive debut on Saturday, returns to face the club where he was a schoolboy trialist six years ago. He spent some time with Wolves but returned home after being attacked by a gang of hooligans in the town. Gary Mabbutt needed treatment Gary Mabbutt needed treatment for an ankle injury yesterday after the surprise defeat of Spurs at Ipswich and Ross Bowen stands by as a possible replacement against Coventry today. Tony Galvin is also slightly doubtful with a calf injury, but it both treatments to the standard of the s slightly doubtful with a call injury, but it both recover in time Spurs will be unchanged. Ally Robertson, ruled out of West Bromwich's 4-3 defeat at Aston Villa on Saturday by suspension, is expected to return to their defence for today's visit to Stoke, Martyn Bennett could switch to full back to make way for him.

John Barnes, still only 19, will genuine first division club this Norman Whiteside, Irish international, taken off during Man-chester United's win over QPR on

Saturday, retains his place in an

unchanged starting line-up for the

Manchester United's win over May goes north OPR make them joint favourites for the first division title. bookmakers quote them at 9-4 with

City enjoy a

Manchester City

impressive victory at Selburst Park on Saturday. "Starts are always important and you worry about them", he admitted after the match.

midfield Hartford was uncharac-teristically subdued, but Power and Reid looked prepared to run all

if City could not have had a better start to the season, it would be hard to imagine a more ignominious opening for Palace. Murphy, so often their best

each of their five debutants - Wood. each of their nive debutants - wood, Lacy, Evans, Cummins and McCul-loch - still appeared to be coming to terms with new surroundings. For Palace at least the season can only

Edgar keeps England hanging on

TRENT BRIDGE: New Zealand. with five second innings wickets in

On what has become the slowest pitch of the year, England are being made to work quite hard at bowling New Zealand out a second time in the fourth Cornhill Test match. Needing a little matter of 511 to win New Zealand, who started batting just before i o'clock yesterday, were 167-5 at the close of play. The match and the series end today.

It was at Trent Bridge in 1973 that New Zealand, when set 479 to win, gave England a real fright. With Congdon and Burgess both making hundreds they lost by only 38 runs. If nothing like that is happening this time. England were still quite relieved last night when they got rid of Edgar, who had held them up for four hours and a half and must have been beginning to think of his innings as being good practice for today.

Following scores of 84 in the second Test match, 70 in the third and 62 in the first innings here with 76 yesterday, Edgar has had a good, resolute series. By the time Cok accounted for him England had had to resort to some gentle off spin from Smith and an ver or two of the same from Botham - a way of saying. perhaps, that they could have done with another specialist

Kent by six wickets.

Thet closed the gates at Taunton yesterday and well might they have done with both Somerset and Kent,

next Saturday's NatWest finalists, also with fighting chances of topping the John Player League table. There was no room to swing a cat

inside, despite clouds that were barely clearing the Quantocks. Somerset put Kent in, but after having them in some discomfort at

27 - 4 allowed them to reach 221 - 7.

For this Aslett, with a marvellous

100, was mainly responsible. He drove straight and pulled, chipped

and sliced through the covers, and

strokes in between. His century by

way of a six came in the last over, Garner having been swished for three boundaries just previously.

was in his most commanding and frisky mood. All three got past 50 but with 10 overs left Somerset still

needed 60 to win. They squeezed home with nine balls to spare largely thanks to a score of 86 from

eight wickets win over

Northamptonshire at Milton Keynes. Radley was leg-before to Mallender with the Middlesex total only five, but Ellis made 53 in 55

minutes, including a six and four

fours. He and Barlow put on 95 for the

second wicker, and then Barlow and Tomlins added the final 33 runs in

an unbroken third wicket stand.

fomling hit two sixes and five fours

Glamorgan gained their sixth win

of the season with their best ever home victory margin of 83 runs

over Worcestershire Glamorgan's

batsmen were always in command after being put in to bat, then, facing a total of 216, Worcestershire were

Total (5 wkts, 40 overs) _____21

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-70, 2-91, 3-121, 4-149, 5-183.

VOWLING: Warner 8-0-27-1, Pridgeon 8-0-37-; Inchrnore 8-0-42-1, Patel 6-0-24-1, Weston -0-12-0, Hingworth 7-0-27-2, D'Oliveirs 1-0-

WORCESTERSHIRE
M J Weston e Jones b Wilkins
JS S A McEvry e Davis b Ontong...
D N Patal e Lloyd b Ontong
TP A Neale a Holmas b Wildins
D B d'Olivers e Selvy b Wildins...
D B d'Olivers e Selvy b Wildins...

Total (35.4 overs) ...

in his 51 not out.

Such a total was never going to be a pushover, However, Denning and Roebuck gave Somerset just the send off they wanted and Richards now it will be only a matter of to get there was the great time before England win today.

For most of the batsmen except

Grimmett, who did it at Johan-

on was perfectly logical. It was the most effective way of shutting batting before lunch, in which New Zealand out of the game, they lost Franklin, bowled by which with England already Willis Franklin played no stroke, ahead in the series, made sense.

afraid that had New Zealand been sent in again, and batted badly, the match might have been over on Saturday. In the event yesterday's crowd was small quite comfortably played. enough (approximately 4000) to have thrown into doubt the future of Sunday play in Test matches. At the Oval in July, in the other of the four Tests which had Sunday play, disappointingly few people took advantage of it. The players have always been opposed to it.

By picking up both the England wickets to fall yesterday Hadlee

Richards sees Somerset home

Earlier Taylor, after a labouted start, made 47, savaging the 18-year-

old Paimer, as Aslett was to do later. Paimer's eight overs cost 58 as

against 20 off Marks's. Richards was most successful with the ball, bowling Benson in his first over and

then intercepting a stinging hit off his own bowling from Cowdrey. In addition he ran out Baptiste when he was flourishing and caught

Taylor, so one way and another he

was able to keep boredom at bay.
Somerset reached 50 in 14 overs
without losing a wicket. They got to
99. in fact, before Denning was

A Vicolmer & Popplewell b Pair G Asiett run out IR Benson b Flicherde S Cowdrey & and b Richerde A Baptiste run out I P E Knott run out

K E S Jarvin and D L Linderwood did not but. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-47, 2-91, 3-115, 4-127, 5-187, 8-202, 7-219.

Barlow the anchor in victory surge

Earlow was the anchor as Middlesex BRISTOL: Lloyd steered Lanca-

came by his first Test wicket (also, exactly 200, a landmark not incidentally, his eleventh first previously approached by 2 New class wicket of the season) and Zealander. The first bowler ever

Lamb England's second innings nesburg in February 1936, during had been one of wasted opportunity. Lamb saw the chance of a Hadlee's 44th, which gives him, fairly untroubled hundred and too, an unusually high striking took it; the others allowed it to rate. Willis, who has now taken pass them by, Gatting through 305, is playing in his 83rd Test, impatience, Smith through playing precisely the sort of stroke he took 99 wickets against Australia has spent years abjuring. Willis's and South Africa, then England's decision not to enforce the follow-chief rivals, in 3 series.

New Zealand had 70 minutes the ball lifted to the face of his bar As it happens it also suited the as he withdrew it and running Nottinghamshire club, who were down into the stumps. For 50 minutes after junch Edgar and Howarth played well together. Willis was getting nothing out of the pitch and Cooke was being

> New Zealand's second wicket was worth 51 when Howarth was nicely caught at first slip, lashing at Cowans. It was the fourth time in his last five innings that the New Zealand captain had reached 20 but not got to 40. He will be disappointed about this, being the

Richards could hardly have had it more agreeably set up for him and within minutes he had sent Wootner soaring over the old pavilion. He took his life in his hands almost every hall and should certainly have lost it when he was only. At heire charitable draward

only 14, being charitably dropped by Taylor on the mid-wicket

oundary. Undeterred, Richards continued

on his merry way, depositing Underwood into the crowd at long

on and quickly overhauling the patient Roebuck. He was badly

dropped a second time before

R L Offis. R A Stocombe, G V Palmer, TT Gard and G H Dredge did not bet.

BOYLING Jurys 7.3-0-57-0; Ellion 7-0-27-2; Covery 8-0-43-0; Wholmer 8-0-43-1; Underwood 8-0-44-0.

took three wickets in his first session, and returned to bow! Robinson for 48, to break his stand of 81 with Johnson (44). Hoge, two for 20, then dismissed Johnson and

Old completed the job with four for

Gloucs v Lancashire

W Romeines run out C Broad e Chedwick b Abreinens Beinbridge b Welkheert

I Whight run cut.
I Highe's Starworth is Allott
I Highe's Starworth is Allott
I Highe's Starworth is Allott
I Curningham a Wattismon to Lloyd
N Shepherd a Chedwick is Wattismon
Shepherd a Chedwick is Wattismon
C Pussell not out.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-43, 2-68, 8-71, 4-141, 5-151, 6-161, 7-164, 8-187.

BCWLING: Alicit 8-0-40-1; Watchmon 8-0-34-8 D'Shaughnesey 8-0-41-0; Simmons 8-0-21-0 Abrahama 7-0-42-1; Lloyd 1-0-2-1,

Total (6 wids, 40 overs) ...

LANCASHIRE
Fowler I-b-w b Shepherd
L Checkrick I-b-w b Shepherd
C. Hayes c sub b Shepherd
L H. Lloyd not out

Total (3 wids. 37.1 overs) ...

Umpires: K. E. Palmer and P. Palmer.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-27, 2-33, 3-34.

3CMLING: Sainsbury 7-0-33-0; Shephard 1-1-18-3; Cumingham 8-0-35-0; Doughty 1-0-67-0; Childs 6.1-1-33-0.

Northants v Middx

AT MILTON KEYNES

SOMERSET

P M Roebuck c Linderwood b Elison

P W Derning b Wootner

'Y A Richards c Wootner b Elison

N F M Popplewelt run out

Soon afterwards, though, Smith took his total in Test cricket to wicket off what looked to be the best and tastest ball of the day. Like Howarth, Crowe has a lot of talent. What he has still to prove is that he has the luck to go with it. He has played

12 Test innings now without reaching 50. This spell by Cowans was one of his best, not least because it was not as short as most of them. It has been noticeable here and at Headingly - in the two provincial Test matches, in fact - how he has enjoyed good speciator support. At the start of this match his place on tour was in doubt. It may be a little less so now. Edgar and Coney were together coming in.

for two hours and a half. Not until his 27th over did the runs which Cook had conceded exceed the number of overs he had bowled. Willis had another go, but could find nothing. On a cool evening the light declined until the point when umpire Bird thought it gave him a chance to discuss it with ampire Meyer.

The game went on, pleasantly and inoffensively enough, until with a minimum of nine overs left Edgar pushed Cook to silly point. Ten minutes later Gray was also caught close to the bat, at short leg this time. At the finish, Coney was still there, three hours after

Test scoreboard

ENGLAND: First losings 420 S T Bothers 103, D W Rended 43, D I Gorrer, 72; Eccount 4 for

A Ji Leeb, not out.

Ji W Gatting, a Lees b Cairne.

IT Borhem, a Edger b Gray.

D W Randall, b Hadles.

IT W Taylor, b Hadles.

R G B Cook, a Lees b Cairne.

R G D Wills, b Hadles.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-58, 8-81, 4-92, 5-149, 8-188, 7-188, 8-252, 5-297, 19-297.

Athey ignores the pain to

BRADFORD: Yorkshire (4 pts) beat BRADFORD: Yorkshire (4 pis) beat Derbyshire by two wickets.

An innings of 21 not out by Bill Athey, who had earlier collapsed in pain from the injuries received in a car crash on Saturday night, yesterday gave Yorkshire the narrow victory which keeps them at the top of the John Player League.

Athey, who had faced just one half from Holding, was escorted from the field only to return when his team had collapsed to 12 for 6. He struck four fours and in company with Dennis guided Yorkshire home with four balls to spare.

At sea Derbyshire's modest total had seemed to offer little to cause Yorkshire any undue concern. The rorshire any induction that it is inning, however, had an ill-starred beginning. After the early loss of Athey, who had suffered severe bruising from his seat belt, Mortensen struck twice in his third working. over, getting Boycott and Hartley caught behind the wicket by Maber. Sharp steered Yorkshire into

calmer waters in steady partnerships of 15 with Love and Bairstow, and of 15 with Love and Bairstow, and they were in an apparently comfortable position by the time Holding and Mortensen came back for their final fling.

The drama was only just beginning, however, and Holding immediately had Bairstow giving Barnett a simple catch at short midmiches. These diseases struck as

wicket. Then disaster struck as Carrick played Mortensen into the covers and called for a single. Barnett's quick throw beat Sharp to Holding then removed the guilty

keep Yorkshire on top amin wice applainse Amey returned slowly to the crease accompanied by a runner. Sidebottom left almost immediately to another Holding yorker, but in a situation calling for heroics. Athey provided them, Although clearly in pain he carved Mortensen for three fours in the

> That Derbyshire seached even the relative respectability of 168 had owed much to an unbroken eighth wicket stand of 42 between Finney

thirty-cistle over.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-72, 2-64, 8-81, 4-95, 5-95, 6-109, 7-128, BOMILING: Dernis, 8-1-33-0; Boycott, 8-0-32-1; Stewarson, 6-0-28-1; Sidebottom, 4-0-20-0; likngworth, 8-0-27-1; Cantick, 8-1-13-4.

Yerkelites First lonings oost & Maner b Mortensen.....

Total IS wids, 39.2 oversit BCMLUNG: Holding 8-0-25-3; Mortemen 7,2-3-29-2; Novemen 8-3-18-0; Agher 8-0-34-2; Fowler 6-0-24-0; Finney 2-0-10-0. Umpires: D R Simphard and R A White.

Hampshire's catching ruins Sussex hopes

SOUTHAMPTON: Hampshire (4

pts) beat Sussex by faur wickets. Crisp hitting by Marshall and Turner in a sixth-wicket stand turned a fluctuating game Hampshire's way yesterday. Hampshire, needing 194, were struggling when their fifth wicket went down at 109 but they finally wen with 16 balls to spare. This defeat has probably ended Sussex's outside chance of retaining the John Player League

In good conditions the Sussex score, after they chose to bet first, never seemed likely to be big enough but the picture changed when Hampshire lost early wickets. Greenidge was caught behind cutting Jesty was bowled playing back and Terry and Nicholas were both run out. The crisis worsened when Pocock was leg-before in the

twenty-seventh over.

Marshall, however, used the reverse sweep to hit Barclay for two fours and Turner, soo, wrested the initiative with forceful pulls and drives. Hampshire needed 62 from the last 10 overs and 19 from five as the runs kept coming. Marshall was out with 14 still wanted but Turner transit to the mark the runs kept coming. stayed to the end. He pulled Pigott for 16 and has not batted so freely and so confidently for a long time.

and so confidently for a long time.

The Sussex innings owed its main substance to Imran whose 90 was his highest soors in the League.

Otherwise Parker and Alan Wells were the only Sussex battamen to reach double figures. A series of stunning catches lept bringing rewards and prevented the innings gathering momentum. The first of these brought Colin Wells's dismissal, the third man out at 22; Pocock at mid-off parried a ball one-handed above his head and dived to hold the rebound. dived to hold the rebound. Parker was out when Marshall, on the long-off boundary, turned a certain six into a catch above his head. Alan Wells drove Cowley for three straight sixes before Parks made an even more speciacular

catch. Wells swished as a ball passed high over his head and Parks leapt upwards, first to stop the ball, and then held it at the second attempt as he lay sprawled on the ground.

G B Mendis bw b Malone
G J Gould e Parks b Malone
G J Gould e Parks b Malone
G J Wals e Pocock B Malone
Jersmy Khan e Terry b Nalone
Jersmy Khan e Terry b Nalone
J W G Parks e Marshall J Justy
A P Wals e Parks b Marshall
J G Grid p Malone
G P Philippion e Parks b Marshall
J T Berciny wot out
A C S Pipott rot out

Total (8 Yifos, 40 overs) 193 D A Reeve did not but FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-4, 3-22, 4-77, 5-153, 4-162, 7-163, 8-185.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-32, 2-43, 3-70, 4-103, 5-109, 6-180.

Quarndon trounce Troon in style

LORD'S: Quarndon beat Troon by eight wickets. How unsulfied it remains, the village game. No oaths, no bouncers, no helmets and not too many clammy, close-fitting shirts.

True, there is still no blacksmith to be seen and few squires or vicars, and this was being played in the metropolis. Yet the world stood still.

Perhaps it was the band, or the soushine, or the fact that Whithread were the sponsors of this, the village championship final. Ale has tra-ditionally been a big factor in determining the outcome of bucofic

the finalists were from Troon, the Cornish village which makes a habit of appearing at Lord's, and Quaradon, a Derbyshire village best known through one Brian Clough residing there. Not that he plays the reasing merc. For one thing, he is too Left wing. For another, he does not welcome the players backing at his hedge, which borders

on the the green.

Troon take this competition more scriously than most of the 600-odd villages which enter. They have even had two players banned for competing in minor counties cricket. They are near to going to the blind alley of professionalism. Still, when you are the opening but and a bank clerk, or a middle order bataman and a driving instructor, you probably have to take life seriously. Troon have triumphed three times in the 11 years the competition has been going. Yet they rarely looked like doing so again. Quandon, the unknown upstarts, pegged them back with some fair military-medium stuff, and then kept up with the clock.

Seven were needed off the last over, eight wickets remaining. The first ball was mown away for four by Hibberd, another bank clerk. To the second ball he did exactly he same. As Dickens once wrote: "Capital game - smart sport - Fine exercise -

Total (5 yelds, 40 overs)

13 James, H James and P Cook did not bat. FALL, OF WICKETS: 1-39, 2-44, 3-95, 4-103, 5-116, 6-117.

Total (2 vokts, 39.2 overs)

'R Crossley, A Actor, 18 Hollis, M Pletcher, I Testor, F Butcher, M J Vuneley did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-62, 2-63. 8CWLING: H James 6.2-2-29-0; Cook 9-0 33-; Johns 9-0-33-0; Allichen 9-3-27-Pedar 6-1-30-0.

Unsated appetite for runs

Essex, who last week leapfrogged over Middlesex to head the county championship, on Saturday again had a better time of it Indeed Middlesex could pick up only two bonus points as opposed to the maximum four for batting the leaders collected; which extended

the gap to 16 points.

Ken McEwan's appetite for runs remains unsated. Of the Essex total of 300 for 9 deciated against Surrey, his 72 was much the best score, and although Gooch batted well, much

His puts his success—and it should be noted that the first to 1,000 runs is rarely the first to 2,000—down to a purple patch, and the good pinches be has played on. Because of the weather, many thust have been as firm as in his native South Africa.

Yet herein lies the irony: he is no rated as highly there as he is in England. This winter, having had a break, he will play there in an attempt to be included in the South African side against the West Indian "rebels", and so gain his first full

representative colours.
Otherwise, Esser were not at their best on Saturday. Their bowlers, without Foster and Pringle (who displaced Pont a a batsman solely) will do well to work their way twice

will do well to work their way twice through Surrey's batting.

As for Middlesex, their attack, lacking Cowans and Daniel, for once let them down. Sussex, thanks to a century from Mendis-who never seems to be mentioned as an England candidate any more-orused to 371 for 5. It really does look as if the championship will not be decided until the very last game. Which can only be good for cricker. Elsewhere, the most interesting point was that Illingworth and Boycott continued to nurn out Boycott continued to mrn out together. Life and cricket 30 on. One remembers the picture on the cover of illingworth's autobiography, Spinner's Wicket, the two of them coming down the pavilion steps, grinning at each other, carca late 60's, Would that it were still so.

There were two other controlled.

There were two other centurie scored. McEvoy, once of Essex, and Patel, made them on behalf of Worcestershire.

RUGBY LEAGUE: FULHAM HIGHLIGHT EMPHASIS ON ATTACK



Feet first: guide Light and William Fannell drop in at the Derby Bank (Photograph: Chris Cole)

Whitaker jumps at richest-ever prize

medallist, Yesterday won the richest prize of his life - £14,000 - when he nd Ryan's Son, aged 15, completed the only clear round to take the British Jumping Derby at Hick-stead. It was the first clear round in the event since 1981 and only the twenty second in its 23-year history. The first prize then was £1,250.

The exacting 16-sence course over

three-quarters of a mile soon sorted out the riders - the Devil's Dyke and out the riders - the Devil's Dyke and the rail at the foot of the bank were especially tricky. By the time Whitaker, the last but one to go, emered the ring, there were no clear rounds, but Harvey Smith, on Sanyo Olympic Video, Derek Ricketts, on Hydrophane Coldstream, Paul Schockemoble, on Deister, and Chris Parker, on Rossmore, were lying equal first on four faults.

Whitaker had the crowd behind Whitaker had the crowd behind him from the moment be set off. He later admitted to being backy at fence three, the water ditches "they were a bit starey in the sun." The next problem was the bank, Ryan's Son was on the wrong leg and Whitaker had to pall him back to a trot to get him right for the 10ft bin drop. Then tame the dyke which had been the undoing of Schockemohle. The European sold piedallist mohie, The European gold medallist and the winner of last year's Derby. David Broome, on Queensway. Royale, also had a knock-down here

to finish on eight faults. Ryan's Son, however, made no mistake and when the crowd roared approval afterwards the integral old horse gave one of his joyful kickbacks. "When the crowd clap he knows he's done well and gives a buck," Whitaker said afterwards. From then on there were no problem fences left, but Whitaker

John Whiteker, the European silver said that the last fence was the most nerve-racking and he could feel the 20,000 speciators willing him on. But the cool Yorkshireman kept his But the cool Yorkshureman kept his head. They jumped it safely and as approval rang around the arena the usually the mining Whitaker took off his hat and lifted it high above his ead in a rare gesture of triumph. Thomas Fruinnaun of Austria, on

Arizona, has the uneviable task of going last. Unroncerned about the noisy after-effects of Whitaker's round, Arizona completed one of the best rounds and finished on four Of the others on four faults, Mr Rodney Ward's Hydrophane Col-derream, riden by Derek Ricketts,

deserves an honourable mention deserves an honomable mention. He was competing in his seventh Derby and his second place yesterday establishes him as the most consistent Derby horse, with two seconds are a third previously. Yesterday the 17-year-old horse showed that, despite being laid off for six weeks earlier in the year after here where of the last her multipered. for six weeks earlier in the year after being kicked, he has bost nothing of his courage and fitness. Unfurchip he hit a rail at the privet hedge early in the course, but went on nocomplete a copybook round. Chris Parker: the youngest of the four-faulters, displayed his riding skills at the bank when Rossmore,

the horse which used to be ridden by Fred Walsh, jumped off too soon. But Parker sat light and got him back in time for the rail at the foot of the bank.
Harvey Smith, fourt times a winner of the event, had fence two, she Derby Raiks down on Sanyo

Orympic Video,
PESOLIE: Neustee (the British shamping,
Destys I, Pyaris Son (I Whitaker) D: 2, equal,
hydrophuse Colderteen (D Ricketts), Sarryo
Olympic Video (I Smith), Dissiste (P
Schockentoite, Rossierore (C Perker), Artmine
(T Frutsmann, Aust), at 4 feats.

Coxed four progress to Friday's semi-final

From Jim Railton, Duisberg, W. Germany

crews competed in yesterday's hears of the world rowing championships on the Duisburg Wedau course.
Only the British men's coxed four
made progress, advancing directly
to next Friday's semi-final rounds,
The men's double and single sculls; The men's double and single sculls; coxiess pair and four together with the British eight, now face repechages tomorrow to decide their fate. British coxiess pairs stroke, 20 year-old Salih Hassan, too, had an unfortunate baptism, crutting his finger just over an hour before his heat yesterday morning.

The British coxed four had one of the assist ridge of the day drawn.

The British coxed four had one of the easiest rides of the day drawn against Poland, Bolgaria and Japan with the first three qualifying for a semi-final place. The Japanese were left almost ten lengths in arrears and the British four, looking very comfortable, crossed the line first for the one and only time as far as the Union Jack was concerned. In another heat, New Zealand, the

another heat New Zealand, the Soviet Union, East and West Germany, overlapped at the finish with the West Germans sent to the

with the West Germans sent to the repechages.
Britain's double scullers, Chris Baillien and Jon Spencer-Jones, were just under a length short of qualifying yesterday behind West Germany, the Sovier Union and France, But they did not inspire.

Salih Hassan, in his first senior mumanional race, had to have three staches inserted in a finger without the help of anaesthetic. Understanably, he and his partner, Julian Scrivener, stopped rowing yesterday morning after covering some 750 metres, but eventuality restarted to completed the course, and first place in the repechages. All but four of the nineteen men's

single scullers, including Steven Rodgrave, of Britain, used sliding riggers, but Redgrave's hear included Peter Michael Kolbe of West Germany the 1981 world

Six British men's heavyweight champion, and Returne came in sews competed in yesterday's hears fourth to face now what is likely to be an extremely tough repechage the Duisburg Wedau course. The coxless four too ran into extremely tough company and info extremely tough company and finished in fifth place in the heats.

There were three attempts to get the first heat of the men's rights under way early in the evening, and a delay of twenty minutes.

Surprisingly, it was the Czechs, who eventually came through closely pursued by the Soviet Union, France and New Zealand with Great Britain in last place.

CONED FOURS: (First times in such heat in accol-finals): First heart 1. Crachoslowide, 6 min 38.80 sec.; 2. Italy, 6:37.59; 3. United States, 6:37.4. Second heat 1. New Zestand, 8:32.54; 2. Soviet Union, 6:35.42; 3. East Germany, 6:24.41. Third heat 1. Great Britain, 8:41.57; 2. Poland, 6:43.65; 3. Builgaria, 6:47.57; 2. Poland, 6:43.65; 3. Builgaria, 6:53.18; 2. United States; 6:35.72; 3. Crachoslowide, 6:35.37. Second heat 1. West Germany, 6:37.51; 2. Soviet Union, 6:40.19; 3. France, 6:42.42. Third heat 1. East Germany, 6:40.25; 2. Norwiny, 6:41.57; 3. Yagoslavia, 6:45.53.

6:42.53.
COLLESS PARTS: First heat: 1, East Germany. 7:70:77. 2, Sowet Union. 7:70:86; 3, Switzerland. 7:13:25. Second heat: 1, Spain 7:06:80; 2, Carechoslovaida, 7:07:46; 3, Netherlands, 7:14.52. Third heat: 1, Norway 6:57.55; 2, Iraly 7:03:80; 3, Canada 7:09:12; 4, Smith 18:13.65.
SINGLE SCUPLE: First heat: 1, P M Kolhe (WG) 7:14:38; 2, C Wood (US) 7:15:97; 3, K Kommonanche (Gre) 7:25.73; 4, S Redgrave (GB) 7:21:22. K Iordenov (Bul) 7:20:04; 3, K Bronlowski (Pol) 7:24:03: Third heat: 1, V Lincina (US) 7:77:09; 2, K Iordenov (Bul) 7:20:04; 5, Feurthbeat: 1, U Mand (EG) 7:22:78; 2, A Lindrogs (Pol) 7:24:03: 73:42; 2, S Lindrogs (Pol) 7:25:33; 3, H Fritz (Austria) 7:29:25. Feurthbeat: 1, U Mand (EG) 7:22:78; 2, A Lindrogs (Pol) 7:25:83; 3, J Gonzalez (Sp) 7:43:58.
COXED PARSS: First heat: 1, Soviet Union. 7:28:65; 2, Carchoslowide 7:24:65; 3, Polismid COXLESS POURS: First heat: 1, Soviet Union. 6:22:84; 2, Pers Carchoslowide 7:24:85; 3, Polismid COXLESS POURS: First heat: 1, Soviet Union. 6:22:84; 2, Pers Carchoslowide 7:24:85; 3, Polismid COXLESS POURS: First heat: 1, Soviet Union. 6:22:84; 2, Pers Carchoslowide 7:24:85; 3, Polismid COXLESS POURS: First heat: 1, Soviet Union. 7:384; 2, Crachoslovalds 7:44.68; 3, Poland COXLESS POURS: First heat: 1, Soviet Union. 6:22.54; 2, See Cormany, 6:27.78; 3, Sweden, 6:32.25; 2, See Cormany, 6:27.78; 3, Sweden, 6:32.25; 5, Great Britain, 8:35.35; Second heat: 1, Union Status, 6:18.85; 2, West Germany, 6:21.39; 3, Ognmerk, 6:22.51; Mest. June 1, heat. GUADRIS-LE SCULLS: First heat: 1, heat. 6:17.90; 2, Brigaria, 6:10.05; 3, US. 8:10.25; Second heat: 1, East Germany, 6:15.15; 2, West Germany, 6:05.28; 3, Caschostovariae, 6:10.12, Toird heat: 7, Carnada, 8:19.74; 2, Hungary, 6:21.54; 3, Soviet Union, 6:27.41;

TODAY'S FIXTURES

BOWLING: Ontong \$.4-0-17-3; 8-1-13-3; Selvey 8-0-37-1; 8-G-29-2; Lloyd 8-0-26-1.

Umpires: W E Aliky and P B Wight.

organ (4pts) best Word

Fourth Test Metch TRENT BRIDGE: England v New Zealand (11.0 to 6.0) to 8.0) County Championship (11.0 to 8.30) CHESTERFIELD: Derbyshire v Yorkehire 8705TOL: Gisucastershire v Nothophanshi BOURNEHOUTH: Hampahire v Kent LEICESTER: Leicestershire v Northampi

Minor Countles Chempionship tmersham: Bucknylemsnine v Berksi Yadebridge: Comwell v Wilshire; Sos Park: Bedfordshire v Sulfolk.

Welsh Cup 9WANSEA: Cardilf 226-8, H Mortis 92, (Edward 85, Brythbo 137-7

MINOR COUNTIES
SOUTHELL PARK: Suffect 181 for 9 dec (1 W
Editien 55. R F Howsett 60: 8 Stort 4 for 47) and
4 for 0 wit: Bedfordshire 173 for 7 dec (A
Fordsam 52).

AMERSHAM: Berkehke 130 (M G Lieday 81; M
E Milton 68).

Button 68).

All the next end, with
the cricketers hanging over the fence
to watch, Irons dropped two, and
the marker, Graham Howard, had
the measure to decide against 2
match-winning third. One more end

claimed their seventh John Player shire to an easy seven wickets win League victims of the season, carrying his bat for 68 to help them boundaries, including two sixes, in an unbeaten \$1 as he shared a fourth wicket stand with Abrahams (65 not out), which put on 157 runs in 28 overs. They dominated the weak containing overs from the acting Gloucestershire captain, Shepherd, which returned him three for 18. Gloucestershire had score 187 for

makine 31, but Lancashire passed them with 17 balls to spare. THE OVAL: Opener, Butcher, steered Surrey to a three wicket win steered Surrey to a three wicker win after Essex had set them a modest target, when they were dismissed for 127 on a pitch of variable bounce, Surrey made heavy weather of it, apart from Butcher, who batted through for an unbeaten 63 not out to see them home, with one over to

in desperate trouble from the start. losing McEvoy to the first ball from spare. EDGBASTON: Nottinghamshire Ontong, who also dismissed Patel for one, and Worcestershire lost remain pinned to the bottom of the league after collapsing to defeat against the Warwickshire seam bowler. Paul Smith, aged 19. Smith who set the best figures in the championship last week, delivered three wickets for nine runs in four D'Oliveira (29) and Curtis (32 not out) tried to salvage something from the disaster, but with Wilkins taking a season best three for 13 and his best Sunday performance with four for 23 when Nottinghamshine Intong three for 17, Worcestershire *cre all out for 133 after 35.4 overs. Glamorgan v Worcs
AT CARDIFF
GLAMORGAN:
JA Hopkins, C Humphries, b Patel
JA L Jones, c and b inchnore
GLAMORGAN:
JA L Jones, c and b inchnore
JA C Homes, and b inchnore
JA C Homes, at Hampiaries, b liftingworth
JA C J C Rower, at Hampiaries, b liftingworth
JA C J C Rower, at Hampiaries b Warner
JA C Homes, not out
JA C Homes

VI ENTERVELOIM
WARWICKSHIRE
A Lloyd c Rice b Sexelby
L Arniss b Bore
Kalichamun c Johnson b Pick
W Humpage b Sexelby
ell Din b Saxeiby
J Lord o Rice b Pick
A Thome b Saxetby
A Smith not out
Extras (b 1, I-b 14, w 1, n-b 1)

Total (7 wkts, 40 overs) C M Old, "N Gifford and W Hogg did not bet.

Hemmings 8-0-37-0.
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE First intings B Hassan b Smith. T Robinson b Smith. C E B Rice b Smith. J D Blich of Thome b Smith. P Johnson b Hoga. TB N Franch b Old. EE Hemmings b-b-e b Hogg K Sazalby s and b Old K E Cooper b old. K E Cooper b old. M K Bore not out. Edgas [b1, l-b7, w1, n-b1]
Total GA Councel

BOWLING: Old 5.5-1-14-4; Hogg 7-0-20-2; Smith 8-2-23-4; Thome 6-0-36-0; Gifford 6-0-36-0; Kalishaman 2-0-13-0.

31−1; Saxeo; Heromings 8–i	/ 8-0-29-4; Pick 8-0-43 1-37-0.
B Hessan b Sr	GHAMSHIRE First Impings
CEB Rice b	b Smith
P Johnson b H	Old
K Saxeiby e ar	d b Old
K E Cooper b	
Extras (b1, l	67, w1, n-b1)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-18, 3-32, 4-113, 5-109, 6-180, 7-132, 8-137, 9-138, 10-138.

Warwicks v Notts

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-54, 2-117, 3-124, 4-131, 5-145, 6-177, 7-200. WLING: Cooper 8-1-43-0; Bore 8-0-

Hemmings 8-0-37-0.	
NOTTINGHANSHIRE First innings B Nessan b Smith. R T Robinson b Smith. C E B Rice b Smith. J D Birch c Thome b Smith. J D Birch c Thome b Smith. P Johnson b Hogs IB N French b Old. E E Hummings How b Hogg K Saneby a smit b Old R A Pick b Old. R C Cooper b old.	
M K Bore not out Extras (b1, Hb7, w1, n-b1)	
Total St Council	ľ

Umpires: J H Harris and D O Calett. Warwicks (4pts) beat Notis by 61 runs

BOY(LING: Mellander 5.1-1-22-1; Wellieft 8-0-25-0; Larie, 8-0-23-0; Williams, 7-0-52-0; Wild, 7-0-29-1; Capel, 2-0-21-0. Unspires: C. Cook and A. G. T. Whitehead,

Irons shows his steel

By Gordon Allan

Andrew Irons, aged 19, of and the stubborn but talented Irons was champion, the national under 25 singles championship, sponsored by Kodak at the Saffrons, Eastbourne, yesterday, He beat Gerry Smyth, 22, of the semi-final. A four to Smyth Paddington on England planet, 21.

After in hour Smyth led 17-9 but After in hour smyth lett 17-7 out.

Smyth k at his length, Irons found his own (both players had trouble with a deceptive crosswind), and pulled back to 18-18. Irons then trailed the jack to one of Smyth's bowls: 19-18. At the next end, with

BOWLS

Total (2 wids, 35.1 cvers)

ex (4cts) best Horthwise by 8 without

championship, sponsored by Kodak at the Saffrous, Eastbourne, yesterday, He beat Gerry Smyth, 22, of Paddington, an England player, 21-19, in the competition's best ever after Smith had edged his way back.

Martin, the deaf and dumb county player, of Poole Park, 21-6 in an PRESIDETS: Cuarter-finelo: G Mentin (Pocie Pari) 21. D Gitieraleve (Cheimstord) 74: A trons (Volghton Vicente, Leiossen) 21. G Burgess (Git Edge Richerminster) 15; N Smith (Andre, Tolworth) 21. J Louring (Chy of Ession) 7: G Smyth (Padelington) 21. B Martey (Pleasey, Berston) 16.

Featherstone Rovers... Fulham found hidden reserves of staming and scored a resounding victory over Featherstone Rovers, victory over Featherstone Rovers, winners of the State Express Challenge Cup last May, at Craven Cottage vesterday. In doing so, they dispelled any doubts about their right to a place in the first division this season, and recorded their first win of the campaign after losing to Wakefield and Leigh.

Twenty minutes from time, however, Fulham seemed to have no chance. Though they were holding the Yorkshore side at 11-11, they were starting to will. The

11, they were starting to wilt. The new laws, notably the six-tackle

Fulham survive northern onslaught

many of whose players were almost on their knees.

Lining out against them were Hobbs Lyman and Pickerill, each of whom was making yards in the tackle and causing Fulksm to wander offside at the play-the-ball. Yet Fulhem survived and came back five minutes from time, with one of the best tries ever seen at the Catage. It began with a quick move, between Kinsey, their loose forward, and Diamond, who slipped the half out of the tackle between themselves to for the Yorkshire side. When Kinsey we hauled down, the ball sped across the Fulham backline and Bayiss accepted Stockley's pass, rounded the cover and touched down.

the goal, he later gave Ganley a remarkable pass two minutes from the end, from which the fullback scored. This time, Diamond made no mistake with the goal.

no mistake with the goal.

Fulham kept in the game however, through M Barki.

Fulham's tries came from M Barki.

Fulham's tries came from M Barki (two), Bayling and Ganley, Diamond added two goals and Kinsey a dropped goal. In reply, Featherstone scored a try by Hobbs.

Quinn adding three goals and Hobbs a dropped goal. In Techniques and Hobbs a dropped goal.

REMAINS G Carloy, S Baylan, T Glockies, S Diamond, H M Barki, I Crossies, R Bowden; A Gourley, I Dohesty, P Souto ynchronest D Akani, D Hob, M Hagman frepiscement B Horny, A Kreey, FEATHERSTONE: N Berker, R Mannh, S Outon, I Gibert (aphroment P Johnston), I Gibert

There were more high acoring games and shock results as the new international laws, designed to favour attacking rugby, emered a second week of championship matches.

Stimulated by the challenge of the laws, primarily the one which laws are the new laws and some laws.

Lemanional laws.

Avour attacking rughy, encount account week of championship matches.

Stimulated by the challenge of the laws, primarily the one which chiliant run by Donlan set up for Tabern.

At enforces the release of the ball on the sixth tackle, Hull, the champions, proved to themselves and security pions, proved to themselves and everyone else that they intend to remain a force in Division One.

After dropping a point at home last week, Hull stounded back to beat content be castleford to the security of the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals and Hogan ran 40 yards for the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals are castleford to the security of the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals accument a castleford to the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals accument a castleford to the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals accument a castleford to the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals accument a castleford to the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals accument a castleford to the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals accument a castleford to the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals accument a castleford to the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals accument a castleford to the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals are the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals are the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals are the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals are the fourth Leigh touchdown. Doulant kicked four goals are the fourth Leigh touchdown. The fourth Leigh touchdown the fourth Leigh touchdown. The fourth Leigh touchdown the fourth Leigh touchdown. The fourth Leigh touchdown the fourth Leigh touchdown the fourth Leigh touch

New laws score high

1.5

[عكزامن الأصل

Though Diamond could not add

مكذامن الأصل

MOTOR RACING: CRASH UPSETS WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP LEADERS

Arnoux capitalises on collision

The World Championship battle was thrown wide open yesterday when Petrari drivers Rene Arnoux and Patrick Tambay finished first and second in the Dutch Grand Prix after the two championship leaders. Alain Prost and Nelson Plquet had collided while fighting for the lead and retired with damaged cars. Arnoux is now only eight points behind Prost, while Piquet and Tambay are joint third, only six points further behind with three races still to come.

The accident occurred at the end of the main straight on lap 42 when Prost left his braking very late in trying to overtake Piquet's car which had led from the start. The Renault was first into the corner but with all its brakes locked up the car sidd wide into the path of Piquet's Brabham-BMW which was shunted off the circuit. Prost continued for about half a lart then his degree and descriptions.

off the circuit. Prost continued for about half a lap; then his damaged front wing folded under and sent his car straight off the track. Neither

driver was burt.
"It was my fault entirely," Prost said. "I made a mistake." But Piquet was philosophical. "We were Piquet was philosophical. "We were both fighting hard for both the race and the championship and it was just one of those things. I know Alain wouldn't do something like that on purpose."

Third place by John Watson was an unexpected bonus for the Marlboro McLaren team after Niki Lauda had been forced to retire Laura man been torest to reure skin pase with mis 175 Louis their new TAG turbe-powered car during the early laps, he locked up with brake problems. Watson, who expects to also have a turbo car for spun off the track and out of the Monza in two weeks' time, claimed trace. Earlier, Elio De Angelis had



Arnoux: suddenly in front

the best results with a three-litte

the best results with a three-litter Ford. Cosworth angine since Michele Alboreto (sixth yesterday despite a pit stop and a broken exhaust) won the Detroit Grand Prix in June.

Detek Warwick's long wait for his first championship points is over, the falented Toleman-Hart driver claiming fourth place the day after his 29th birthday. "Having had so much bad back in the past. I was wondering what was ging to stop me all the way through that last lap," he said.

Nigel Mansell, however, was not so lucky. After running as high as sixth place with his IPS Lotus during the early laps, he locked up his brakes going into a corner and driver, who had run second in the opening laps after a meteoric start from eleventh on the grid, later dropped back and had the mistorume to run over and break an ATS engineer's foot during a midrace pitstop. It was a black day for the ATS team, whose driver, Manfred Winkelhock was disqualified for starting from his normal grid position instead of from the back after being late out of the pitsa. He had been running amongst the top ten before being black-flagged.

The Japanese Formula One Grand Prix could be revived next year or in 1985, Jean-Matie Balestre, president of the International Auto-Sport Federation, FISA, said.

his engine simply cut out.

For Ferrari, the first two places seemed far beyond reach with Tambay left behind on the grid with a dragging clutch and Arnoux down in seventh place. The Brabham and Renault drivers settled down to constant the first four places chizage. contest the first four places, chased by De Cesaris' Alfa Romeo, which soon retired with smoke billowing from the back of the engine.

However, by half distance Arnous had improved to third and Tambay had climbed through the field to sixth place. With the help of the Prost-Piquet incident and a rapid 10-second refuelling stop, Arnoux was suddenly holding a commanding lead of 45 seconds over Patrese, whose Brabham-BMW later succumbed to turbo failure

Despite gold, disappointment

After seven days and 37 events at expected to challenge for minor the western United States, super16th European chamiouship which medals. Indeed, the results here vised by six coaches selected on the caded in Rome on Saturday, Britain have shown that only a minimal basis of the ranking list of the had won four goals, one silver and improvement by Croft and Willtwo bronze medals, which placed us most could have won them gold and "The requirements of the two broaze means, which places us in 5th position with 429 points in the European Cup table, behind East Germany (178), the Soviet Union (648). West Germany (563)

and haly (450).

This respectable standing pays a notoriously difficult to Judge andsome tribute to our synchroized swimmers, who continued cal than physiological, and its effective implementation demands on the compared with horizon coach and handsome tribute to our synchro-nized swimmers, who continued their admirable domination of this comparatively new discipline, by complete faith between coach and winning all the events, but it athlete. This is almost impossible to conveniently disguises the disappeachieve when swimmers have to be pointing reality, that our performances in pure swimming, the traditional centrepiece of these 57 years old championships, have

un fullen below expectations. again taken behave expectations.

It is not the pancity of medals which is most disturbing, but rather the failure of most of our competitors to find something extra on the big occasion. Many of them could not even reproduce their best previous form and, unfortunately, year. this latter group included Andrew Astbury, Philip Hubble, June Croft and Jackie Willmott, Common-wealth gold medallists, all of whom legitimately could have been

So the Dutch, after winning the penalty stroke barrage by 8-6, at last fulfilled their burning ambition to win the title which had cluded them

twice. They were beaten 3-1 by West Germany in 1970 at Brussels, and again 3-2 in 1978 at Hanover.

match of the present series. The score was 1-1 at the interval, 2-2 at

the end of fall time, and 4-4 after extra time. The Soviet Union

matched the Dutch for speed and skill. At times they looked a little faster and they seldom mis-fired inside the circle.

The lead which the Dutch had

taken in the 13th minute through Bouwman was neutralised within four minutes with a brilliant goal by

the Soviet centre forward Zagorod-nev. Then, the 2 lead, which the Soviet Union had taken from a penalty stroke in the second half, was cancelled with a beautiful goal

by Doyer.
The lead changed hands in extra

time, with the Dutch going head at 3-2 and the Soviet Union gaining 3-2 and the Soviet Union gaining ascendancy by converting two short

For sheer thrills, this was the best

medals. Indeed, the results here have shown that only a minimal improvement by Croft and Willmott could have won them gold medals in the 200 metres and 800 feathful approximately metros.

freestyles respectively.

The problem almost certainly lies in the final preparations of our handed over from their regular coach to someone else who completes their preparation.

At a press conference called by him in Rome last Saurday, Ricky Burrell, secretary of the recently-

Burrell, secretary of the recently-formed National Swimmers' Club, expressed the concern of many of his members on this and other important aspects of team preparation for the Olympic Games next

.The club's principal recommen dation to the Great Britain swimming federation will include a request for a six-week training camp, preferably at a university in

HOCKEY

Dutch win European

title for first time

From Sydney Friskin Amsterdam

and The requirements of the team.

Tambay: came 2000

This latter stipulation would ensure that any coach with potential medal-winners could be included on the team, even if he were not high in the ranking list.

The closing accolade must go to Adrian Moorhouse, who produced the finest individual performance of all the 32 men in the final of the 4 by 100 metres medley team race in covering 100 metres breast stroke in 1:01.54, an astonishing .74 of a second better than the world record.

secopd better than the world record.

MEN: 1,500 Air 2, B Petric (1, v Sarjitov (USSR), 150.84; 2, B Petric (Ivy), 15:14.54;
3, 5 Plaifer (WG), 15:18.85, 200 matrix Medicary 1, 6 Francescrif (f), 202.48; 2, 1-9 Borndt (EG), 202.96; 3, J Hadicy (Cz), 203.55, 4; 2, 109 Matrix Madient 1, Soviet Union, 243.99; 2, Weet Sermany, 344.79; 3, Ess Gormany, 345.54, Wostelle 200 Metric Sanctistroke: 1, C Sirch (EG), 212.06; 2, K Zimmetrianni (EG), 213.86; (Elimopani record); 2, 1 Secient (EG), 218.06; 2, Conny van Bentum (Noth), 212.87; 4, A Oogerby (GB), 213.00, Synchronized (texn) event 1, Britain (A Garratt, H Paga, N Shearn, A Dodd, C Hotmyard, C Wiscot, P Sutton, A Bowter) (183.342 pts; 2, Notherlands, 163.577; 3, Weet Germany, 159.381.

POWERBOATING

Molinari is. crowned in the dock

The Netherlands won the European Championship for the first time when they beat the Soviet Union here yesterday in the final on penalty strikes after extra time. This was the first time since the series began in 1970 that the final has been decided in this manner.

So the Days after extra time. The disappointment of not winning a By a Special Correspondent before time to take this remarkable match into penalty strokes.

England's 3-0 victory over France on Saturday took them to lifth place overall. It was a fluent win which raised their spirits after the disappointment of not winning a medal. They led 2-0 at half time with goals by Irman Sherwani from a short corner in the second half, but England have fallen two places below their position at Hanover in 1978.

Scotland gained some consolation by their elevation from 11th in Hanover to seventh position here when they defeated Beigium 2-0, with goals by Leiper, from a penalty stroke and McLean, from open play. Wales sunk to 12th position. They were beaten 1-0 by Austria whom they had trounced 6-1 in the group match. Ireland and wales therefore have to qualify for the next European championship in 1987.

BESULTS: First The Netherlands 4, Soviet Linion 4 (The Netherlands won 8-5 on penalty strokes). Third places west Germany 8, Spent 1, 1988.

O Kuala Lumpur, (Reuter) — Anstralia contained Pakistan's skill and artistry to win five-nation international hockey final 1-0 Renato Molinari clinched the

ATHLETICS .

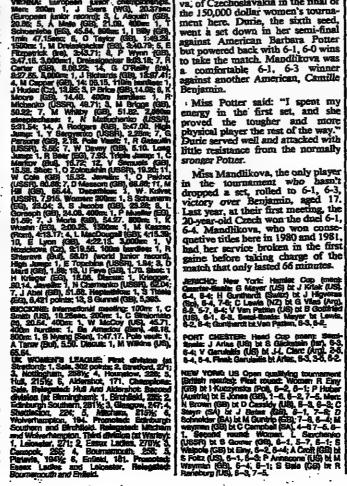
BASEBALL AMERICAN LEAGUE: Tocomo Blue Jaye 7.
Detrot Tipers 4: Cakiand Affeites 5.
billiomakee Brewers 2: Chicago Withis Sox 2.
Boston Red Sox 1: Bathmare Octoles 5.
Mirvasota Twins 3: Kansas Cay Royala 2.
Tracas Rangers 0: California Angels 7. New
York Yankees 8: Seattle Maximens 5. Clavelland Indians 3. Jeanne accurate a plantine and pl

DUBLIN: hten professional championeble fluit scores: 275: 1. Haydna, 65,68,70,71. 277: D senery, E4, 69, 70, 74, 278: D Sanjin, 69, 69, 70, 74, 278: D Sanjin, 69, 69, 70, 74, 728: P McGuatte, 72, 69, 73, 70: J O'Leay, 71, 70, 72, 72: J Haydnary, 50, 69, 73, 74, 286: C O'Connor Sar, 72, 70. 74, 70: 287: E barry, 72, 71, 77, 57; C O'Connor Jnr, 73, 70, 73, 69.

CYCLING
ASSEN: Tour of the histograph: Second stage: (Netherlands unless texted): 1, F Van Kennig, 3tr Smin 10sec; 2, Colin (Bol), 509:12; 3, On Decker (Bol), 509:12; 7kird stage (1825og): 1, Frison (Bol), 3tr Smin 3vec; 2 Van Heat, 389:56; 3, Brown, 32:26; Tamin The Trial (285og): 1, Frison, 27:27; 3, De Goods 27:38, Leading that possibles: 1, Van Houselingin, 10tr 38:nin 32sec; 2, Brown, 10:27:03; 3, Frison, 10:27:07.

Time Trial (22mm): 2.523: Times
Time Trial (22mm): Post 27mm 13me; 2.
Dengulisume, 27:27: 3. De Goede 27:33.
Landing fined postelena: 1, Van Houselingim, 10m 35min 32me; 2. Brown, 10:27:03; 3.
Friene, 10:27:07: 2. Brown, 10:27:03; 3.
Friene, 10:27:07: 2. Brown, 10:27:03; 3.
BOURGES, France, Parts to Bourges sade fined postelen: 1. S Roche (inc.) T2m 45min 45me; 2.
M Madot (in), 12: 44: 15: 2. P Anderson (Aus).
12: 44: 05: 3. P Anderson (Aus).
12: 44: 05: 4. S Koffy (inc.) 12: 44: 15. MOTOR RALLYING

Company and service and segment of the company of t



BASKETBALL

England realise full potential

For the first time for three years the England team have realised their full potential. It earned them a gold medal in the Commonwealth championships, when they best Canada, represented by their

national champions, Toronto Esto-nia, 36-80 in the final.

The virtues of patient and disciplined teamwork once again triumphed over raw and occasionally ungracious power. "They were pretty rough", said Dan Lloyd, the England forward.

But they were not quite as rough as they had been in their 86-88 defeat by England in the qualifying round. "We won that battle the first time we played them", said Bill Beswick, the England coach. "I think we showed then that we couldn't be intimidated."

England took control of the game just after half time. From 33-38, they outscored the Canadians 13-2 in a four-minute spell, which began with a heavybanded after-the-shot foul by Mike Prisby on England's David Lloyd. David Lloyd.

Canada's 7ft centre, Jim Zoei,

committed three fouls during this spell, which put him in immediate danger of being expelled from the game. He was briefly rested, then returned to lead the Canadian assault on England 5 20 resists as the He hit 20 out of 30 points as the Canadians repeatedly lobbed the hall into him. "That's the sign of desperate team", Beswick said

afterwards. Desperate or not, Canada reduced the deficit to four points with a minute to go when Zoet blocked David Lloyd's drive to the basket and was called for a fifth and disqualifying foul. The decision did not go moquestioned and it removed.

Canada's remaining hope.
At least until Zoet's return,
England had dealt well with the
towering Toronto front line, Their
task was eased by Canada's shortage of effective long-range shooting. Coulthard, a talented guard, shone in the first half and was all but

in the tirst hair and was all our invisible in the second.

Karl Tatham led England's scorers with 18 points. Joel Moore, Crystal Palace's 18 year old guard, excited the packed Christcharch crowd with his speed and ball skills and hit 12 points, including five out of five from the field.

England were much less effective

against Australia in the women's final yesterday in Auckland. Forced into a long chapter of handling and passing errors by the seek and swift Australina guarda, they were soon out of the action. Down 30-67 midway through the second half they eventually lost, 51-85.

TENNIS

a comfortable 6-1, 6-3 winne

Miss Potter said: "I spent my energy in the first set, and she proved the tougher and more physical player the rest of the way." Duric served well and attacked with

sronger Potter.

Miss Mandikova, the only player in the tournament who hasn't dropped a set, rolled to 6-1, 6-3, victory over Benjamin, aged 17.
Last year, at their first meeting, the 20-year-old Czech won the duel 6-1, 6-4. Mandikova, who won consequetive titles here in 1980 and 1981, had her service broken in the first gaine before taking charge of the match that only lasted 66 minutes.

PORT CHESTER Head Cup many Semi-timate: J Arius (US) bt S Gicketon (Br.), 6-3. 6-4; Y Geruletto (US) bt J-L Clare (Arg.), 6-3. 8-4, 8-4. Final: Gerulette bt Arius, 6-3. 3-6, 6-2.

Winged keel yacht is first of a faster series

Gentle Lexcen designs even more trouble for Americans

The New York Yacht Club have, for the moment, cantulated. The keel controversy is shelved, at least antil academic discussion later in

artic controversy is snewed, at least antil scadernic discussion later in the autumn, with American hostilities exposed for what they were, expedient manoeuvring outside the existing, mutually negotiated Conditions of Racing.

Yet the man relactantly at the centre of the row, the humorous self-efficing Ben Lexcen, has further had news for the NYYC, whether or not they successfully defend the America's Cap. The designer of the revolutionary 12-metre Australia II, with its winged keel, believes that his inmovative boat, which yesterday began the final elimination series against Victory "33 to decide the right to challenge, is only the beginning. Weary from the emotional stress under which he has found thinself for several weeks, he sold me:

"I could build a boat now which would be much faster, I knew even before Australia II was finished that before Australia II was finished that there was a still better way, but there was all the work on tank testing we had to freeze the design at some point. I know that I have the right idea, even if I haven't got h exactly right this time. If the International Yacht Racing Union keel committee do not but it, and this is supposed to be a development class, then this design would be the next generation of 12 metres. There's much

design would be the next generation of 12 metres. There's much improvement still to come."

Lexcen, a self-taught marine architect – "why go to college to be taught the wrong things by professors who can't earn x living outside" – built his first boat, a cance, so a how out of ply horsepod: cance, as a boy out of ply boxwood:
"I had to lower it out of the fourth
floor window of a tenement because
we couldn't get it down the stairs.
You could say its design concept
centred around my lack of skill at
that time?"

He is too gentle a man to be vengeful, bit the NYYC tactics have

an design, and is so comment of the advantage it has over conventional boats that he says: "Its manocurvability is even better than people suppose. If we were hasty, we could get any other boat disqualified before every start" - cornering then actically after the 10-minute gan - "but we wouldn't stoop to that".

He lives for the race: a tanned, windswept man with sinaggy hair and tatty tee-shirt, whose first love was the Sydney one-design 18-footers in which he was unbeatable as a young man. He designed his first America's Cap boat over 12 years ago, Southern Cross, and has built nothing but Twelves ever since, except the occasional boat for friends. He knew from the start this time

he was putting his neck on the block. "People don't give Alan Bond and his syndicate the credit, but we took his syndicate the credit, but we took a big risk coming out here with this design. We could have looked pretty stupid, though in fact it's not as radical a design as we ourselves thought," Sitting on the rail of one of the old waterfront piers, his bicycle parked alongside, he confesses to being worried that the boat is in fact not last enough!

"It's winning races, but in me

is in fact not last enough?

"It's winning races, but in my opinion not by enough. Sure, match-racing tactics are important, but the crew always want to win by as much as they can. Bond has promised them all the most expensive dinner out if they can win by five minutes and the five-minute-dinner has still to corn. It's a weed beat last said. to come. It's a good boat, but good boats have lost to bad boats in the past in the America's Cup because the American crews were more

Lexcen does not take victory this week over the Royal Burnham challenger for ganted but he expects to be in the match proper against Dennis Conner. Rumours of anxiety on the part of Conner, successful belmsman on Freedon in 1980 and

The failure of Liberty to establish a clear advantage over rivals Defender and Courageous — even though Tom Biackalier on Defender was told at the confusion of Saturday's racing that he was "excused further participation, ie was side-lined from the remaining trials — has heightened the belief of Couner and the NYVC that they may finally be about to surrender the trophy. Lexcen is convinced this explains the recent hostilities.

"That cup is their whole existence. An idol. Some of those guys have built their entire life around it. I'm told they unbolt the cup from its glass case three or four

around it. I'm told they unbolt the cup from its glass case three or four times a year, bolt it to the dimer table and all sit round in private having a jaw. I think they probably consider the dishonour of what they have been doing against us is nothing compared to the dishonour of losing the cup. I houestly think they believe they have been doing the right thing. the right thing.

the right thing.

When NYYC commodores Robert Stone and Bob McCullough sat up there on the platform at the press conference in Newport, Armoury, explaining their sudden about turn on Friday evening, the withdrawal of all acrossations against Australia II, their feeble claim of having been obliged to "investigate" was about as convincing as the man in the Trojan Horse saying they had merely slipped inside for 40 weeks. But win or lose, I think Lexcen will keep going. He bounced back But win or lose, I think Lexcen will keep going. He bounced back from being stranded in the Isle of Wight with a wife and child and barely the price of a ticket back to the mainland. He used to be Bob miller but changed it to Ben Lexcen when he discovered people were selling his drawings and expertise. Nowadays he's a happy man, in his house overlooking the bay, able to

house overlooking the bay, able to see in one gaze over boases where his grandchildren live.

Ouce he employed 50 men, Now it's none. The last three went when he discovered they considered they had designed Australia II. But no one is ever going to forget Ben Lexcen and the America's Cup '83,

now expected to be selected in Liberty at the end of the current US

Henderson quick to master 14s

William Burton Trophy in the National 12 foot class a fortnight ago, scored another impressive triumph in the first race of the International 14 foot world championship, at Pevensey Bay yester-day. An accomplished 12s sailor for the past few seasons. Henderson is now in his first full year in 14s, and

has quickly made his mark.
Last week, he was part of the
United Kingdom South team which
won an international series at Itchepor, on the fifthieth anniver-sary of the event. This week, as well as trying to win the championship be, and his 70 rivals, will on the

The recent success of Steve Cram, after early season injuries, could

have the younger generation of Bitish middle distance runners rushing to imitate him. The avidity with which personal foibles like Dave Bedford's 180 miles per week,

and Seb Coe's 6x800 metres with three minutes interval, are incorpo-rated into a thousand training

programmes, will probably now stretch to running down streets strewn with soft drink cans. It was over such an object that Cram stumbled last May, spraining his ankle, The enforced rest relieved

him of overtraining fatigue, and ensured the sort of late season form that has won him the world 1,500 metres title, and last week, the fastest times in the world this year for 800 metres and 1,500 metres.

The large was only these tentles of

The latter was only three tenths of a second outside the world record of Steve Overt, 3min 31.36sec, and Cram's target in the Nike Classic this afternoon at Crystal Palace is the world best time of Crystal Palace.

the world best time of Ovett, 8min

13.5sec for two miles.

The distance is no longer accepted for world record purposes, the only imperial in vogue is the one mile, but there is more than enough

domestic interest in the two miles, with Oven as the holder, and Cram's mentor, Brendam Foster, the previous holder of the world's best time, which he set ten years ago.

time, which he set ten years ago.

Overt will stand and watch, as he
did in Brusseels on Friday night,
when Cram got so close to his 1,500
metres world record, for he is only
doing a leg of the 4x400 metres
relay, which is part of the England v
Scotland v Hungary v Norway
match this afternoon. Overt is using

Morale in the British track team is at its lowest ebb following their

is at its lowest ebb following their poor showing in the 1983 world cycling championships, which finished yesteday at the Oerfikon Stadium.

"There have got to be changes," said Arthur Campbell, a former president of the British Cycling Federation, and a member of the executive committee of the UCI, the executive committee of the UCI, the executive committee of the UCI, the

executive committee of the UCI, the sport's governing body.

"Every year we say there will be a shake-up, but nothing is ever done," he commented.

This is the third successive championships in which no medals have been won by British track cyclists. It seems that the team manager, Jim Hendry, and his track coaches live in the eternal hope that "things will get better."

There is talent apjenty at junior level, but the most prunising riders rarely realize their full potential.

Hendry has said this week of two young amateurs, Mark Barry, the

young amateurs, Mark Barry, the national sprint champion, and Shann Wallace, the pursuit champion, that "they have done personal bests here, you can't ask any more than that."

Hendry has blamed lack of finance, and bad weather, causing the cancellation of training sessions

Two men, Michael Marcussen of Denmark and Ivan Romanov of the Soviet Union, who were involved in

Thursday be competing for the Prince of Wales Cup, the oldest trophy of the world's first interational dinghy class. Like National 12s, the International 14s are a development class, which means that within the strictly controlled rules, anything goes. They both attract the same sort of inventive competitors, and helmsmen have long interchanged between the two classes.

The latest designs are all to be

scen at Pevensey, and some of them are weird and wonderful to behold, but without such restricted dinghy

Strong: main attraction

5.000 metres has given his

confidence a tremendous boost. He had a similar runaway win against such top men as Wessinghage, Steve Scott and Mamede in the 3,000

metres in Brussels, and he is going for the 2,00 metres world record of

There were two more gold

medals for British athletes in the European junior championships in Vienna over the weekend. John

Richards, the outstanding British cross country runner, won the 5,000

metres in 13min 56.41sec, on Saturday, and Ikem Billy won the 800 metres yesterday in 1:47.15.

CYCLING

Changes loom as Britain flops

for the lack of progress in events such as team pursuiting, in which Britain has a fine tradition.

Britain has a fine tradition.

The truth is that virtually no progress has been made since last year's Commonwealth Games. And it is perhaps time that successful riders of the past, such as the recently retired lan Hallam, or the former world pursuit champion, Hugh Porter, were brought into track management and coaching.

High Porter, were brought into track management and coaching.

It was significant that the only Briton to perform with dignity during the past week has been Tony Doyle, a professional, who trains by himself and has little connexton with the BCF system.

On Saturday night, Doyle was the most aggressive rider in the final of the professional 50 kilometres points championship, but lacking any team support he had to be content with fifth place. In contrast, Urs Freuler of Switzerland won the title for a second year, with the support of two other Swiss riders, In the amateur points race, yesterday afternoon, Paul Curran, from Teesside, made maximum use of his limited ability to finish tenth

Maree sets record

match this afternoon. Overt is using the one lap as preparation for more urgent business on Wednesday evening, when he will attempt to break the world mile record of Seb Coe in Koblenz.

Eamonn Coghlan and Shiriey Strong share top billing this afternoon with Cram. Coghlan's victory in the world championship

IVIZITCE SCIS FCCOFG

Sydney Marce, of the United States, broke Steve Overt's world 1,500 metres record, with 3min 31,24sec, at the Cologne international meeting yesterday, and Pierre Quinon, of Prance, set a world pole vault record of 5.82m. Marce broke the record, set exactly two years ago, by twelve hundredths of a second.

ATHLETICS

Ovett can only stand

and watch Cram attempt

ideal for a modern, trapeze rigged 14. A brisk north easierly allowed full power and speed most of the time, although there was a lighter period during the second round. Unfortunately a huge windshift, together with a driffing mark, led to an unsatisfactory race for many competitors. Six protests were lodged against the race committee. and all results are subject to protest.

FIRST RACE: Loweroft Bowl (GB kniesa stated; 1, Shambles (W Henderson and A Squire); 2, Phantom (M Peacock and B Grand; 3, Bruce*); Child (J) and M Kidd, Canade); 4, William (P Morrison and M Gotrel); 5, Moodly Distance

IN BRIEF Robinson's turn for the trophy

RIFLE SHOOTING: Geoffrey Robinson won back the Onen Pistoli Championship Aggregate Trophy at Bistey yesterday which fellow international John Cooke took from him last year. Our Rifle Shooting

Correspondent writes.

Cooke was not competing this. time, but Robinson, of Kensington Pistol Club, was pushed hard by David Killick (Headley Park), who finished one point behind him. Carol Bartlett (Camberley) won the women's aggregate and Alan Calvert.

Women's aggregate and Alan Calvert (Rotherham Chantry) took the British short-range championship.

Open Chempionship Trophy 1, G W Robinson (Karsangton) 961 2, D H Katck (Hasdley Part) 960, 3, P H Leatherdale (Marylebone) 947. Derby Chattengs Trophy (Class A): A J Edwards (St Nicholas) 949. Webley and Scott Challenge Trophy (Class B): R G Maccionald (Marylebone) 935. Popeagrove Trophy D Beadey (Basidon) 918. Services Championship: A P Warren (RAF) 936. Women's Chempionship: C Bartiett (Camberley) 940. Short-range Championship: A Calvert (Fiotherham Chartery) 278.

WATER SEI-ING: Cory Pickos, the 19-year-old from Florida, easily

retained his men's title and veteran Cindy Todd successfully defended the women's Salom title in the first two finals of the world championships in Gothenburg, Sweden. SWIMMING: Steve Ludquist, of the United States, won the men's 100 metre breastroke at the Tokoy International meeting on Saturday in 1 minute, 2.45 seconds - 0.08 seconds faster than his old world mark of 1:02.53, but just over the new record his his waiting to have ratified, 1:02.28.

BOXING: Moon Tae-Jm of South

BOXING: Moon Tae-Jin of South Korea, won a unanimous points decision over Japan's Uoshimitsu Asato in Taegu, South Korea yesterday to win the right to challenge World Boxing Association junior lightweight champion Roger Mayweather, of the United States, before the end of the year. BADMINTON: Indonesia won every event in the Indonesia Open tournament in Jakata

a spectacular mass pule-up just before half distance, went on to lap the field with the 1982 champion,

Pohl of East Germany. Marcusser deservedly won the gold medal

WOMEN

PRIX CUBNCEY (Group lif: £14 839: 1m)

group three Railway Stakes at the Curragh on Saturday, Our Irish Correspondent writes Pat Eddery's mount, to date the

deservedly won the gold medal.

Men
Professionel aprint: First round K Nationro (Jap)
bit T Tinsley (GB), 200 metres, 10.71 sec; V
Cahard (Frat by Tinsley, 13.48). Semi-finate
Nationro bit O buzzan (tasty), 2-0, 10.75 and
10.51; Catard bit M Takizzwe (Jap) 2-0, 10.75
and 10.51; Catard bit M Takizzwe (Jap) 2-0, 10.75
and 10.51 and 11.05. Third-place Dezzan bit
Takizzwe, 2-1, 11.14, 11.09 (Dezzan), 11.06,
Finst Nations bit Canard, 2-0, 10.2; 10.84.
Professional pursuit third place Finat H E
Orista (Dan) bit A Doyle (GB), 5 min 53.97 sec.
1, 5 Bishop (Aust) caught R Dill Bund (Switz).
12th lep.
AMATEUR POINTS (50lim): 1, M Marcussen 1, 3 Search Points (Solient: 1, M. Misroussen
Dent), 45pts: 2, H. J. Polti (EG), 30pts; 3, J. Romenov (USSR) 10pts; 10, P. Curran (GB)
20pts, one isp behind.
AMATEUR TANDELIE sent-lineis (best of three rides): I. Rucirek/P. Martinak (Case) by D. Glabken/F. Schmischick (WG), 2-0, 10.55 and 10.86; F. Depins/P. Vernet (Fra) best 3 Pietens/F. Vrolkyk (Neth), 2-0, 10.07 and 99.
PROFESSIONAL MOTOR-PACED: first (one incur): 1. B. Vicino (fig. 68.333tm; 2. R. Kuz (Neth), 10 metres behind; 3, M. Havik (Neth), 30 Tyeres. A gamble in the Philips Electrical

Another English challenger, Ghaiya, started odds-on for the Brownstown Filties Stakes but failed



Zalataia coasts in to earn Arc run

Zalataia put erformance to take and a half from Dom Pasquini, who will next run in the Doncaster Si Leger with Yves Saint-Martin in the saddle. A neck away third came the German horse. Orofino, with Terreno the same distance away

Once the field passed the stands at a crawl on the first circuit it was fairly obvious that Zalatata would win as she was the one horse in the field with a top-class turn of fool. Reluctantly, Alam Badel was forced to set the pace on Load the Cannons and for much of the 13 and a ball furlong race he was followed by Orofino. Glenorum and Terreno,

The pace became more realistic Own the back straight where the cannons continued to lead Orofino with Freddie Head biding his time on Zalataia in fifth position. Load the Cannons. Orofino and Terreno were in a line entering the straight, but now Zalatara was breathing down their necks. Given an toch of rein by her partner, the filly went on to dominate her 10 rivals. Freddie Head said "I love this filly, I have never ridden a borse with a better

Andre Fabre will next race Zalataia in the Arc de Triomphe on October 3 provided the ground does not become heavy She has a subsequent target of the Japan Cup broke the course record when winnig La Coupe over 12 furlongs at Chantilly and then went on to finish to third Diamond Shoal and Lancastrian in the Grand Prix de Saint-Cloud before winning the Prode Pomone at Deauville nine days

ago.

Considering Dom Pasquini had not run since June to he put in an excellent effort under the guidance of Saint-Martin. The coli was sixth into the straight and then ran through the field during the final furlong. In the spring Dom Pasquini won the group two Prix de Greffulbe and the colt is certain to stay the St. Lever distance. His trainer Robert

Collet won the English classic back in 1979 with Son of Love.

The German colt, Orolino, with 47-year-old Peter Alafi in the saddle was another totally unsuited by the lack of pace. The five-year-old pulled quite a lot and was outpaced during the final two foulongs. Sven Von Mitzlaff will next run Orofino

out in the Arc.
The Aga Khan's Sharaya landed a The Aga Khan's Sharaya landed a most impressive victor, in the Prix de la Nonette by two lengths from Green Reef with Right Bank the same distance away third. The English filly, Fields of Spring, led until the furlong marker and then faded to finish seventh. Sharaya next goes for the Prix Vermeille at Long-hamp. Longchamp.
The Prix du Calvados went by a

comfortable two lengths to Almeira from Premium Win the mount of Willie Carson and Perdoms, Finally, Mighty Fly was most unlucky in Saturday's group Prix Quincey. She received a bump from Castle Guard 300 yards from the post, but sui managed to run on and take third place to Great Substance and Pampabird Mighty Fly next runs in the Gilltown Stakes at the Curragh

GRAND PRIX DE DEAUVILLE (Group II 222,873: 1m 5f 110yd)

PARI-MUTURL: Win £4.40. Places: \$1.80, 21 50 £1 60. DF: £9.50. J-C Cunnington. 21, 11. Speedy Girl 4th. 8 ran. 1m 24eec.

El Gran Senor maintains unbeaten record

El Gran Senor, a full brother to the controversial juvenile champion of a few seasons ago, Try My Best, retained his unbeaten record in the

only Vincent O'Brien-trained two-year-old winner, ran an inexperi-enced race but did not have to be fully extended to beat Flame of Tara's half brother Blaze of Tara by a neck. El Gran Senor next runs in the National Stakes.

A gamble in the Philips Electrical Stakes on the Peter Walwyn-trained Debaj from 10-1 down to 5-1 came to nothing. She finished only seventh to Steel Commander. the eighth favourite to win this, the nichest Irish sprint handicap in the past 13 years.

WOMEN
2,000 metrus purusir quarter-finale: C
Cityarri (US) bi Petra de Bruin (Neth), 3min
51.29sec; R Gashasi (Ita) bi M Kauriman (Neth),
326.29; J Longo (Pra) bi L Hogstad (Norri,
326.211: C Carpenter (US) caught 8 Collins
(GB), 327.80. Sensi-finale: Carpenter bi
Longo, 3.48.53 (world best); Olevarri bi
Gastali, 353.90. Purusit: finale C Carpenter
(US) to Caryarri, 352.21. Third place: Longo bi
Gastali, 3,53.39. in her attempt to lead all the way, weakening in the final furlong to third place behind Bay Empress.

FOR THE RECORD BADMINTON

JAKARTA Indonesien open tournament (final):
Women's ateptate | Lie (Indo) B. Clim Ping.
(Ching), 12-11,11-2. Meri's ategtaet Liem Sade
(Ing) (indo) bt Heasemo Arbt (indo), 16-6, 15-2.
Meri's doubleer Kartono and Heriyanto (Indo),
16 E traitie and C Hadinata (Indo), 16-4, 1614. Memeri's doubleer Kartono and Heriyanto (Indo),
16-11, 16-11, 16-11, 16-11, 16-11, 1614. Memeri's doubleer R Demayoral and M
(Ching), 11-15, 15-11, 15-3. Mixed doubleer C
Hadinata and I Lie (Indo) bt Martin Dew and G
GRics (GB), 18-17, 16-8.

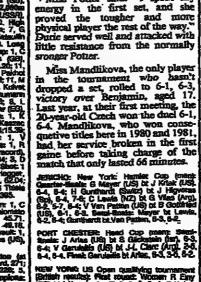
GOLF
TOKYO: Freestyte: 10th: Women: 1, C
Steinwith (US unless stand): 210: P Bradley, 71,
69, 70; A Rizman, 69, 58, 74; B Daniel, 69, 70,
71, 211: J Balack, 71, 71, 68, 74; B Daniel, 69, 70,
71, 211: J Balack, 71, 71, 68, 74; B Daniel, 69, 70,
72, 72; J Geddes, 72, 72, 72
69, 72, 7, 70; B King, 71, 74, 71; L
Peterson, 72, 72, 72, 78
AKRON, Obio: World series championship,
1, 74, 74, 75
207: I Acid: Lispan, 78, 76, 76, 78
209; I Acid: Lispan, 78, 66, 67, R
Pote, 68A, 78, 68, 68, 69, 286; J Miles,
77, 58, 58; F Couptes, 68, 71, 70; F Zoefer,
78, 58, 58; F Couptes, 68, 71, 70; C Strange,
77, 78, 59, 21t: D Garbern (Must, 78, 77); T lavains (Lapan, 88, 77, 70; 21; T Watson,
70, 70, 71; H Softon, 70, 71, 70; C Strange,
74, 74, 78. SWIMMING. 2:18.47.

Bestherfly: 100m: Women: 1, L. Lebner (US), 1:00.77. Mec: 1, M. Gribble (US), 35.11.sec. Bestherfly: 200m: Women: 1, M. Mengher (UN), 2:00.83. Mem: 1, P. Mornies (US), 1:59.56. Inschielted weeding: 200m: Women: 1, S. Repo (US), 2:18.80. Mem: 1, W. Barrett (US), 2:22.50. Medicathate meeting: 400m: Women: 1, S. 202.50. Medicathate meeting: 400m: Women: 1, K. Richerdson (Cerl). 4:58.78. Mem: 1, J. KostoffUN, 4:29.55. Mem: 1, United States (U. States), 2:49.55. Mem: 1, United States (C. Greeneuth, R. Lesmay, W. Barrett, R. Geinnes, 2:19.98. 200m: Mem: 1, United States (C. Greeneuth), R. Lesmay, W. Barrett, R. Geinnes, 2:19.98. 200m: Mem: 1, United States (R. Geinnes, R. Sasgor, D. Larcon, B. Hayes), 7:21.41. Medicay relay: 400m: Moment: 1, United States (D. States (B. Wallett, K. Rimodenbugh, L. Lehner, G. Statespelled, 4:13.55. Mem: 1, United States (D. Bottom, S. Lumdquist, M. Gribble, C. Greeneuth), 3:46.18.









Durie in final

Mahwah, New Jersey (AFP) – Jo
Durie, the British number one, will
meet second seed Hana Mandikova; of Czechosłavakia in the final of
the 150,000 dollar women's tournament here. Durie, the sixth seed,
went a set down in her semi-final
against American Barbara Potter
but powered back with 6-1, 6-0 wins
to take the match. Mandilkova was
a comfortable 6-1, 6-3 winner

little resistance from the normally stonger Potter.

Final chapter in the 'wonder horse' story

By Michael Seely

Gorytus is unlikely to run in England again after his disappointing performance behind Montekin in the Waterford Crystal Mile at Goodwood on Saturday. Dick Hearn, his trainer, said yesterday that he had not yet been able to contact Mrs J. Mills, the horse's owner in the United States, but that he thought it likely that Gorytus would be returning to that country.

Gorytus started favourite at 6-4. After looking a possible winner in the streets. Gorytus started favourite at 6-4.
After looking a possible winner in
the straight the Nijinsky colt
weakened in the last furlong and
finished fifth of the six runners.
"There were no excuses. He is now
cunning to a patter." Major Hern
went on. "Gorytus seems afraid to
let himself go. It may be that hi's
remembering his unfortunate experience in the Dewhurst Stakes."
Horses possess an infinite
capacity for deceiving people, even
a trainer of such outstanding ability
as Hern, It was widely known before

as Hern, It was widely known before the 2,000 Guineas that Hern considered it unlikely that Goryus

benefit of a previous outing. This was confirmed after the horse had finished fifth to Lomond at the recent York Ebor meeting, the altered going was thought to have been responsible for Gorytus fading in the last quarter of a mile, where he finished last of four behind Diesis, the finished fourth to Caerteon in the Benson and Hedges Gold Cup.

Since then he has continued to work impeccably at West Ilsey and over the distance of Saturday's race and on a sound surface it was thought that the horse's chance had come at last, But in the paddect beforehand Gorytus was showing tell-tale signs of nervousness. He was walking quickly and, even allowing for the heat, was sweating too much. In the race itself, the three-year-old appeared to sprawl and loose his action when Willie Carson asked for a final effort.

Gorytus fading in the Derby. Then came that mystifying performance at Newmar and close third. "He's had such a busy season that I thought he might be eason that I though he might be might be close third. "He's had such a busy season that I though he might be eason that I though he might be might be

Gorytus will be remembered long after horses with more consistent season's headlines. After his bril-

when third in France. Montekin deserved this win." Both Montekin

the race.
On this occasion Noalcoholic was

department and he will now have to choose between Lear Fan, Rousillon trainer will be trying to win this race records have ben forgotten. As a deserved this win." Both Montekin choose between Lear Fan, Rousillon two-year-old he dominated the and Gorytus were dope tested after and Raft for the Champagne Stakes at Doncaster.

trainer will be trying to win this race for the third time. Michael Stoute's four-year-old has run consistently well in good company this season.

Overseas racing, page 15



considered it unlikely that Gorylus would be able to do himself justice in the soft ground without the considered in the soft ground without the considered in the soft ground without the considered it unlikely that Gorylus liant vicotites at York and On this occasion Noalcoholic was conceding 8lb more than weight for disqualification after winning the priced favourite for 2.00 Guineas age to the entire field and ran a Drawing Room Stakes on Bluff **Epsom** Draw advantage: Low numbers best Tote Double: 3.5, 4.10. Treble: 2.30, 3.35, 4.45 [Television: (ITV) 2.30, 3.5 and 3.35 races] 2 0 REDHILL STAKES (3-y-o: maidens: £1,822; 7f) (10 runners) 9-0000 ADMIRAL STEVE (B) (Mrs K Seeli R Hamon 9-0 AMGIone 3 9-0023 AULART (R Sangster) B Hals 9-0 L. Pagont 0-023 AULART (R Sangster) B Hals 9-0 L. Pagont 0-00423 BOLD ROWLEY (E3s) "Commodates" (G Lews 9-0 G Section 004230 FATH (B) (Hamotan Al-Maktourn) Thomson Jones 9-0 T. Rogers 1 002330 FATH (B) (Hamotan Al-Maktourn) Thomson Jones 9-0 D. Dimeley 00 AMSCRELL GOLD (Mrs M Peatient) H O'Neil 9-0 D. Dimeley 01 PERFECT HOST (Mrs M Peatient) H O'Neil 9-0 D. Mrs Swinburg 02 RONGESVALLES (R Hamos) D A Wilson 9-0 J. Martin 7 03 (NFELICE (T Warmer) A Hide 8-11 P. PROEmson 050 LADY CAROL (R Lamb) C Bensted 8-11 P. Rogers 1 050 LADY CAROL (R Lamb) C Bensted 8-11 B. Rouso 050 LADY CAROL (R Lamb) C Benste 730 CICERO HANDICAP (£2,427: 1m 4f) (6) 204212 FIRM EVALUATION (D) 1 Fluor) 1 Hodley 4-9-10 ... 113201 NO-U-TURN (D) (S Tincol) 5 Hollo 5-9-6 ... 4-0-112 KALAMONT (N) 4 Med-Wilgams) J Daulog 4-9-6 ... 9-001 NASSIPOUR (D) (B) (H H Aga Khan) M boxto 3-6-12 42220 REKAL ICAG M Lamos) C Britain 5-8-9 20104 SRI NUMPHREY (B) (Miss S Khon) 8 Swrft 3-7-12 ... 9-4 Kalamont, 5-2 Nassipour, 5 Firm Evaluation, 11-2 No-U-Turn, 9 Rekal, 10 Se Humphrey 15 BRIDGET HANDICAP (3-y-o fillies: £3,163; 7f) (10) DHIDGE FRANDICAP (3-y-0 littless: 23,163; 71) (10 010140 BALINESE (D) (Mrs G Smith) R Smyth 9-7 3-12212 VATICAN WAY (D) (Mrs H Power) M Storke 9-6 10 CROWN GOODN'A (R Sarg-ser) B His 9-3 410100 AMPERSAND (P Mellom) I Belding 9-2 410100 MOLDICAL (D) (R Sangster) J Hindley 9-1 43140 LADYFISH (Mrs E Burke) B Henbury 8-10 43140 LADYFISH (Mrs E Burke) B Henbury 8-10 70-0000 MARTHA SPANKS (Mrs R Lamb) C Benstead 7-13 6-0000 MARTHA SPANKS (Mrs R Lamb) C Benstead 7-13 9-8 Warsen Way 3 Crown Godon S Balanses 7-10 13-8 Warsen Way 3 Crown Godon S Balanses 7-10 13-8 Warsen Way 3 Crown Godon S Balanses 7 Ampersand 13-6 Vancan Way. 3 Crown Godina. 5 Balmese, 7 Ampersand, 8 Albadeeah, 19 For Your Yes, 12 Molcka: 15 others. 3 35 MOET & CHANDON SILVER MAGNUM (Amateurs: £8,790: 1m 4f) 11-10 North Gift, 3 Wilveton, 6 Cooliney Princess, 13-2 Pajanja, 10 Newtons, 13 Cool

*eason 16 onems (8-9) and beaten 2,4 to Path Of Peace (gave 10kg) if ran. York (m 4f h'cap Lord Aug 18 Ricgofrold (2-8) won shuh, from Sir Steppod (not Stub) if ran. Window (m 3f 150yd sap firm Jusy 30 Nationas (3-1) won 14,4 from Marrico (not Stub) if ran. Window (m 3f 150yd sap firm Jusy 30 Nationas (3-1) won 14,4 from Marrico (not Stub) if ran. Window (m 3f h cappod him Aug 27 Nepte GR (9-4) and beaten 11-4 to Seymour Hots; (not 135) if ran. Chester (m 4f 50yd) if good Aug 20 Swinging Moon (9-10) not in first 9 in Samiela King (not 20th) 16 ran proton (m 4f h) tap firm June 28. Goodkey Princess (8-9) and beaten shuh, to Phosphunan (30h) 4 ran Naas firm 1 h'cap good to yielding June 11.

LECTION: Noble Gift. 10 RANMORE HANDICAP (3-y-o: £3,100: 1m 110yd) (6) 213-123 FULL RANBOW (B) (Shelich Mohammed) M Sloute 9-7 ... W R Swirburn 121033 TETHON BAY IR Snamnon) R Henron 9-2 ... Proport 221204 PRINCESS ZITA (C) (Duke of Markborough) J Dunlop 8-13 ... B Rose 0-10 SPRING FREE (Baroness H H Thyssen) D Arbuthrot 8-1 ... M 1685 3 624103 THURRY (J Switt 9 Switt 7-7 ... R Fox. 000000 TIMBER CREEK (A Perty) D Wholen 7-7 ... A McGlone 3

4 45 SHERWOOD STAKES (2-y-o fillies: £1,853: 6f) (8) JAMELAPI (D) (Auktourn A-Malchourn) H Cool 8-12

NAWAL. (D) (Ahmed Al-Makhourn) Thomson Jones 8-12

DANCING FEET (G Mytoon) R Namon 8-8

JUST RENE (Mrs F Huber) A Inghan 8-8

MEUSSA CLAIRE (A Johnson) C Senstead 8-8

MEDUL VERDE (P Nelson) G Hunter 8-8

TENACOUS LADY (P Michell) P Michell 8-8

TENACOUS LADY (P Michell) P Michell 8-8T Rogers R Wernham G Sexton 4-7 Jamestapi, 5-2 Nawai, 9 Daching Light, 12 Dancing Feet, 16 others. 5 15 HEATHCOTE HANDICAP (2-y-o: £2,075: 71) (8)

DANCING BARRON (D) (E Brown) J Dunkop 8-7

RUSE IK Abdula) R Smyth 8-4

RUSE IK Abdula) R Smyth 8-4

RED FACE (4-1) C Brown R Hamon 8-3

RHARP SHOT (1/4/notioner Oversees) M Stocks 8-9

WALLIAM TO DANCE RE TO THE PROPERTY TO THE TOTAL TOTAL

WALLIAM TO DANCE RE TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL A McGione 3 2 Ruse, 8-2 Dancing Barron, 5 Red Face, 11-2 Sharp Shot, 6 Vicercy Led, 10 Pousdale-

Epsom selections By Michael Seely
Pertect Host, 230 Nassipour, 3,5 Vatican Way, 3,35 Noble Gift, 4,10 Full
Annow, 4,45 Jahneelapi, 5,15 Ruse.
By Our Newmarket Correspondent
Faith, 2,30 Nassitour, 3,5 Vatican Way, 3,50 Wiveton, 4,10 Full Rainbow,
3,5 Jameelapi, 5,15 Sharp Shot.



jockey of Wiveton (3.35 Epsom)

3.T41	3.50 CHEVIOT HaNDICAP (£4,077; 6f) (7)
Newcastle	3 0314 RAMBLING RIVER (B) (CD) W A Stephenson 6-9-7
Draw advantage: low numbers best.	8 1100 EXPRESSLEY YOURS (D) P Asquits 4-8-7
[Television: (ITV) 2.45 and 3.20 races]	9 2111 ROYSIA SOY (D) G P-Gordon 3-8-7 (4 ex) W Carson 2
2.15 LEAF STAKES)2-y-o selling: £3,163: 6f) (18	W Carson 2 10 4123 KAREN'S STAR (D) D Chapman 5-8-4 _S Horsfall 5 1
runners)	11 0-000 DEMOGRE (CD) R PS2COCK 7-8-3 TOTALING 5 13 1400 RUSSIAN WINTER (B) (D) A W Jones 8-8-3
3 0030 CHRISMAL Denys Smith 8-11	Gay Kalisagy 5 5 i
3 0030 CHRISMAL Derrys Smith 8-11	15 3000 LEGAL SOUND (D) J Etherington 4-7-7
7 3000 MAJOR DECISION M H Easterby 8-11 K Hodgson 16	11-8 Roysie Boy. 4 Rambling River, 5 Expressiey Yours, 8 Karen's Star, 12 Russian Winter.
7 2000 MAJOR DECISION M H Easterby 8-11 K Hodgson 16 8 6400 PADDY'S FARE K Stone 8-11 C Devyer 4 9 000 RIJM MUSIC K Stone 8-11 J Seggrave 7 10 23 SAMBOLA J Magon 8-11 J Seggrave 7 11 0021 SILLY'S CHOICE (8) J Hindby 6-11 S Caustine 12 12 0 WELSH MASTEED Plant 8-11 C Stoney 14 13 0 CHELSEA PARK D Morley 8-8 A Murray 19 17 0003 GARDEZ IGN D) P Kelsewsy 8-9 Gay Kelsewsy 5 1 18 GAS LIGHTER W Storey 8-8 S Horstell 5 3 19 40 GREEN GYPS'P 8 Hanbury 8-8 M Wigham 6 20 000 GREEY CHARRIS D Plant 8-8 M Wigham 11 20 000 GREEY CHARRIS D Plant 8-8 M Wigham 6 27 0140 SPRING-ANN (8) WWigham 8-8 E Hide 5 29 3022 VIVA LUCIA T Farthurst 8-8 M Beacrott 10	4.20 PERKINS HANDICAP (£2,015; 2m) (13)
10 23 SAMBOLA J Mason 8-11 Seagrave 7 11 0021 SULLYS CHOICE (B) J Hindley 8-11S Cauthen 12	1 0121 SKYRAN D Moriny 4-9-12 (3 ex) A Murray 3 3 3204 PRINCE SANTIAGO Denys Smith 4-9-7M Fry 3 13
12 0 WELSH MASTER D Plant 8-11	6 0111 CAVALIER SERVENTE (CD) P Wighman 5-8-1 (8 mg)
17 0003 GARDEZ MOI D) P Kollowsy 8-8 Gay Kelloway 5	8 0000 HIGHAM GREY (C) D Chapman 7-8-17
18 GAS LIGHTER W Storey 8-8 Shorstell 5 3 19 40 GREEN GYPSY B Hanbury 8-8 Shorstell 5 3	9 031 NiGHT EYE F Durr 3-8-11S Cauthen 9 17 0-004 TRICKSHOT K Stone 4-8-5C Dever 4
20 000 GREY CHARIS D Plant 8-8	20 3303 SANDCRACKER (B) J Etherington 4-8-2
28 02 TRENGALE M Camacito 8-8 Elide 5	22 0430 ACK ACK REGIMENT P Cole 3-7-12 W Carson 7
11-4 Green Gypsy, 7-2 Suily's Choice, 6 Sambols, 8 Count D'Arcy,	25 0-000 NORTHGATE LODGE D Plant 5-7-8 1 26 334 LOTTIE LEHMANN Mrs G Reveley 7-7-7 A Nesbitt 3 11
12 Trengale, 14 Viva Lucia, 20 others.	28 334 LOTTIE LEHMANN Mrs 6 Reveloy 7-7-7 A Neabht 3 11 28 2330 SALLAMETTI W Bertley 5-7-7 E. Johnson 2 30 000-0 GALLAMET N Sycrot 9-7-7 MR Richardson 7 10
2.45 PARTRIDGE CLOSE STUD HANDICAP (2-y-o:	7-4 Cavatier Servente, 7-2 Prince Santiago, 11-2 Night Eye, 8
£2.983: 7f) (17)	Skyram, 14 Trickshot, 20 others. 4.50 HEDGEHOPE STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £1,976;
3 3123 GREED (D) D Mortey 9-7 S Cauthen 6 5 1340 GAN ON LAD (B) (C) Denys Smith 9-4 P Kelleher 9 8 2010 BANTEL BADT C Bell 9-2 JReld 5 10 1300 TENNIS PENNY P Kelleway 9-1 Gay Kelloway 5 7	5f) (13)
8 2010 BANTEL BADIT C Bet 9-2 Red 5 10 1300 TENNIS PENNY P Kelleway 9-1 Gay Kelleway 5 7	
11 319 NORTON PHINCESS M.A ESSISTOY 9-1 Inches Abougson 11	1 94 ABOUD B HRIS-9-0 SCauthen 2 2 ALWAYS NATIVE M Abins 9-0 Aburray 11 3 20 BURGUNDY STAR (8) P Kelleway 9-0
15 4030 AHMAD () M Albina 8-9 AMUTAY 12 16 G022 DORA'S ROCKET J Etherington 8-9 J Segrave 14	
17 2102 SCREES J Wison 8-9 M Wighten 2 18 300 LORO LUDO D Garraton 8-8 10	6 ELECTRIFYING P Caiver 9-0 M Beocroft 10 7 0242 PLET BUILDER J Berry 9-0 Carr 7 8 8 0000 PUTURE LAW T Faithurs 9-0 4
	11 32 HS DREAM P Cole 9-0 Feed 6
20 300 BERRY VILLE M W Easterby 8-5	13 OD MR MUSIC BOY M W Easterby 9-0
23 034 CHEEKY ROSES G P-Gordon 8-3	17 3 BE THERE BABY J W Water 8-11E Hide 5
25 004 HIGHEST TENDER K Stone 8-2 M Wood 17 25 2413 YOUN CHOICE (B) WH Williams 6-2 E Johnson 15 27 034 RABHRUS W Bentley 7-7 M Fry 3 13	24 WALTER'S WEDNESDAY J Etherlegton 8-11
27 (34 RABBRIUS W Banday 7-7M Fry 3 13	25 @ WESTGATE LADY C Booth 6-17 M Wighten 12
7-2 Screes. 9-2 Lord Ludo, 5 Norton Princess, 6 Your Choice, 10 Bantel Bands, 12 Dora s Rocket, 15 Greed, Gan On Led, 20 others.	9-4 His Dream, 100-30 Aboudi, 11-2 By There Baby, 9 Burgundy Star, 16 Rocabey Blue, Fleet Builder, 20 others.
3.20 VIRGINIA STAKES (fillies: £12,237: 1m 2f) (6)	Newcastle selections
1 1114 DETENTE P Kelleway 3-8-7	By Michael Seely
3 10-30 AIR DISTINGUE W Hern 3-8-4	2.15 Sully's Choice. 2.45 Teanis Penny. 3.20 Air Distingue, 3.50
5 3130 FUNNY REEF R Houghton 3-8-4 eld 1 6 210-0 HEARTWOOD G P-Gordon 3-8-4 K Hodgson 4	ROYSLA BOY specially recommended, 4.20 Ack Ack Regiment, 4.50 His Dream.
8 UT30 VEDUTA H GRIDY 3-6-4	By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6-11 Ar Distingue, 9-2 Funny Reel, 11-2 Commorant Wood, 14 Detents, 20 Veduta, 25 Heartwood.	2.15 Count D'Arcy, 2.45 Tennis Penny, 2.30 Detente, 3.50 Roysia Boy, 4.20 Night Eye, 4.50 Burgundy Star.

3.45 WARWICK CESAREWITCH HANDICAP (£3,022: Warwick Draw advantage: Low numbers best 2.15 SPRINTERS CONSOLATION (Maxdens: £690: 5f) (16 runners) I VEE BEE D Leske 4-8-0 Windston 1-9

4 AUSPICUME E Waynes 3-8-11 Wingston 9

5 BEAMING ANNE J SCARSIN 3-8-11 R Content 7

5 CAPITVATIE A Nado 2-8-11 Wingston 7

5 DEBATO 8 Notion 3-8-11 C Gentler 5

60 EASTERN TREASURE J Smith 4-8-11 C Gentler 5

60 LEGENDARY QUEEN (B) A Ingham

5-8-11 P at Eddary 1 6-5 William Blake, 3 King's College Boy, 5 Brigadier Hawk, 15 Alphe Omega, 12 Fortune's Guest, 20 Most Fun. 4.15 PINLEY HANDICAP (2-y-o: £1,046: 1m) (7) 0-030 PATINATION A Beiloy 3-8-11 ______ D Moore 7 11 ______ Street 10 ______ PLAYTEX W Clarks 3-8-11 ______ J Matthews 2 4000 SHY MASTER I Waker 4-8-11 _____ J Matthews 2 8 10000 UPLANDS 50 SD [B] 5 Metthews 2-8-11 J Johnson 12 13-8 Captivate, 5-2 Relatively Sturp, 5 Emperor's Palace, 8 Naughty Twinkle, 13 Debayo, 14 others. 4.45 BLUE BELL STAKES (3-y-o: maiden filles: 2.45 ST NICHOLAS HANDICAP (Seiling: £705: 1m) £690: 1m) (17)

10-11 Sky Jump, 7-2 Krugerama, 8 Unit Terit, 8 Scottish Green, 14 Lichen Green, 16 others Warwick selections 3.15 RUGBY STAKES (2-y-o fillies: £690: 5f) (20)

By Our Racing Staff
2.15 Relatively Sharp, 14.45 Krugerama, 3.15 Shecog, 3.45
Alpha Omega, 4.15 Frisky Wharf, 4.45 Forever Promise. Ripon selections By Michael Seely 2.0 Fair Madame, 2.30 Sajeda, 3.00 Teamwork, 3.30 Florting Shadow, 4.00 Valediction, 4.30 Pause For Thought.

Wolverhampton selections By Our Racing Staff
2.0 Cody Jones, 2.30 Siconda, 3.0 Boccacio, 3.30 Jinny
Beaumont, 4.0 Petong, 4.30 Lord Lux.

Chepstow selections 3 Sneedy, 4 Sascerite, 11-2 Clay Pigeon, Miss Puddieduck, 8 Ayrino
2.15 Bond Dealer, 2.45 Proceeding, 3.15 Sally Chase, 3.45 Hal, Fast Bay, 12 Rare Gal. 14 others.

Big hand for a big-race hero: Brian Rouse is c Montekin after their victory i	n the Waterford Crystal Mile
Ripon	16 0319 DANISH EXPRESS (D) M H Easierby 47-7 L Characte 3
<u> </u>	5 Sagamore, 11-2 Teamwork, 6 Noviergo, Felihorpe Marino', 8 Denish Express, 10 Crossways, Silver Season, Steeple Bes, 12 Gav.
Draw advantage: Low numbers best	3.30 STAINLEY HANDICAP (2-y-o; selling: £1,844;
[Talanlach: (BBC I) 2.0, 2.30 and 3.0 races] 2.0 MASSINGBERD AUD! VOLKSWAGEN HANDI-	6N (12)
CAP (3-v-o; £2.557; 6f) (8 runners)	4 0400 LA PEPPER J Etherington 9-7
4 00-40 MING VILLAGE R Armstrong 9-7	
8 9001 FAIR MADAME (D) C Booth 9-1 (7 ex) G Oldroyd 8 10 0032 FLOWER DELL J W Watts 8-12	13 3002 BROOKLANDS BELLE J Berry 8-15 K Carry 9
11 BOSS CAPTAIN TEMPEST T Barron 8-12 S Webster 7	10 Upon Signati wit Castella S. M. Composition /
4 00-40 MENG VRLAGE R Armstrong 9-7 PTusk 1 7 2000 FRIENDLY BOSSY (B) T Fairhurst 9-1 PTusk 3 8 9001 FAIR MADAME (D) C Booth 9-1 (Fred C Glokov) 6 10 0032 FLOWER DELL J W Watts 8-12 N Commonton 2 11 B033 CAPTAIN TEMPEST T Berron 8-12 S Webster 7 12 0003 GRADILLE (D) (S) R Houghton 8-11 K Darley 6 13 4344 BEST BIDDER (D) R Holinshead 8-6 Paul Eddery 4 14 0000 THROW ME OVER R Whitaker 8-0 W Ryan 5 15	18 4000 GET WISE K STORIO 8-9
11-4 Fair Medame, 3 Flower Dell, 9-2 Captel Tempest, 6 Gradills, 8	19 0400 COTTAN ELITE MW Easterly 8-9
Best Bloder, 14 others,	23 030a PETCHANCE T Painturst 8-7
2.30 CHAMPION TROPHY (2-y-o: £6,174; 6f) (8)	4.0 PATELEY STAKES (3-y-o: maiden fillies: £2,080:
1 42/4 IDOLIZED (D) EWeymes 9-7 Paul Eddery 3 2 1131 MAALID (CD) Thomson Jones 9-7 Paul Eddery 3 9 3011 FUN GALORE (D) Thomson Jones 9-7 Bleasdate 7 10 120 GARRULOUS (D) JLeigh 9-4 MConnorton 2 11 0424 JASIC MTompkins 9-4 RCuram 4 13 2042 CROWPOOT'S COUTURE P Brookshaw 8-11 Wiyan 8 14 2323 SAJEDA (B) WO'Gormen 6-11 Three 16 3 THEDA W Bensley 8-8 MSICh 6	1 m 45) (11) 1 g200 ACTION BELLE C Booth 8-11
9 3011 FUN GALORE (D) R Akehurst 9-4 Bleasdate 7 10 120 GARRULOUS (D) J Leigh 9-4 N Connorton 2	
11 0424 JASIC M Tompkina 9-4	7 203 DOWN THE LINE J Toller 8-11
14 2323 SAJEDA (B) W O'Gormen 8-11T fives 5 16 3 THEDA W Bendey 8-8M Birch 6	10 6- FLYING FRIEND R Houghton 8-11
1 5-2 Margio, 7-2 Full Galore, 4 Sajeta, 11-2 (300288), 9 Galtidous, 12	17 3000 LUCKY FINGERS C Brittain 8-11
Jasic, 16 others.	
3.0 RIPON ROWELS HANDICAP (£5,914: 1m) (13)	34 0204 VILLAGE LEADER F Durr 8-11
1 0020 SILVER SEASON (D) M McCormack 5-9-10 J O'Nell 1	
2 3014 TEABNYCRK (D) R Sheather 6-8-9 Jewell 7 13 3 0100 CROSSWAYS (D) G Wrang 4-9-9 J Bleescale 8 4 2310 FELTHORPE MARNER (D) C Brittain 4-9-4 T lws 7 5 3100 STEEPLE BELL (CD) M Stoute 7-9-3 K Bradshaw 7 10 5 0004 NOULARGO (D) R Armstrong 4-9-1S Dennison 7 9 9 2000 GAVO (B) P Keipsway 4-8-11 R Hels 3 6 10 2040 (CE PATROL 5 Norton 3-8-8 D Leadbitter 7 2 11 0000 RESIDE (D) E Carter 7-8-5 Wendy Leadbitter 7 11 12 4100 MA PERRIETTE (C.D) D Det 4-8-4 N Commorton 12 13 0013 SAGAMORIE (D) F Dur 4-8-3 M Birch 4 15 3300 RINNE BIDDER (D) R Hollisyhead5-7-11 Paul Eddery 5	4.30 TOPCLIFFE HANDICAP (21,940: 1m 21) (7) 4 0110 SPERITEBRAND (0) MH Sesturby 3-9-7 M Birch 3
4 2310 FELTHORPE MARINER (0) C British 4-8-4 Tives 7 5 3100 STEEPLE BELL (CO) M Stoute 7-8-3 K Bradshaw 7 10	9 0330 ELARM (C) T Farturest 4-9-2
6 0004 NIOULARGO (D) R Armstrong 4-9-1 S Dennison 7 9 9 2000 GAYO (B) P Kelleway 4-8-11 R Halts 3 6	13 1023 WARED (CD) F Warson 6-9-0 L Charlock 2
10 2040 (CE PATROL 5 Norton 3-8-8D Leadbitter 7 2 11 01000 RESIDE (D) E Carter 7-8-5Wendy Leadbitter 7 11	15 3000 ROBOUT A Cawley 4-8-11 Paul EGGC: 5 16 0042 PAUSE FOR THOUGHT Denys Smith 6-3-11 O Leachstor 7 4
12 A100 MA PERRETTE (C.D) D Date 4-8-4N Comporton 12 13 0013 SAGAMORE (D) Four 4-8-3 M Birch 4	21 0200 BELLE VUE R Hithrishend 10-8-1
15 3300 RING BIDDER (D) R Hollinshead5-7-11 Paul Eddery 5	3 Pause For Thought, 100-30 Wahed, 4 Spritebrand, 6 Elaran.
Wolverhammton	15 #180 CHANGED HIS MIND (8) C Nelson 3-8-7 ? 17 1112 SOCCACCIO (D) S Norton 3-8-6 1009 7
Wolverhampton	18 1222 WORLINGFOOT M Ryan 3-8-1
Draw no advantage.	7-2 Gouverno, 4 Bocaccio, 8 Workingtool, 6 Caballo, Fair Belle, On Edga, 8 Changed His Mind, Reef Glade.
2.0 ASTON STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £828: 5f) (12 runners)	3.30 TETTENHALL STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £823:
	1 m 4f) (8)
20 0000 BALLYLISMANN (S) I Baking 9-0	1 B006 ADAY EARLY (B) \$ Norton 8-11 Love 4 5 0049 CHAITORA G Lowis 8-11 P W. Amon 2 14 JHNY BEALMONTH H Ceril 8-11
8 03 FALL GUY G Lewis 9-0	14 JHANY BEAUMONT H Cort 8-11
	24 DBG REDELLA P Walwyn B-11 7 27 DBG SECRET GROUND L Cumani 8-11
19 00 CARREG-WEXNOL B Palling 8-11 5	28 0- SKITTISH M Stoute 8-11 A Kimbarley 8 29 06 STRAVAGANZA G Wragg 8-11 Mackey 1
1 2/ URI LUMBYREW CADT ISS DISJURS PIL	9-4 Sidtrish, 3 Jinny Beaumont, 7-2 Secret Ground, 6 Chandra, 8
29 QUEEN OF MUSIC & Norton 8-11 Lowe 11	Redelta, Sravaganza, 14 others.
7-4 Cody Jones, 3 Melding Hey, 7-2 Silver Stand, 8 Fall Guy, 8 Brenthurst, 14 others.	4.0 STEWARDS HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,163: 5f) (11)
2.30 SPINNEY STAKES (selling: £693: 1m) (13)	1 0000 RIDIAN LADY (D) 8 Levins 9-7 PYraktion 3 2 0010 TOKANDO (D) J TOMOr 9-5 N DOY 4 3 1001 PETONG (D) M Janvis 9-2 N DOY 4 10 0400 MUMMY'S GLORY (E) (D) E Woymes 8-8
2 2013 SANDAAN DH Jones 4-8-6 A Barcley 8 4 00-90 BLUE REALM R Ward 4-8-3 A Barcley 8	3 1001 PETONG (D) M Jarvis 9-2
5 0342 IMPECCABLE LADY C N Williams 4-8-3 R Cochrane 12	A Wess 7 7 12 6231 CELTIC BIRD (D) A Balding 8-4
9 0022 PHTRASI D Garretton 4-9-3	15 3042 RAPID NISS Mrs N Macadey 3-0
11 0901 SCONDA R Hollinshead 4-8-3	18 0010 KATHLEEN'S MONEY (B) (CD) J Fox 7-8 10
13 889-0 TEMMY BOY B Cambridge 3-8-10 A Bond 1	12 0231 CELTIC BIRD (D) A Briting 8-4
14 0009 BEV'S GIRL (B) M Jernes 3-9-7 A Bond 1 18 2000 ERIC'S WISH (B) A W Jones 3-8-7 R Weaver 7 18 0202 HOLLINGREEN E Weymen 3-8-7 N Cartale 3 11 20 MERRIE DANCE T BIL 3-8-7 A Mackey 3	3 Petons, 4 Kelamaiden, 5 Kathleen's Money, 8 Rapid Miss, 6 Celtic
20 MERRIE DANCE T BIT 3-8-7 A Muckey 3 21 3000 PROVANHEL GERL T Taylor 3-8-7 - 10	
3 Sandean, 4 Siconda, 5 Impeccable Listly, Hollingreen, 6 Pitrast, 10 No Fluke, 12 Eric's Wish, 14 others.	4.50 MEREVALE HANDICAP (2-y-o: £230: 7f) (7)
3.0 MIDLAND CAMBRIDGESHIRE HANDI-	8 6110 FORGE CLOSE (CD) M Standard 9-7 , R Coditions 5 11 61 LORD LIDK (B) (D) M Stoute 9-5
CAP (£3,308: 1m 1f) (8)	15 0030 PAGAN SUN A Jarvis 9-2 P Bloomfield 5 2 19 00403 IT'S THE BEST R Hollinshead 8-9 N Corfels 3 1
1 3013 ON EDGE (CD) J Spearing 8-9-10	20 2200 TEMBER SEEKER (B) G Lewis 8-9
8 Anni Annabato i Paul - 2-8	TO SOL PERSON I INCHES OF A STREET STREET STREET, STRE
9 1020 REEF GLADE (D) P Haskam 4-9-4	Bast, 10 Tender Seeker, 12 Pagen Sun.
Chanata	5 0420 COSTALOTTA B Swift 8-0
Chepstow	5 0420 COSTALOTTA 8 Smith 8-0
Draw advantage: 5f to 8f high.	15-9 Sally Chase, 5-2 Jack Tar, 8-2 Ghazibey, 13-2 Parveno, 10 Costalotts, 20 Forest Track.
2.15 CAERWENT HANDICAP (apprentices: £1,182:	
1m) (9 runners) 3 2210 BOND DEALER (DB) B Swift 6-9-8 S Whitworth 5	3.45 CHEPSTOW CUP HANDICAP (£1,890: 1m 41)(7)
4 200 RAINBOW DREAM A Jervis 4-9-3	3 6411 DENITHI C Nelson 4-9-7 (5 ex) G Duffiold 3
4 200 RANBOW DREAM A Jan's 4-9-3 C Steers 4 6 00-00 RA NOVA Mrs N Kennedy 4-9-2 Junies 1 9 0045 PEACEPIL RNR G Wragg 3-9-0 K James 2 13 3000 LENELASOR D H Jones 3-8-6 DOUBTFUL 9	16 1926 POR COMMENT A FINISH SOURCE STATE LOOK 4
14 1113 PRINCE'S HER (D) F Cole 3-8-3	17 2040- FOXTROT TANGO Miss J Morgan 5-8-1
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15-8 Prince's Heir, 11-4 Psacsful Row. Bond Deeler, 13-2 Reinbow Dream, 12 Lemelasor, 16 others.	5-2 Epetics, 160-30 The Friend, 6-2 Nauteous, 6 Dmitri, Foxtrol Tango, 12 Dragon Fire, Monte Acuto.

15-8 Prince's Heir, 11-4 Peaces Dream, 12 Lemelasor, 16 others. 1,2/3: /1)(11)
00 AFRICAN HERON (R) B Swift 8-11
00 HAYATEA M STOUTS 8-11
00 BTTSABBE G HUNTER 8-11
00 MISS FELRAM A CAMERS 8-11
00 MOP FAR P Cole 8-11
54 PROCEEDING A Jarvis 8-11
SHADMA THOMBON JONES 8-11
103 TAPOLA B HES 8-11
1 THANK YOU FARS P Kellendy 8-11
1 WHAT'S IN STONE C Neuritie E Clean 3.15 JOHN HYLTON WATTS HANDICAP (2-y-o: £1,726: 5f) (6)

2.45 CASTLE STAKES (Div I: 2-y-o maiden fillies: 4.15 FERRY STAKES (3-y-o fillies: £1,774: 1m 2ft (5) 4.45 CASTLE STAKES (Div II: 2-y-o maiden fillies:

A BSOLVE M Prescott 8-11 ______ G Duffield 8
 ARAFY Thomson Jones 8-11 _____ P Cook 6
 CALYPSO CUEEN A Jarva 8-11 _____ B Clements 3
 CARADO C Nicson 8-11 _____ J Mercer 3
 CHARBEL AFFAIR P Cote 8-11 _____ J Mercer 3
 CHARBEL AFFAIR P Cote 8-11 _____ J Mercer 3
 CHARBEL AFFAIR P Cote 8-11 _____ M Kerits 4
 SELVER KON M Stouts 8-11 _____ M Kerits 4
 SELVER KON M Stouts 8-11 _____ M Gete 3
 SELVER KON M Stouts 8-11 _____ A Clark

Newton Abbot 30 MORETONHAMPSTEAD HUR-DLE (Drv I novices: £722; 2m 150yd)

OLE (Dw / Rotects | 1-8 Pleach | 15 runners | 1 - 14 Barkey Birch 5-11-8 Pleach | 2000 Puntor's Joy 6-11-7 G McGourt | 2000 Jacking 5-11-3 M Wifearts | 10 Pt | 20 Pt 3 0-23 Bloode Sombated 5-19-12 K Mooney
4 00-3 Estraits 5-10-12 MO Hatcran
6 000- Dance of Life 4-10-10 ... 5 Mrs shoad
7 000- Gripping Lad 4-10-10 ... F Lintey
9 400- Run Horit 4-10-10 ... Logar Virgant
Run Horit 4-10-10 ... M Cayle
1 0-40 Dartes 4-10-5 ... M Cayle
Levester Rose 4-10-5 ... Seen Wilson
7

Bionde Bombshelt, 7-2 Berley Birch, 4 Leaks, 5 No Swest POUNDSGATE CHASE (novices: 1 934; 2m 150yd) (9) 15-8 Nutty Stack, 3 Johnnums, 5 Winterfand, Stant Fier

30 LADBROKE HOLIDAYS HURDLE-(handicap £1,821 2m 5/ 110yd) (4) 5-4 Virbian, 2 Road To Mandalay, 7-2 rdsworth Gerl, Hrs Master's Voice.

CHASE (handicap: £2,372 3m 2f 100yd) (6) 4 PU-F Joint Venture 14-11-11 S Morshead 6 P-12 Str Tucks 11-11-5 Jr Horshead 1 Course 7 1 42 Pessny Blue 8-10-9 Jr Frost 4 Evens Never Tamber, 3 Str Tucks 1 1 111 Never Tamper 8-12-7 (1 ex)

30 HATHERLEIGH HURDLE (selling handicap £555: 2m 150yd) (11) 1 045- Spark Off 7-11-11 ----- Williams

2-1 Eastwood Marshall, 7-2 Whitey Fiesta,

5.0 MORETONHAMPSTEAD HURDLE-(Div 11 novices: £697: 2m 150yd) (6) 10 GPS/ Rising Artist 7-11-2 15 DGC - Pampered Gipsy 4-10-10 J Williams 8-13 Chief Blackfoot, 3 Misty Fantan,

Cartmel 2.0 NORTH WEST RACING CLUB HURDLE (seling: £512: 2m 1f) (7 Curners)
5 22-0 The Kalle 5-11-10 ____Mass James 7
6-0-23 Frazer's Friend 6-11-4 S. Kerilawell 4
11 000- Heidell 5-10-5 _____ Air Thompson 7
12000-0 Bentell Boy 4-10-7 _____ P Tuck
13000-0 Dobach River 4-10-7 ____ S. Charlton
14 000- Felizations Lad 4-10-7 ____ S. Charlton
18 0-2 Mass Abweh 4-10-2 ____ C. Hawkins

2.35 SAFETY IN CONSTRUCTION HURDLE (handkeap: £1,150: 2m 7f) (4) 6 Bo-2 Artsum 5-11-7 8 242: Fine Steel 5-10-13 P Tuck 12 P00- Temerind Gern 7-10-8 S Charton 13 000- Oewald 6-10-7 N Doughty 4-6 Fins Steel, 9-4 Arthum, 10 Temprind Com, 12 Caward.

3.10 WINDERMERE CHASE (handicap: £1.595-2m 1() (2) 4-7 Frankness, 11-8 Beautah.

3.45 CLUB SOFT DRINKS CON-DITIONAL JOCKEYS HURDLE (han-d-232, 2755, 2m 1f) (4)

4_20 VAUX BREWERIES CHASE (novices: £1,347: 2m 5f) (4)

4.55 FLOOKSURGH HURDLE (novices:

4-5 Sandicritte Agen. 3 Naur Du Logis, 4 Danond, 16 Sir Badsworth, Carlingford Bay.

2.15 HOPEFUL HURDLE Inovices: £414. 2m) (15 runners)

M Papper 4 7-4Streamon, 3 Hawaiian Heis, 11-2 Copper Beeches, 10 Spotsylvana.

12 D4/F Deticy Pride 8-10-7 _____P Dever 7
13 P0P Blood Crange B-10-6 __MRss Grinyer
14 FPP- Gold Caste 6-10-2 _____ = 12 Late London. 13-SCorker, 2 Vendevar, 5 Blood Grange, 6 3.0 "POETHLYN" CHASE (novices: 2m Ostay Pride.

7-4 Danzig, 5-2 No Further, 4 Sharp Fiddle, 6 Kelton Luss.

Plumpton

2.30 BUXTED HURDLE (novices: 2609: 2m) (10 runners)

1-2 Bold Deeler, 5-2 Landes Slave, 10 High Vine, 25 Just Victorie. 3.30 EVENING ARGUS CHALLENGE CUP (handclap hurdle: \$2,001: 2m 4f) 4-7 Tompion, 2 City Link Express, 6 Lacksdatscics Miss. 4.0 PEACEHAVEN HURDLE (selling:

4-8 Crown Land, 7-2 Corven, 4 Springfield Cracker, 7 Chase The Lady. 7-4 Administrator, 9-4 Bold Saint, 5.0 SHAEF HURDLE (3-y-o novices:

8-4 Flori Wonder, 15-8 Bajan Boy,

Huntingdon 2.15 ALCONBURY HURDLE (selling dicap; 2519; 2m 4f) (7 runners)

1-4 Singing Fool, 5 Mr Limest, 6 Du Pont, 20

1 0110 JACK TAR K Brassey 9-7 3 0144 GHAZIBAY E Witts 8-13 4 0342 SALLY CHASE A Janus 8-7

3.15 GOODLIFF HURDLE (handicap: £1,648: 2m 200yd) (4) 3 00-0 East Coast Gld 4-11-7G Holmes 5 -11 Handylad 4-11-8 (5 ex) J O'Neil 12 U-40 Castly Green 8-10-8 Barkus 14 030 Green 7-bbs 7-10-0

3.45 CORAL BOOKMAKERS HUR-DLE (3-y-o novices: £1,272: 2m 200yd) (4) Cracker, 7 Crasse The Lady.
4.30 'PLUM JAR' CHASE (handicap: Command, 14 Davil Queen. 2 Streetly, 3 Home

4.15 HEMINGFORD CHASE (handicap £1,279: 2m 4f) (5) 4.45 DIDDINGTON HURDLE (novices:

5-4 Cnoe Na Culle, 2 Tei Fu Kwai, 7-2 See My Style, 10 Gody.

STATE OF GOING: Chapsion: Hard, Epson: Firm, Newcastle: Good to firm, Report Good to firm, Warwick: Good to firm, Woherheinster: Good to firm, Cartinet Hard, Humingdon; Hard, Noviton Abbot: Firm, Southwell: Firm.

Saturday's results

Goodwood 2.0: 1, Eused (4-11 fav); 2, Bold Connection (8-1); 3, Pling of Greatness (20-1), 5 ran. 2.30: 1, Grosszenski (5-1); 2, Ott Dominion (2-1 fav); 3, Manchesterskýtrain (6-1), 7 ran. Newmarket

(6-1): 3, fropers (15-2), 3 lear. NPC France Reques. 2-30: 1, Catching (15-2); 2, Throne Of Glory (100-30); 3, Monswatt (7-1). Pacific King 9-4 fav. 8 atn. NR: Joeyer. 3.0: 1, Timber Tycoon (6-1; 2, Salvinia (11-2); 3, Ka Bu Nor (5-1 (ev), 10 nen. NR: Jameston. 3.35: 1. Midnight Mouse (9-2); 2, That's Incredible (8-1); 3, Avenia Ludy (12-1). Grundy Glow 4-1 tav. (1 ran. NR: Jain. 4.10: 1, Tellos (5-1); 2, Sir Humpherson (7-4 g fav); 3, Setsy Bay (12-1). 17 ran. Newcastle

1.45. 1, Blyadic Margaret (14-1); 2, San Fermin (11-4fav); 3, Comtac Princess (13-2); 4, Roger Micholes (10-1); 16 ran.
2.15: 1, Golden Rute (14-1); 2, View (8-1); 3, Bounty Hawk (2-1rev); 18 ran NF: Sky Mariner.
Takachino's Girt.
2.45: 1, Zaheandar (13-2); 2, Gaygo Lady (3-1fay); 3, Major Don (9-2); 11 ran. NF: Si Gitano.
3.15: 1, Easy Star (8-1); 2, Micdirectari (8-4fav); Wisterwells (12-1); 16 ran.
3.45: 1, Whe Knows The Game (9-2); 2, Knighth Secret (3-1); 3, Jesters Pet (14-1); 5-2 fav. 8 ran.
4.15: 1, Knebleike (4-6fav); 2, High Renown (6-1); 3, Wayaide Inn (50-1); 18 ran.
4.45: 1, Costitus Prince (8-1); 2, Carriage Way (16-1); 3, Marstabila (11-2fav); 15 ran.

Windsor 5 20: 1, Alpine Strings (4-1); 2, Nobie Tramp (8-1) fav); 3, Ploughman's (10-1); 11 rgn. 5.45: 1. Sky Jomp (7-2); 2, Compound (10-1); 3, Gawanysun (33-1). Greenwood Belle 9-4 lov. 12 rgn. 6.10: 1. Nildforce (3-1); 2, Maintop (5-2 fav); 3, No-U-Turn (7-2.) 8 rgn. Nilt: Barbara Ann. 8.40: Battle Say (4-1); 2, Doublevoem (4-1); 3, Emergency Plumber (2-1 fav), 8 rgn. Nilt Gillat of Saver.

Cartmel Seval. 1, Rage Glen (5-4 fav); 2, Czemin (14-1); 2-35: 1, Rage Glen (5-4 fav); 2, Czemin (14-1); 3-10: 1, Walking Cane (5-4 fav); 2, Nomadic Star (5-2); 3, Godfrey Sacundus (3-1); 5 ran. 3-45: 1, Tarlettesc (10-11 fav); 2, Moonfight Bay (3-1); 3, Walkin Heath (10-1); 11 ran. NR.

Veloruso. 4.20: 1, Bearmeam (2-1); 2, Guistador (6-4 fav); 4.20: 1, Bearmeam (2-1); 7 rán. RR: Aruptacum. 4.55: 1, Politya Pal (10-1); 2, Mézellov (5-2); 3, Jubilea King (7-4 fav). 10 ran. Hereford

ran. 3.15: 1, Mi Derfor (33-1); 2, Another Nitty (5-1); 3, Certhyfeithn (8-4 fav) 8 ran. 3.45: 1, The Islah Shirre (10-11 fav); 2, Cablin Boy (7-2); 3, Royal Gaya (11-2), 5 ran. 4.15: 1, Fash Harry (2-1); 2, Brave Jack (sevens tay); 3, Just Jake (8-1), 4 ran. 4.45: 1, Foolash Hooley (33-1); 2, Pretty Tough (5-1); 3, Deshing Deans (16-1), OrmsArk Mover 5-4 fav. 10 ran. NR: Kiddy Oat. Market Rasen

19. d. Leer Herries (*-1). Fursky Angel 13-8 Fav. 9 Fan.,
2-45: 1. Hot Blanch (*-4 it fav); 2. Smilling Cavalier (**-4 it fav); 3. Operms (2-1). 5 Fan.
3.15: 1. Tentucy Gammer (*13-2); 2. Dhorfer (1-5 fav); 3. Streatily (6-1). 8 Fan.,
3-45: 1. Pretty Lees (3-4); 2. No Retreet (3-4); 3. Roman-Paul (swens lav), 3 ran. NR Sespring.
4.15: 1. Streamou (4-6 fav); 2. Herkshaw Garange (5-2); 3. Ladycross (**-2). NR Winter Words.
4.45: 1. Cape Felix (2-5 fav); 2. Outlaw Man (15-9), 2 ran.

BLINKERS FIRST TIM: Epson: 2.0 Admiral Stave. Chaptsow: 2.45 African Heron. Warwick: 2.15 Emperor's Palece. 2.45 Mr Colstoot: Workerhamon: 2.0 Belytammin. 2.30 Bev's Girl, Eric's Wish. 3.0 Change Hr. Mind. 4.00 Murrany's Gory. 4.50 Lord Lux. Tender Seeker. New Caste. 2.45 Gen On Lad, Söver Token. 4.50 Burgundy Star.

مكذامن الأصل

Non-vocational studies can prove fruitful

Here is a puzzle for the parents of Alevel students. When is a degree course apparently full but actually empty? The answer is: When it is at a Polytechnic.

Many students in recent months will have applied to polytechnics and institutes of higher education as a asplication as a safety measure in case their UCCA application failed. But now that the A-level results are published, large numbers of those applicants will melt away, leaving the polytechnics and institutes with thousands of vacant places. The lescon is the total of the leaves. places. The lesson is that as long as you have the minimum entry requirements (of two GCE A-levels and three O-levels) there is still everything to play for.

The range of degree courses outside the universities is very broad, embracing both arts and science, vocational and non-vocational subjects. Although government policy during the next two or three years is likely to move in favour of these courses with a specific career outlet there are still many options in humanities and liberal studies. History, English, drama, geography, social studies are all well represented, in addition to the pure sciences.

As school-leavers become more selective and critical of what colleges can offer, they may well question the validity of participating in such courses on the ground that rising graduate unemployment is hitting them hardest. In statistical terms, their anxieties are justified. Recent figures show, for example, that 14.3 per cent of polytechnic history students were unemployed compared with a mere 1.7 per cent law students. And there was 12.9 per cent unemployment among modern lin-guists, compared with 2.9 per cent for the mathematicians and computer

Although there is no dispute that such figures clearly indicate the vulnerability to the dole queue of the non-university, non-vocational de-gree student, that is not the end of the story. There are still potent attractions in being a student for three or four years, and many would claim that there are also general benefits from higher education which en-hance the student's employability regardless of degree subject.

For example, according to Anne Venables, the senior tutor at Worcester Institute of Higher Education, only four out of 150 of her non-vocational students failed to find employment last year. This she thought was because of the careful nurturing of individuals during the course and a lot of activity and support from the college's career adviser. Because of the small-scale nature of the institution there was room within the combined studies degree to develop high levels of communication-skills, analytical and

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In a third article on degree courses outside universities, Edward A. Fennell discusses some non-traditional outlets

problem-solving powers and to equip students with computing and nume-racy. As a result, the graduates were able to demonstrate personal qual-ities acquired through the course even though the subject matter had no specific career relevance.

Some courses are more vocational than they might appear. The degree in English and media studies at Dorset Institute of Higher Education is a good example of this. In the last year a number of full and part-time staff have been recruited from people with solid broadcasting experience. The aim of the course now is toprepare students for entry into localradio, newspapers, video companies and so on. There are even negotiations going on for the course to be recognized for accreditation by the joint advisory council for the training of radio journalists.

This move represents, in fact, a recognition by the colleges of the need to meet demands from students for an orientation towards the jobs market. Academic worthiness is no longer self-sufficient. Courses, like

people, are being judged on results.

For most students, employment success has to be a big priority even though they may not be clear about their particular destination. Few 18year-olds can afford to be nonchalant about their career. But clearly the interest of the course has to be taken into account. Because many of the non-vocational courses at polytechnics and institutes are still very new they often provide a freshness and originality which some of the university courses lack

They also offer a breadth which is absent from many of the traditional, strict single discipline courses. The overall level of all courses is maintained through the external

supervision of the Council for National Academic Awards, so there are no real grounds for anxiety about the objective standards of the course Even so, courses are shaped by students as much as by tutors. Entry requirements are lower than those of the universities (for example a norm of two D's at Worcester) and this may be reflected in the general calibre of the student. Of course if you happen to have rather mediocre A level results that may be an advantage. And just because you have failed to score well at A level this need not determine your subsequent performance in the degree course. Through maturity, increased specialization and better motivation, the results in the final

degree may be much better. But notwithstanding the general observation that many of the general humanities and science degree courses outside the universities are very worthwhile, there must be a word of warning on being selective In terms of atmosphere, ambience and facilities there is a great difference between, say, an inner city poly and an institute of higher education in a cathedral town. Some thought must be given to the most appropriate style of college for the individual student. The right course at the wrong institution can easily

produce three years of unhappiness. Swift action, however, must be taken. "Speed is of the essence at this stage", said Anne Venables, and she went on to encourage applicants to contact the tutors directly at their preferred institution to discuss the likelihood of acceptance.

Polytechnic applications may be made direct to the individual institutes. For the Institute of Higher Education it is necessary to make a formal application through the Central Register and Clearing House, 3 Crawford Place, London W1H 2BN. For information sheets on the polytechnics and the Institute of Higher Education, send a stamped adressed envelope (A4 size) to Career Horizons (Higher), The Times, Room 137, 200 Gray's Inn Road,

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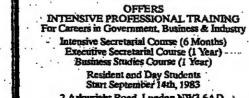
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MARK TON - on Autust 24th to Katle (nee Faulkner) and Anthony a daugh-ier Anna Kathleen ser Anna Kathleen

Hughtes – on 25th August at Niarobi
Hospital to Alice Ince Loob and Drick
a daughter – Sarah, a sister for
James.

Jamos.

1.ASMAB - on August 23rd at Humana Wellington Hospital. London. to Falsal & Susan - aprecious son Talal. a brother to Osema. Tareq & Ghazi a grandson to Mr Scoussi. Mrs Zenab & Mrs Usa. WOOSNAM on 26th August, at the Louise Margaret Hospital, Aldershot, to Richard and NKOla, a Son, David

CHRISTIE - On August 25, aged 77, at Oxice, at poxer, after a long litness, storically boars, after a long litness, storically boars and a long litness, storically board of Christian and august Care of Care Research of Care Research of The Ebuts, High Street, or we announced later, and the care of Car

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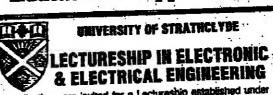
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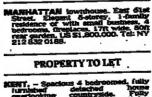
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6.00 Ceefax AM. Naws, sport, weather and travel information to promote teletext amongst hose with no decoders.

6.30 Breakfast Time, Nick Ross Breakfast Time, Nick Ross and Mike Smith link news at 6.30, 7.90, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30; regional news at 6.45, 7, 15, 7.45, 8.15; morning papers at 7.32, 8.32; Family Finance between 6.45-7.60; Food and cooking 8.45-8.00.

9.09 Chock-a-Block. For Infants.
9.15 Hey Look . . . That's Mel Chris Harris finds a young pop group, Laughter in the Garden.
9.40 Jackanory: The 9.40 Jacksnory: The Multiplying Glass, part one (r). 9.55 Willo the Wisp. 10.00 Take Hart (r). 10.20 Foghom Leghorn Cartoon. 10.25 Buga Bunny's Mad World of

Television. Cartoon feature. 10.52 Weather. 10.55 Bank Holiday Grandsta Desmond Lynam presents Test Cricket: Last day's play between England and New Zealand at Trent Bridge at 11.00, 1.40, 2.10, 2.40, 3.10; Motorcollon British O. Motorcycling: British Grass Track Grand Prix from Silverstone at 1.10, Horse racing from Ripon, covering the 2.00, 2.30, and 3.00; International Athletics: The Nike Games from Crystal Palace, between England, Scotland, Poland and Norway, to end the season, Ovett, Cram and Wells are expected to compete, from 3.10; International Show Jumping from Hickstead at about 3.10;

Final score at 4.45. 5.10 News, weather, 5.20 Sports Results. 5.25 Disney Time. Bob Monkhouse visits Disney World in Florida

etween clips from favourite 5.10 Knockout Star Gala. Not quite class wariare as Nigel Dempster leads his elitist tean against a Billy Dainty dozen in this celebrity it's a Kneckout. Stirling Moss, Helen Shapiro, Bonnie Langford and Russel Grant are amongst the 'elite'. while Sharon Davies, Paul Squire and Imagination field for Mr Dainty, Stuart Half, as

always, gets awfully excited. 7.00 Jim's Fix It Jimmy Savile fairy godfathering. This includes introducing soccer star Trevor Brooking and pop group Culture Club to fervent lans and sending an 87-yearold woman down the salt

7.40 Film: The Adventures of the Wilderness Family (1975). They're the family Robinson, actually, not Swiss in this instance, but West Coast American and their apparently true life adventures making our in the Rocky Mountains k two sequel films, in this TV movie, Robert F. Logan, Susan Damante Shaw and kids take to the mountains to exchange petrol tumes and muggers for cougars, woives and a grizzly beer. Stewart Raifill directed from his own

9.20 Mastermind International The dread leather chair sits in the University's Sheldonian Thestre, awaiting four national finalists, including our man Christopher Hughes, the London tube train driver whose special subject is British sleam locomotives Others include Bob Dylan, Napoleon III and the outbreak of World War One in this toughest of television general knowledge guizzes. Opponents are from Australia. New Zealand and Ireland. 9.55 News, weather with Richard

10.15 The Edinburgh Military Tettoo. Tom Fleming Introduces floodlit highlights of musket, life and drum from Edinburgh Castle. 11.28 News Headlines. 11.30 Phil Silvers". Bliko devises

another crafty plan, to finance a trip to New York (r). 11.55 Weather and closedown.
FREQUENCIES: nature 1: 1936/12/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Redio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m; VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

TV-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain Mike Morris and Anne Diamond make small talk between new bulletins at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.58; sport at 6.45; and 7.45; competitions at 7.25 and 8.25; Pop video at 7.55; Diet highlights with Diana 5.05; Diet highlights with Diana 5.05; with Arthur English; Roland Rat scampering round York from 8.00-9.25.

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Sesame Street. 10.25 Film: Whore the Gods Wish to Destroy (1966): Dipping into the same source as his compatriots Wagner and Fritz Lang, director Harald Reinl's Lang, director Haraid Reini's blood and thunder fantesy is based on the Siegfried legend, Having conquered the dragon Fafir, the dwarf Alberich and the Nibelungen, he heads for the Rhineland castle of the Burgundians, there to do further battle. Uwe Seyer stars with Maria Marlow and Herbert Lom (as Attila the Hun).

1.05 Bank Holiday Sport, Dickie Davies cues in a soccer preview at 1.10; UK Grand Prix Powerboat racing from London's Royal Victoria Dock at 1.20 (preview) and 3.55 (race highlights); The Budweiser Million, "the world's richest horse race", from Chicago at 1.25; World Series Golf from Akron, Ohio at 1.45; Racing from Epsom covering the 2.30, 3.06 and 3.35 races and from Newcastle, with the 2.45 and 3.20 races; Sports headlines

are at 3.45 and results at 4.45 5.05 News. 5.10 Film: Carry On Camping (1970) Don't they always? Sid James and Bernard Bresslaw trick Joan Sims and Dilys Lays But they end up sharing a field with a hundred with a bunch of school with a bunch of schoolgirs overseen by Kenneth Williams and matronly Hattle Jacques. Gerald Thomas carries on directing, as ever, with Barbara Windsor and Terry Scott also on site.

8.35 Crossroads, Upset Sharon takes it out on the mechanics. 7.00 The Krypton Factor. Two who should be used to the rigours of the assault course are RAF pilot Chris Topham and a soldier Stuart Brown, (he flew back from Germany to compete). Two teachers complete this week's quartet in the guiz that demand strength of mind and body.

7.30 Coronation Street, Binman Eddle Yeats discovers a carpet on his round." Magic" he thinks though its owner does not appreciate the subsequent disappearing trick. Mike Baldwin meets the manager of his new night club an appointment made over his ad. is the writing on the wall for the Graffiti Club ?

8.00 Sensy HitL More bare-faced cheek from the mischievous Mr Hill otherwise known as Fred Scuttle and the gay 8.45 News

9.00 Film: The Outlaw Josey Wales (1976) Clint Eastwood plays him in his self-directed and typically violent western set in the years after the American Civil war. Eastwood, always the angel with blood-stained wings, plays a mild-mannered farmer who swears to get ever with Union raiders who murder Locke, Chief Dan George, Vernon also appear in this angthy but engrossing star

11.40 Looks Familiar. Janet Brown, Windsor Davies and Patrick Carqiii share showbiz memories with Denis Norden 12.10 Night Thoughts. Expressed by the Reverend Bill Todd followed by Closedown.



Waters of the Moor (Radio 4, 3.00pm)

BBC 2

6.39 Managing Work: France; 6.55 Modelling; 7.20 Living with Past Technology; 7.45. The Paris Pantheon; 8.10

Blimp (1943) A classic picture from Michael Powell and Emeric Pressburger, who

6.05 Open University: The Tennessee Evolution Trial:

10.30 Play School: The Golden

Goose (r) 10.55 Closedo

1.50 The Life and Death of Colone

fashioned a rather more

affectionate officer and

gentlemen than the original

David Low, But the sense of

cartoon character created by

changing values is redolent in this epic reaching back to the Boer War. Deborah Kerr plays

all three women in the ille of

our honourable hero, Roge

Livesey (the government, who

of the country, also refused to allow Laurence Olivier to play the part). Anton Walbrook also

4.30 Cricket: Fourth Test. Final overs at Trent Bridge between England and New Zealand.

6.19 Musical Youth. The Midlands

6.50 Cartoon Two: The Musical

7.00 One Man and His Dog. An

competition (r).

pop group visit Jamaica, meet

other musicians, unknown relations and play a concert by

Irishman and a Weishman and

their dogs meet in the second semi-final of the shepherd

continues to weave its spell on

the ratings, even the second time around. A recent week's

edition was the most-watched

programme on BBC 2. This

one promises the Electric Chair Mystery, and darts ace

Eric Bristow. Other guests are manipulator Lance Burton and

vantriloquist Carl Garray, with

lita-size puopets (r).

8.20 Call My Bluff. More word play

between resident captains Frank Mulr and Arthur

8.50 News, weather with Richard

Anthony Clare v Richard

Ingrams in an intriguing encounter (see Choice).

Zealand Test highlights.

maker Tony Richardson horses around with a Dick

restaging of the Grand National. A trainer dies in a fall

from his steeplechaser, his

friend tries to prove a dope

Michael Williams and Bill

11.45 Open University: Hidden Heavens. Detecting and indentifying gaseous clouds; 12.10 The Ethnic Dimension.

12.40 Closedown.

Social workers in Coventry

respond to minority needs

ring was responsible. Scott Antony stars with Judi Dench,

10.15 Film: Dead Cert (1974) Film-

9.40 Cricket, England - New

Whitmore.

Marshall. Respective team mates are Gabrielle Drake and

Sir Huw Wheldon, and Miriam

oppard and Derek-Fowlds.

7.40 The Paul Daniels Macic Show

 On a day of popular but weak television, radio displays its strengths with three remarkable women. Four, if you include THE JULE ANDREWS HOUR (Radio 2. 12.00 noon) and who am I to be elitist? On a recent trip, the born-ina-trunk daughter of variety stars Barbare and Ted Andrews reminisced with radio's best showbiz interviewer, Brian

 Vateran actress Marjorle Westbury celebrates her Golden Jubilee in radio drama by playing the role of her choice, the vibrant Helen Lancaster in WATERS OF THE MOON (Radio 4, 3.00pm), N C Hunter's drawing room drama. As Christmas snows besiege a remote hotel on Dartmoor, the extrovert Mrs Lancaster aweeps in, flanked by husband and daughter, and shakes the residents out of their

CHANNEL 4

3 30 Film: San Antonio (1945) By

sweeping vision.

5.30 Making the Most Of ...

painting.

now at home on the range,

Errol Flynn enjoyed himself as the hero of this cathe yarn in

which he hunts down rustiers

in 1877. Paul Kelly is the chie! baddle, Alexis Smith works for

him, but pins her fate to Flynn. David Butler directed with

Leisure, on a shoestring (or a giro cheque). Therese Birch

suggests estronomy, Heather Angel goes down to the wood:

today and Ashley Jackson and students complete their oil

6.00 Manacape. The demise of the English village since the industrial revolution. Neil

Cossons tells a sorry tale of vanished and vanishing

villages. He visits Great Tew, Oxfordshire, and Littleton

Drew, Wilts, as examples of picture-postcard retreats for

Nailsea, in Avon, much revive

serve a summons in the thick

of a crowd of sale-goers. (r)

tribulations of transforming

Alan Parker's Bugsy Malone movie into a West End stage

musical. The cameras were in

at the very beginning, to watch 7,000 stage-struck poppets and their mothers converging

on Olympia, hoping to impres

director Mickey Dolenz and choreographer Gillian Gregory

to choose them for one of four

casts needed to keep the all-

kiddie show in nightly

after the reviews

8.00 Archie Bunker's Place, Back

Bunker blows his too.

8.30 City Centre Cycling. And the last laps of this pedal-powered Grand Prix through the sealed off streets of Birmingham.

in prize money.

9.30 Clive James at the Movies.

where the top riders will fill

The acidic Aussie has a field

day with clips from immortal instances of Hollywood

hokum, such as Teenagers

from Outer Space and The

Wild Women of Wongo. His immensely enjoyable show is

repeated to scene-set an unmissable film season of The

Worst of Hollywood, due to begin in October.

Germany. Ayten Erten is the desperate heroine who flees

from povery and arranged marnage in Turkey, to Join her

childhood sweetheart in industrial Germany. But the culture shock leads to tragedy.

Written and directed by He

12.50 Closedown.

10.30 Film: Shirin's Wedding (1976)* Film about the plight of immigrant workers in

their saddle-bags with 230,000

business. Apart from the

strenuous rehearsals that

followed, this documentary

also records the dedication.

artifice and optimism that seems so unshakeable during

6.30 Here's Lucy. Lucille Ball must

7.00 Bugsy, the Making of a Musicial. Trials and

elect townstolk, and

CHOICE habitual hibernation. She sets off a nazinal nicemation. She sets of a Catherine-wheel of emotions, only to leave again no sconer than the last spark has glowed. Miss Westbury, in her 79th year of life, is, I'm glad to say, an actress of distinction whose distinctive voice

 ROSA PONSELLE (Radio 3, 5.00pm), who died at 84 in 1981, was also celebrated for her voice Musicologist John Steane's appractation of the American soprano whose parents were Italian immigrants, uses a currency of great voices to assess her great voices to assess ner
contribution and art. They belong to
Rose Bampton, Igor Chichagov, Ida
Cook, Placido Domingo, Elisabeth
Schwartzkopf and Ponselle herself,
on rare recordings, some never
before broadcast by the BBC.

still sparks and sparkles.

 MAJOR BARBARA (Racio 4, 7.20pm), the repeated Monday Play. nas Anna Massey shaking the Shavian tambourine, aided by an impressive cast that includes Gwen Wafford, Jeremy Clyde and John

in the best traditions of Private Eye. Anthony Clare hounds its editor, Richard Ingrams, to reveal his psychological MOTIVES (BBC2, 9.00pm). But for all his dogged Insistence, Dr Clare falls to flush him out. Out. "I'm often puzzled when people take exception to me," Ingrams responds with that characteristic. mischievious, glint. But viewers may share my surprise when the scourge of the establishment emerges here as a deeply religious man who says he upholds Christian principles and The Family, and disapproves of divorce and overt homosexuality.

7.20 The Monday Play: Major Barbara, by Bernard Shaw. A sacond chance to hear this

9.15 Kaleidoscope: A profile of George Belanchine and the New York City Ballet of which he was co-founder, introduced by

16.00 The World Toroght: News. 10.35 Science Now, Recent

11.00 A Book at Bedtime: "On the Eve" by Ivan Turgenev (6), Read by Anna Matsey. 11.15 Return to Fire Mountain, Larry Harms recalls the 1973 eruption on Haimzey, off the southern coest of iceland.

12.00 News; Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast. England VHF with if above except 6.25-6.30sm Weather; Traval. 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner, 5.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.30-12.10am
Open University: 11.30 Reatism
and the Interrogative Text. 11.50
Case Study of a Slow Learner.

news, worth a short, includes an interview with Punch and Judy entertainer Karen Deco; a report on the Woman's Hour/Radio Times painting exhibition at the Tate; and part 3 Radio 3 8.55 Weather 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert: part one. Mussorgsky (prelude, Khovanshchma), Glazunov (violin conc. in A monor, Jaschi played by Richterl, Shostakovich (concerto for piano, trumpet and strings – Maria Grinbert and Sargle Popov, soloists).†

8.05 News, Dohnanyi (Serenade in C major, Op 10), Janacak (Rhapsody: Teras Bulba). Records.t 8.00 News, 9.05 This Week's Composer:

6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial Report. 6.30 Quote ... Unquotet. 7.00 News, The Archers.

BBC1 BBC1 Wates: 5.20 Wates Today, 11.55 News of Wates Scottant: 9.00-10.20am Closedown, 8.20pm Scottish News. 11.55-12.00 Scottish News Summary, wasther and closedown, Northern Ireland: 9.00-10.20am Closedown, 2.20 Northern Ireland News. 11.55-12.00 Northern Ireland News. weather and closedown. England: 5.20 Spottlight Sport (South Wast), 5.20 Spottlight Sport (South Wast), 5.20 Spottlight Sport (South) England: \$.20 Spottignt Sport (other West), 5.20 Regional news, sport (other

S4C Starts 2.20pm Mail a Maldwyn.
2.35 Interval, 2.55 Film: 49th
Parallel (Eric Portman). 5.00 Pši-Pala.
5.05 Disgyn I'r Hauf, 5.35 Film: Lady
Killer (Mae Clarkt, 7.00 Newyddion
Saith. 7.10 Môn-Sŵn-Sêr, 7.40 Hapnod.
8.10 Mendelssohn. 8.45 Film: Paradine
Case (Gregory Pock). 10.45 Caleb
Williams. 11.40 UK Powerboat Grand
Prix. 12.35 m Closedown.

TVS As London except 5.10pm Blockbusters, 5.40-7.00 Film: Mulligan's Stew (Lawrence Presman), 11.40 Bottom Line, 12.10em Company, Closedown.

Radio 4 Rohald Mason production, starring Anne Massey in the title role of the Salvationist, Jermy Clyde as Adolphus, John Phillips as the armaments tycoon 6.00 News Erlefing. 6.10 Pineapple Polif. 6.25 Shipping

Foracast.
5.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day, 6.55, 7.56 Weather, 7.90, 8.00 Today's Naws, 7.25, 8.25 Sport, 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 Naws Summary, 7.45 Thought for the Day, 8.35 The Week on 4. as the amisments tycoon Andraw Undershaft and Gwen Watlord as his wife. Also starring Christopher Guard, Brian Carroll, John Hollis and Joele Kidd (rl. for the Day.

8.35 The Week on 4.

8.45 Domestic Manners of the Americans by Fanny Trollope. Abridged in 5 parts. 1: First Impressions', Read by Anna Messey. 8.57 Weather; Travel.

9.00 News; Start the Week with Alan Whiteart

Whickert.
10.00 News: A Small Country Living.
Magazine for people in the Magazine for people in the countryside.
Morning Story: 'Foreign Parts' by John Miller. Read by Sean

by John Willer. Head by Sean Barrett.

10.45 Daily Servicet,
11.00 News: Travel: Down Your Way
vishs Rochdele, Greater
Manchester,
11.46 Poetry Please! The readers:
Andrew Sachs and Isabe! Dean.

12.00 News; You and Yours. with Johnny Morris (today: the Rikine), 12.55Wagther; Programme News. 1.00 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers, 1.55Shipping

Forecast. 2.00 News, Woman's Hour, Includes

exhibition at the Tate; and part 3 of A Fortunate Grandchild.

Atternoun Theatre: Waters of the Moon. To mark her golden jubilee in radio, actress Marjorie Westbury plays Helien Lancaster in the N C Hunter play set in a remote Dartmoor hotel where three unexpected visitors arrive. Also starring Mary Wimbush, Patnicis Hayes, Rosalind Shanks and Mertin Jarvis.

Piano Portrait. Patricia Camoli plays works by Willham Vincent 3.00 Att

plays works by William Vincent Wallace.f. 4.40 Story Time: The Secret Disry of Adrian Mole, aged 13½, by Sue Townsend. With Nicholas

Barnest. 5.00 News Magazine. 5.50Shipping. 5.55 Weather, Programme

Beshoven. Violin Sonats in A.
Op 12, with Perlman; Octet in E.
Rat. Op 103; and Scene and Aris:
Ah, Perido! (Bright Nilsson).†
10.00 Strauss: Dresden State 10.45 Mieczysław Horszowski: piano

TONIGHT'S PROM

7.00 Haydn: Symphony No 82
(The Bear) Beethoven: Plano
Concerto No 4 (soloist Affred
Brendel).
8.25 Sobelius: Symphony No 4.
Royal Philharmonic, consucted by Sir Charles Groves.
9.30 From St Lutte's Chelsea.
Songs and musical reflections from the English
Renalissance. With Robert
Tear (tenor) and Julian
Bream Consort. All concerts

recrist. Works include the mozari Sonata in B flat, K 570; and two Chopin nocturnes, the No 1 in C sharp minor, and the No 2 in D flat. Also works by Syzmanowski (from Snape Majonnski)

Malangs).†
12.18 A Time There Was: BBC SO play works by Vaughen Williams, orch Gordon Jacob (English Folk Song Suite), arr Shostakovich (English and American National Songs), arr Prokofiel (Oh No, John) - first performance; and Britten (Suite on English folk songst). 1.05 The Passions of the Soul: Baroque music. By Vivatid, Allegri and Cartssimi.† 2.00 Music by British Composer:

BBC Concert Orch in works by Hedges (overture Heigham Sound), Bridge (Summer), Platts (Edwardian Dances - first production Danies - missi broadcest and Langlord (Diversions and Interludes).1 New Records: Includes Mozart's String Quintet, K 614 (Smetena Quartet) and Libzt's A Faust

Symphony (Amsterdam Concerngebouw).1 4.55 News.
5.00 Rosa Ponselle; Feature about the great soprano (1897-1981), in which John Steams (author of The Great Tradition) assesses her art and career. Recorded points include these at Bloode. voices include those of Placido

yours include stoke of Placed Domingo, Rose Bampton, George Cehenovsky, Elisabeth Schwartzkipf and Ponselle herself. Includes some material not previously broadcast, and some rarely heard recordings. \$.00 Andrew Knights and Jane Dodd: Obce and cor anglas, pano and harpsichord. CPE Bach (Sonata in G Monor). Andriessen (Ballade) and Pierre-Max Dubois (Sonatina)

6.30 Music for Organ; recital by John Morahen, in Lincoln Cathedral. Words by Schumann, Reger, and Mendelasohn (Sonata No 2,

in C minor),†
Proms 82; from the Royal Albert
Hall, Part one, Haydn and
Beetinovan (see panel for details).t Letter from Bayrouth; with

Andrew Porter, translater of The Ring. 8.25 Proms 83: part two. Sibelius (see panel).†
9.10 The Soum of the Earth: part four of this series telling the story of the Peninsular War. Compiled by David Bean.† 9.30 Proms 83: from St Luke's,

9.30 Proms 83: from St Luke's,
Cheises (see panel).†

10.45 Jazz in Britain: with Charles Fox and Romule Ross Quartet.†

Medium Frequency/Medium
Wave as virt above sucept:
10.45am-6.30pm Cricket: Fourth Test. England v New Zealand at Trent Bridge – fifth day including 1.05 News 1.10 Call the Commentators (01-580 4411 from 11.0am) 1.30 Lunchtime scareboard VHF only – Open University 5.15am Philip Larkin 5.35-6.55 Palladio Theme
11.20pm-11.40 Technology in the Past.

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 8.00gemend 8.00) Major Bulletins: 7.00am, 8.00, 1.00gem, and 5.00 (MF/MW). 5.00am Ray Mooret 8.05 Terry Wogant 10.00 The Paul Daniels Show 12.00 The Julie Andrews Hour. Julie Andrews talks to Brian Matthewf 1.00 Laughalong with Les Dawson 2.00 Ed Stewart including 2.02, 3.02 Sports Desk 4.00 David Hamilton including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk 8.00 John Dunntincluding 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (medium wave only) 7.00 Hamburger Weekend. The BBC's winning entry for the 1983 Monaco Radio Contest? 7.30 Alan Dell with Dance Band Days and the Big Band Erat 8.45 Humphrey Lyttleton with the Best of Jazzt 9.30 Star Soundt A musical look at the world of SoundtA musical look at the world of films 9.57 Sports Desk 10.00 Pop Score 10.30 Brian Matthew presents Score 10.30 brain was man with second Round Midnight at the Edinburgh Festival (stereo from midnight) 1.00am David Hamilton with Two's Best 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove introduces You and the Night and the Music.t

Radio 1

News on the half-hour from 5.30 until 8.30pm and then 10.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 5.00am Adrian John 5.00 Mike Smith 10.00 Simon Bates 12.00 Save Wright with the Radio I Roadshow in Newquay (stereo from 1.00) 12.30 Newsbest 2.00 Motown Magic Producer Stuart Grundy celebrates the 25th anniversary of the legendary soul music label, Mccown Records, (nee Tamia Motown). Dy playing more than 50 of the stable's greatest hits The Four Tops Temptations, Supremes, Smokey Robusson, Marvin Gaye and Stevis Wonder among the memorable Monder among the memorable magicans. John Tobler wrote the programme's commentary! 4.00 Peter Powells from the Greenbelt Festival. Knebworth Park, including 5.30 Newsbeat 6.00 Platform 9 with . rewspeat 6.00 Platform 9 with Janice Long 8.00 Richard Skinner 10.00-12.00 John Peer VHF Radios 1 and 2 5.00am With Radio 2 1.00pm With Radio 1 6.00 With Radio 2 10.00 With Radio 1 12.00-5.00am With Radio 2

WORLD SERVICE

6.00am Newsdesk 6.30 Baker's Half Dozen.
7-00 World News 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours.
7-20 A.R.I.H.U.R. and M.A.R.T.H.A. 7.50
Recording of the Week. 8.09 World News 8.09
Resections 8.19 Peebles Choice 8.30
Anything Goas 9.00 World News 9.08 Renew of the British Press 9.15 Waveguide 9.25
Good Books 9.40 Look Ahead 9.45 Music New 10.15 Kings of Jazz 11.00 World News 11.50 Rid the Label 11.50 A.R.T.H.U.R. and M.A.R.T.H.A. 11.50
Recording of the Week 12.00 Radic Newsreel 12.15 Brain of British 1983 12.45 Soorts Round-up 1.00 World News 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours 1.30 Chicket 1.45 The Ten Commandments 2.15 No Phoress 2.30
Cristed 3.00 Radio Newsreel 2.19 Duthook.
4.00 World News 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Surimary 4.15
Musical Vasinook 8.00 World News 8.05
Shorts International 9.00 Network UK 9.15
What's News 9.30 Sex Appeal 10.00 World News 10.09 The World Today 10.25 Book Choice 10.36 Financial News 10.40
Rattections 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.00
World News 11.09 Commentary 11.15
Classical Record Review 11.50 Brain of British 1983 12.00 World News 12.05 News About 11.00
World News 11.09 Commentary 11.15
Classical Record Review 11.50 Brain of British 1983 12.00 World News 12.05 News About 11.09
World News 2.05 Review of the British Press 2.15
Newsork UK 2.30 Sports International 3.00
World News 3.09 News about British 1980 News 10.50 News 10. **WORLD SERVICE**

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN † Sparec. #Black and wints (1) Repeal.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

TSW As London except: 5.10pm Gas
Honeybun, 5.15 Cartoon, 5.157.00 Film: Where the Bullets Fly, 11.40
Posteript Diary, 11.45 Flying Pickets,
12.31am Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25am First Tring. 9.30-10.25 Sesame Street. 5.10pm Signal Million Dollar Man. 11.45 Reflections.

ANGLIA As London except: 5.10pm Man Helm. 6.30-7.00 Survival. 12.40 Flying Pickets. 12.25em Dear Diary, Closedown.

HTV As London except: 5.10pm Blockbusters, 5.40-7.00 Film: Six Million Dollar Man. 11.40 Flying Pickets.

HTV WALES No variation.

SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25am Black Beauty

10.55 Film: Operation Crossbow (George Peppard). 12.55pm-1.00 News. 5.10 Filmstones Froite. 5.30 biff rent Strokes. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.40-7.00 Crime Desk. 11.40 Late Cell. 11.45 Lou Grant, 12,40am Closedown.

GRANADA As London except: 5.10pm Blockbusters, 5.49-7.00 Six Million Dollar Man (Lee Majors). 11.40 Andy Williams in Concert 12.40am Closedown.

ULSTER As London except: 5.10pn Blockbusters, 6.09 Good Evening, Ulster, 6.30-7.00 Star Class. 11.40 News, Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 9,25em-9.30 Lookaround, 5,10pm Sale of the Century, 5,40-7,00 Charile's Angels 1140 Hill Street Blues, 12,35am Epilogue, Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except 5.10pm Blockbusters 5.40-7.00 Film Sp Million Doller Map 11.66 Million

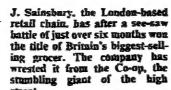
CENTRAL As London except:
9.25em European Folk
Tale. 9.35 Crazy World of Sport. 10.0010.26 Morning Serial. 5.10pm
Blockbusters. 5.40-7.00 Film. Six Million
Dollar Man. 11.40 Come Close. 11.55
Two of Us. 12.25em Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except:
Starts 10,25am-1.00pm
Film: Whom the Gods Wish to Destroy.
5.10 Puffin's Pla(ixe. 5.15-7.00 Film:
Seven Alone. 11.34 Bitter Years.
12.35am Closedown.

BORDER As London except
5.10pm Blockbusters
5.40 Waterloo Bridge Handicap, 5.057.00 Chips, 11.40 Flying Pickets.
12.25am Closedown

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CONCERTS EASIERCE PLANT CONTROL CONTR	cave up to 25%. For brothure Tel:	Week or Hotling 01-930 9232. Group	EXTREMELY FUNINY S. Tel.	"A righ it rare theatrical treet. The	Tomor 7.46 INNER VOICES by de	£5. Licensed until Zam. Music,	in	ACADEMY 1, 437 2981. Margarethe	07911 Roy Scheider in BLUE THUN-
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THE ATRES CONFANY AND THE PROPERTY SHARE AND SHAREST SHARE SHAREST S	Public access to the Centre will be	Jeby, NOW BOOKING TO JAN '84.	FORTUNE Cov Gdn Air Cond 836	"Superb singing & stateing," N.O.W.	OVER 1,000 PERFORMANCES	A THOROUGHLY MODERN	Ever 7.30, Wed 2 30, Sal 5 0 & 8 30	CAMDEN PLAZA, 485 2443 000	2 30-6 Admission (ree
THEATRES THEATRES AMENIA A COLOR S SO S	will be perfs as published in the	BARRICAN, Air-cond. 01-628 8796 CC	2238. CC nottine 930 9232. Grps 930	EXUBERANCE MACIC	MERMAID THEATRE 01-226 5568	MIKADO S. Times	Standard Drama Award and Plays and	Camden Town Tube. David Bowie &	LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton St.
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171. Group salet 01-33 6135. Evgs 8.0. May Turn 3.0. Set 5.0. 1AN Turn 3.0. S	AMRAGEANAGE THEATRE 836	Blog 839 1438. Orp Sales 930 9123.	OYER 5,000 FANTASTIC PERFS.	457 6312 8380	SCRIBERS GET BEST SEATS.	SAVOY. Box Other 01-836 8888	31st YEAR	LEICESTER SQUARE THEATRE (930)	
Gives these the performances in a play which is intriguing, often a play in the missage of the th	1171. Group sales 01-930 6123. EV95	(Not suitable for children.)	Gt 085 m 01-437 1592.	CARARET RAR LASER DIRECT	Tien Rice & Stephen Oliver's	Eves 7.46, Wed 3.0, Set 5.0 & 8 50.	SORRY. No reduced prices from any	5252L RETURN OF THE JEDI (U)	THE SCULPTURE SHOW AN ANS
Gives these the performances in a play which is intriguing, often a play in the missage of the th	8.0. Mars Tura 3.0. Set 6.0	STEAMING	Andrew Lloyd Webber	Mightly at 11 ptg.	new musical BLONDEL	SENTENT DESTRUCTION AND SAME	FULLY AIR COND THEATRE.	Advance Booking.	GALLERY and on the South Bank.
Gives these the performances in a play which is intriguing, often a play in the missage of the th	SUZMAN MCKELLEN	By Nell Copp	presents the amen' full comody of the	THE SPECTACULAR GLAMONOUS	MASTER CLASS	of West End Theatres Award	VAUDEVILLE THEATRE WAY DIE	LUMBERE CINEMA RIG OCOL CI	SE! Alon Thurs 10-8. Fri-Sel 10-6.
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COLUMN TO THE PROPERTY OF THE	CONTRACE	LAST WEEK:	4PIR I MARKS FORTIABLY SIN	HUGE CAST OF	Albert Finner in	GARRIELLE GLYN	CU ENDA JACKSON	No Smoking Air conditioned	VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S
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	Titler D Mall No performance	Clengary Clas Ross	AND A SCREAM" STIMES	- 2 am. Asimbolon for Non-Diners £10.	Air conditioned for your comfort.	SEEN IN THE WEST END TIMES.	2.45.5ats 4.30 & 6 0.	Advance booking. Access, Vise.	Information O1 581 4894.

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor



There are some hard commer cial reasons why Sainsbury is surging ahead. But there are others, rather less definable, which have to do with the Co-op's cloth-cap image and the way multiples like Sainsbury have taken the most advantage of changes in social patterns that are emerging in what, and how,

people buy.

In the package grocery market,
for around 40 per which acounts for around 40 per cent of all food trade, Sainsbury has just scored its biggest monthly lead, nearly a full percentage point ahead of the Coop. authoritative sources say.

The Co-op, which is an amalgam of 135 different retail societies throughout the country, has been level with or ahead of Sainsbury three times this year, according to monthly trade

But the average performance has now crucially swang in Sainsbury's favour. Over the first seven months of this year the Sainsbury average comes out at 15.57 per cent, against the Co-op's 15.34 per cent. Taking in two December soundings pushed the Co-op average to 15.43 per cent. In the food market as a whole Sainsbury now claims rather more than 9 per cent share. The latest Co-op estimate, for 1982, was that it then held 8.7 per cent of the food market, down from 9.2

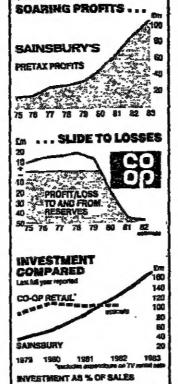
per cent the year before.

One question is how far the two contenders are in different markets as shopping, and eating, habits have changed. Modern superstores are geared to car-borne shoppers, who in one stop pick up a week's or month's household needs.

In the superstores fruit and or the superstores trait and vegetables have seldom been crisper-looking their butchery is taking trade from local butchers; the lishmonger's slab of fresh offerings is being reintroduced in many superstores after a period when traditional wet fish outlets have been declining. The balony have been declining. The balmy smell of freshly-baked bread wafts along the food aisles from

in-store bakeries. Sainsbury quickly seized on the changes, first in its southern stronghold, but with a progressive more porth, into Yorkshire and Lancashire. It has opened more than 230 supermarkets, of which 45 are superstore-style, with another nine superstores due to open this year. A further five are due next year, mostly in the

The Sainsbury aim is to build customer confidence. Quality



hygiene are al elements in creating the total shopping experience. To spice that up Sainsbury is launching new products at the rate of 350 a year, me under its own label and

others from key manufacturers. Mr Robin Whithread, Sainsbury's director of marketing, said: "Consistency and flexibility are fundamental to our success. are fundamental to our success.

Consistency in offering value for money regardless of how strong price competition is; flexibility in responding to ever-changing customer needs which are a direct result of changing lifestyles."

Catering for the needs of the increased number of working

increased number of working wives was crucial, including longer shop hours, which Sain-sbury has extended by nearly a quarter over the past four years, Mr Whithread added.

Some of the differences between Sainsbury and the Co-op can be discerned from their relative sales of certain goods.

Market share in package groceries

The Co-op is the top seller of teahags (and, less expectedly, of coffee hags). It is the number one crispbreads seller, but Sainsbury sells the most wine.

In one week in July, of all fresh fruit juices sold, Sainshury accounted for 20.9 per cent, while the Co-op sold 12.5 per cent. The Co-op sold more canned food: 16.6 per cent, against Sainsbury's

The Co-op traditionally has tended to sell to the lower socioeconomic groups. But at the new Co-op superstore at Yiewsley in London, Mr Philip Spicer, national manager (food) for Manchester-based Co-operative Retail Services (CRS), said: "In our better, newer stores we are section of people that any of our competitors are getting.".
One reason for the Co-op's faltering sales performance is that while it has been phasing out

an historical backlog of old, smaller retail outlets, it has, because of funding problems, been slower than its rivals in switching to more modern stores.
Only a few individual societies Only a few individual societies moved quickly into superstores. Co-op retail investment as a percentage of sales is barely a third of Sainsbury's, although CRS, the biggest Co-op retailer, invests at twice the Co-op

The Co-op has 55 superstor and 1,580 supermarkets. Yet Sainbury, with fewer outlets, has mounting profits, while the Co-op

mounting profits, while the Co-op retail losses grow.

That points to a Co-op productivity problem, underlined by its much lower sales per square foot compared with other key multiple grocers, as measured by the Institute of Grocery The problem for the Co-op is

speeding up the conversion from old to modern stores before the stock potential sites starts running out in a few years' time.

Sainsbury is not complacent.
Mr Whitbread said: "A good reputation is fine, but in the high street you cannot rest on that. You have got to keep getting it right." recent growth of food sales by Marks & Spencer, which has

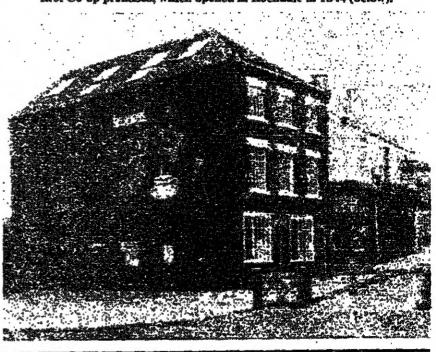
concentrated on the development of fresh produce and prepared Food now accounts for nearly two-fifths of all Marks' United

Kingdom sales, placing the company among the top six food At the volume end of the

business. Sainsbury is also under pressure from the other multiples which have been expanding into superstores. Tesco Stores in the package grocery market now has a 14.5 per cent share.



Sliced profits: A shopper at the CRS store at south Ealing (above) and the first Co-op premises, which opened in Rochdale in 1844 (below).



THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

l'oday's events

Royal engagement Princess Anne will attend the gala performance of the National Dance impany of Korea at the Queen

Elizabeth Hall, London, 7.30. Concert by Crewkerne Concert

Fand, Parade Gardens, Crewkerne:

Gamelan Orchestra, Bali concert, The Royal Scottish Museum lecture theatre. Chambers Street, Edinhorgh, 12 noon.

Somerset Chamber Orchestra, Last chance to see

General Craft and Flower Festival All Saints Parish Church, Chignell Row, Essex; 11 to 7.

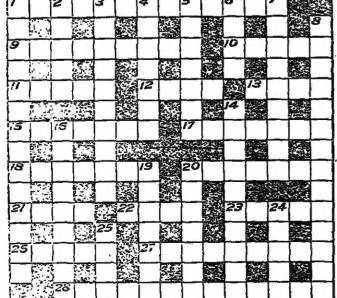
Fresh today: A Sainsbury's superstore at Nine Elms stocks wet fish (above)

and Christmas poultry is displayed at a shop in Watford in 1906 (below).

de l'abblication d'apparate :

Lincoln, 11 to 4... City of Leicester Show, Abbey Park, Leicester, 9.30 to 10.00. Leicester City Canine Society Championship Show, Braunstone Park, Braunstone Avenue, Gooding

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16.220



ACROSS

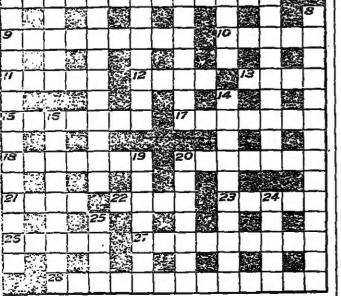
- I Extremes of stoicism for a warrant-holder (\$-5). 9 Weary plodder with a share in husbandry 19).
- 10 Desert transport arrived before the end of April (5). 11 Jewish scholar is no end of a poor glayer (5).
- 12 it makes some green, vying with one another (4). 13 Trees or gorse, by the sound of them (4).
- 15 Stupid person, she, changing
- 17 What's left of sappers' team outside university (7). 18 Hurnedly produced this month
- 20 Her boot damaged a large lute 21 Just an act, this nervous shock?
- 22 Help with article after Italian осета (4). person if rough-23 Excellent
- sounding (5). 26 Compound poem about cricket team (5).
- 27 Does he drink beer in the terraces? (9). 28 inclegance of first-class cricket after 1900 (13).

DOWN

1 A topping bit of writing (14).
2 Letter from Greek doctor establishes shape of lozenge (5).

North Petherton Minister, 7.30.

Dunholme Festival: Festival Gala, Villages Hall, Dunholme,



- may be basic? (10). 4 Book of songs from the shows?
- 5 One of 13, say? Pitman accepted four (7). 6 Flag for vessel. Ketch, perhaps
- 7 Dreamer in novel, synonymous 8 Application by Priam's son to be part of the cast? (7,2.5). Positive statements made by
- one's senators (10). 16 Alumnus performing function of 19 Quarters in commonplace surroundings on the Adriatic (7).
- Vessel the French tread under-24 Cracked nut that's loose (5). 25 Male artist's "Juno in Athens"

The Solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No. 16,219 will appear next Saturday

CONCISE CROSSWORD, PAGE 8

Endlow Art Society summer exhibition. Ludlow College Hall, Castle Square, Ludlow: Mon to Sun 10,30 to a (closes today).

Exhibitions in progress Work of Sandro Chia, figurative painter, Fruitmarket Gallery, 29 Market Street, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 7, Sun 2 to 6 (closes Sept

British Sporting Prints: Doncaster Museum and Art Gallery, Chequer Road, Descaster, Mon to Thurs 10 to 5. Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5, closed

Fri (closes Sept 25). Work by Karen Ray and Stuart Ray. Phoenia Callery. Lavenham, Suffolk: Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sat 10 to 6, Sun 2 to 6 teloses Sept 20). Indian Drawing - 1556-1857; White Man's Magic sculpture by Nathan Kemp - archaeological exhumations from the lost machine

age: Graves Art Gallery, Surrey Street, Sheffield; Mon to Sat 10 to 8, Sun 2 to 5 (closes Oct 2).

Bolton Museum, the first hundred years: paintings by Sam
Towers (1862-1943), new landscape in Bolton, Lithographs by Anthony Davie and photographs by Ian Ingram; Bolton Museum and Art Gallery, Le Mans Crescent, Bolton, Lancs: Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5.30, Sat

10 to 5, closed Wed and Sun (closes Sept 241. A weaver's wife - Ethel Mairet 1872-1952. Holburne Museum, University of Bath, Great Pulmey Street, Bath, Tues to Sat 11 to 5, Sun 2.30 to 6 (closes Oct 30). Work of Friedensreich Hunderf-

wasser, City Art Centre, 2 Market Street, Edinburgh: Mon to Sat 10 to 5, close Sun, tends Sept 17). Sculpture in the Garden: recent work in stone, metal and wood by selected sculptors from the Oxford-shire Sculpture Project, Oxfordshire County Musem, Fletcher House, Park Street, Woodstock: Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 6, Sun 2 to 6.

Top video films

- 1 First Blood (Thorn EMI) The Thing (CIC) Mad Max II (Warner) Sharky's Machine (Warner)
- F.I.S.T. (Warner) 6 Poltergeist (MGM/UA) 7 Rocky III (Warner)
- 8 The Sentinel (CIC)
 9 Vice Squad (Embassy) 10 Vigilante (Intervision) Supplied by Video Business

Bond winners

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for Premium Bond prizes are: £100.000: 11YZ 908086 (the winner comes from Kensington, London); £50,000: 6QW 723905 (the winner comes from North Yorkshire); £25,000: 6QP 427760 (the winner

Anniversaries

Births: John Locke, philosopher, Wongton, Somersel, 1632: Ingrid Bergman, Stockholm, 1915.

Draths: John Liburna, leader of the Levellers, Elsham, Rent, 1657.

Brigham Young, second president of New York: The Dow Jones Mormen Church, Salt Lake industrial average closed up 7.61 on

On a few lakes and ponds, little On a few lakes and ponds, little grebes and great crested grebes are still nesting. Many other adults still have noisy young birds following them about on the water: in both species, the fledglings have a piping call like a loud digital watch giving the alarm. By lonely pools, the first green sandpipers are seen on their way down from the Scandinavian swamps: they rise with a ringing cry, spiral up into the sky and fly far away. More and more bird are coming in on the east coast. Knots

feed on the sand in closely-packed locks. Spotted redshank, with their short, dry call-note, join the common redshank who bred on the coast, and whose musical outbursts fill the night as the tide shifts them

from their feeding-places.

Common ragwort grows tall in unkempt fields. Yarrow is the commonest flower on the dry roadsides. The tarnished yellow flowers of tansy fill the ditches. The white grows of mushrooms dot the flowers of tansy fill the ditches. The white caps of mushrooms dot the fields in the early morning chanterelles, with their smell of apricors, flourish in the woods. Field mice and bank voles climb into the hedges to eat the hips and haws.

Holiday code

The Central Office of Information offers a few tips on how to enjoy the Bank Holiday safely. Yachtsman should listen to the shipping forecasts on Radio 4 longwave, or medium wave in certain areas, and phone the Telephone Weather Service for local weather conditions; the number is in the phone book. They should also phone the Coastguard too and ask about local sea conditions, telling him at the same time where they are going and roughly what time to expect them back.

Ramblers are asked to follow recognized routes across farmland, using stiles and gates, and to avoid damaging fences and hedges. They are also reminded that every year thousands of sheep die or are injured in attacks by dogs. The fine for this is £200, plus loss of the dog and damages to the farmer.

The pound

1		Buys	Sells
١	Australia S	1.76	1.68
1	Austria Sch	28.90	27.50
-1	Belgium Fr	83.00	79.00
1	Canada S	2.91	1.83
Į	Denmark Kr	14.95	14.15
-	Finland Mkk	8.89	8.49
r	France Fr	12.35	11.80
:	Germany DM	4.12	3.92
-	Greece Dr	147.00	135.60
	Hongkong S	11.50	10,90
	Italy Lina	2435.00	
	Јаран Үси	381.00	363.00
	Netherlands Gld	4.62	4.40
1	Norway Kr	11.57	
	Portugal Esc	188.00	
-	South Africa Rd	1.97	1.87
İ	Spain Pta	231.50	220.50
	Sweden Kr	12.24	11.64
·	Switzerland Fr	3.35	3.15
ı	USAS	1.54	1.49
1	Retail Price Index		41 %
_	Melan Price (Buch	330.3.	

Roads

London and South-east: Notting Hill Carnival: many roads closed to traffic in Ladbroke Grove, A13: East India Dock Road and Silvertown mage Dock Road and Silvertown Way, busy with Powerboat Grand Prix traffic: roadworks on A13 Newham Way, Roding Bridge, Barking, Extra traffic in Portsmouth for Navy Days in docks.

Midlands: A158, A52: Extra evening traffic for Skepness Illuminations A1: Single-lane traffic on both carriageways at Connington, Cambridgeshire. M6: All traffic sharing one lane between junctions 10 and 11 (Walsall and Cannock. North: MS5, AS83: Extra traffic for Blackpool Illuminations. M63: Northbound slip road on to the M62

closed near Preston, alternative route signposted. M1: Northbound carriageway between junctions 38 and 39 (Huddersfield to Wakefield closed). Contraflow. Wales and West: Extra traffic for Wales and West Extra traite for Plymouth Navy Day. A38: Closure and diversion at Marsh Mills Viaduct and Lee Hill, Plymouth. M5: All traffic sharing northbound carriageway between junctions 8 (M50 junction) and 9 (Ashchurch). Scotland: Road closed between

Methven Street and Caledonie Road High Street, Perth. A803 Springburn Road, Glasgow. A6196: Diversion at Baileyfield Road between Portobello Road and Duddington Road, Edinburgh,

The papers

The Washington Post said that the Agriculture Secretary, Mr Block's, grain agreement with the Soviet Union will probably mark the end of any serious attempt by this Administration to use economic sanctions in dealing with the Russians. It opined that this was just as well, as economic sanctions were not always a bad weapon, and President Carter was justified in using them in the case of Afghanistan, but that they were not well adapted to an Administration like Mr Reagan's, not prepared to deal with the outery from American

The Sunday Telegraph said that whatever else is unpredictable about this holiday weekend, one forecast that can be made with certainty is a heavy and unpleasant deposit of litter upon the land."

Asking why the British are given to abandoning litter in public places, the paper said our national character's strain of insubordination. too often expresses itself in this onlish way. ... One thing Britain needs, far more than many of the nostrums tirelessly peddled by politicians, is a decent sense of obligation in such matters among

Pets symposium

An international symposium on between men and animals is to be held in Vienna, October 27 to 30. Details and reservations from P. R. Messent, Animal Studies Centre, Freeby Lane, Weltham-on-the-Wolds, Melton Mowbray, Leicester-shire 1514 JPT: telephone 0664-

Weather

A ridge of high pressure covers the British Isles.

6am to midnight

London, SE, central S England, East Anglia, E, W Midlands: Dry, rather cloudy at first, bright intervals developing, wind NE moderate, max temp 17 to 19C (63 to 66F).

E, NE, central N England: Dry, rather cloudy at first, sunny intervals developing; wind NE fight; max temp 17 to 19C (63 to 68 F).

Channel Islands: Cloudy with drizzle at times, becoming brighter fater; wind NE moderate or fresh; max temp 17 to 19C (63 to 68F).

at times, becoming brighter later; wind NE moderate or fresh; max temp 17 to 19C (63 to 66).

SW England, S. Wales: Dry cloudy at first, surny periods developing; wind NE light or moderate; max temp 18 to 21C (66 to 70).

N Wates, NW England, Lake District, late of Man: Dry sunny periods developing; wind variable mainly E light: max temp 17 to 19C (63 to 66).

Bordera, Edinburgh, Dunder, Aberdeen, Montry Firth: Dry, surny periods developing; wind SW 6gint; max temp 16 to 18C (61 to 64).

SW Scotland, Glesgow, central Highlands, Angyl, Northern Instantion, variable cloud, sunny intervals; wind variable mainly SW light; max temp 17 to 19C (63 to 66).

NE, NW Scotland, Orkney Shetland: Rather cloudy, occasional light rain or drizzle especially over windward coasts and hills; wind SW, light or moderate; max temp 13 to 15C (55 to 59).

Outlook for tomorrow and Wedneaday: Mainly dry and warm with sunny intervals but occasional rain in the far N and a few thundary showers in the S.

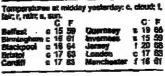
SEA PASSAGES: 8 North See, Stratt of Desire.

and a few inchesy showers and etc.

SEA PASSAGES: 8 North Sea, Strait of
Dover: Wind, NE fresh, locally, rough at
first. sea, moderate locally, rough at
first. English Channel (E): Wind, NE
moderate or frash; sea, slight or
moderate. St George's Channel: Wind,
variable light; sea, smooth, hish Sea;
Wind variable light becoming southerly
moderate; sea slight. Sun rises: 6.07am Last Quarter August 31.

Lighting-up time London 8.25 pm to 5.39 mm Bristol 8.36 pm to 5.48 am Editiourgh 6.46 pm to 5.42 am Manchetter 8.37 pm to 5.43 am Penzance 8.44 pm to 6.03 am

Yesterday



London

Venterday: Terrig: mix 8 am to 6 pm, 21°C (75°F), min 6 pm to 8 am, 15°C (58°F). Horoldby: 6 pm, 53 pm cont. Rain: 24hr to 6 pm, trace. Son: 24hr to 6 pm, 3.7 in. 8er, mean sea level. 6 pm, 1,05.1 millions, falling. 1,000 milliours = 29.55m.

Highest and lowest

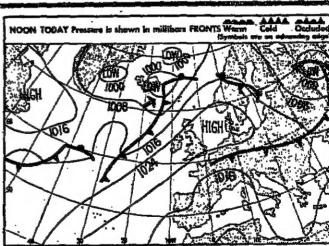
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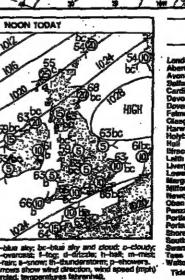
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254911. Monday August 20, 1076.

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Around Britain

- 24 75 Cloudy Abroad

MEDDAY; c, cloud; f, fair; r, rain; s, sur; dr, drizzle.

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